

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

R. P. LAMONT, *SECRETARY*

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

W. M. STUART, *Director*

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CENSUS OF ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIES

1927

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS  
AND AFFILIATED MOTOR BUS  
LINES



UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

WASHINGTON : 1931

## FOREWORD

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The following report on the census of Electric Railways and Affiliated Motor Bus Lines for 1927 is one of the series which also includes reports on Central Electric Light and Power Stations, Telephones, and Telegraphs.

The census of electrical industries has been taken quinquennially, beginning with the inquiry for the year 1902, under provisions of the acts of Congress approved March 6, 1902, and July 7, 1906.

The collection of the data and the compilation of the statistics were carried on under the supervision of LeVerne Beales, chief statistician for manufactures, assisted by Owen L. Briggs and William G. Copley.

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# ELECTRIC RAILWAYS AND AFFILIATED MOTOR BUS LINES

## INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL EXPLANATIONS

**Classes of railways covered.**—The census of electric railways, which was first taken in 1890 and has been taken at quinquennial intervals beginning with 1902, has covered (1) all street railways, including those operated by other than electric power, and (2) all interurban railways not using steam as motive power, including electrically operated divisions of steam railroads.

**Areas covered.**—Statistics are presented in this report for all nonsteam railways in the United States proper and in Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands. No electric railways were operated in 1927 in any of the other outlying possessions. Hawaii and Porto Rico were covered by the censuses for 1922, 1917, 1907, and 1902, but not by that for 1912. Statistics for Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands are presented separately in many of the tables, but are not included in the totals for the United States.

**Period covered.**—The statistics for income, expenses, and traffic relate, as a rule, to the calendar year,<sup>1</sup> but in a few instances it was necessary to accept returns covering the fiscal or financial year most nearly conforming to the calendar year, or, in the case of part-time operations, those parts of the year during which the roads were operated. The statistics in regard to equipment and the balance sheet relate to December 31 or to the last day of the business year covered by the report of each company. The number of employees was reported for 1927 and 1922 as of June 30, for 1917 as of September 29, for 1912 as of September 16, and for 1907, 1902, and 1890 as an average for the year.

**Bus lines operated by electric railways.**—At the census for 1922 data were collected, for the first time, in regard to bus lines operated by electric railways; and for 1927 data covering bus lines operated either by electric railways or by companies subsidiary thereto were collected. (See footnote 1, Table 71.) The statistics for the two years are not, therefore, wholly comparable. In making use of these statistics it must be remembered that they do not cover independent bus lines.

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<sup>1</sup> The statistics for 1902 and 1890 covered the fiscal year ended June 30.

**Roads operated by power other than electric.**—The number and mileage of the nonelectric railroads covered by the report for 1927, classified according to type of motive power, are shown in the following statement, with comparative figures for 1922:

POWER	Year	Number of companies reporting	Mileage operated by specified motive power
Total.....	1927 1922	21 25	126.41 134.72
Cable, total.....	1927 1922	16 19	42.05 45.90
Surface.....	1927 1922	15 4	36.05 35.52
Inclined-planes.....	1927 1922	1 15	6.00 10.38
Animal.....	1927 1922	( <sup>3</sup> ) 3	----- 4.02
Gasoline engine.....	1927 1922	5 4	83.46 84.80

<sup>1</sup> Surface cable and overhead trolley in combination: California, 2; Washington, 2. Surface cable only: California, 1.

<sup>2</sup> Pennsylvania, 4; California, Colorado, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Tennessee, and Virginia, 1 each.

<sup>3</sup> All animal-traction track discontinued prior to 1927.

<sup>4</sup> New York, 3 (including 1 gasoline engine and overhead trolley); Georgia, 1; Tennessee, 1.

**Electrically operated divisions and tunnels of steam roads (not covered by general statistics).**—It was impracticable to collect complete separate data for electrified divisions and tunnels of steam railroads because of the fact that many such divisions and tunnels are operated as integral parts of the roads to which they belong and therefore no separate accounts are carried for them.

Statistics for electric haulage in tunnels are presented under two headings in Tables 12 and 24, namely, "Electric-tunnel haulage" and "Other." The first group comprises data for electric tunnels operated by steam railroads, four in number in 1927 and five in 1922, whereas the other group comprises data for haulage by the Chicago Tunnel Co. and the Chicago Warehouse & Terminal Co. The figures for 1922 for "Electric-tunnel haulage" include data for electric haulage by the Great Northern Railway, but as the tunnel trackage of this company in 1927 was much less than the electrified surface trackage, the data for that year are included under "Electrified divisions." At the census for 1922, combined returns were received for the Chicago Tunnel Co. and the Chicago Warehouse & Terminal Co., and they were consequently treated as one company, the other shown for that year being the Ohio Copper Co. of Utah, which has since discontinued operations. Separate returns for the Chicago Tunnel Co. and the Chicago Warehouse & Terminal Co. were received at the census for 1927. These two companies in 1927 operated 59.63 miles of main track, 24-inch gage, overhead trolley, and 150 electric locomotives. The consumption of current in 1927 amounted to 4,487,964 kilowatt-hours, an increase of 20.1 per cent as compared with 3,736,353 kilowatt-hours consumed in 1922.

The electrically operated tunnels of steam-railroad systems, 4 in number, for which data are included in this presentation are the following:

	Tunnel
Baltimore & Ohio Railroad.....	Baltimore, Md.
Boston & Maine Railroad.....	Hoosac, Mass.
Michigan Central Railroad.....	Detroit River
St. Clair Tunnel Co.....	St. Clair River

The statistics do not, in general, include data for these electrically operated divisions and tunnels of steam railroads, but such compilations as could be made from the data available are presented in Tables 12, 24, and 29.

**Auxiliary operations of railway companies.**—The only auxiliary activities reported for electric-railway companies for 1927 were the operation of bus lines and the operation of electric light and power departments. For 1922 the manufacture and distribution of gas and ice, steam heating, ferry operations, and the rental of office space were reported in addition to the operation of bus lines and light and power departments. It is impossible to calculate, from the census statistics, the increase or decrease in revenue from the operation of light and power departments, since most of the companies failed to make separate reports for 1922 for their light and power departments but did make such reports for 1927. (See footnote 1, Table 71.) As a result, the data for the operation of light and power departments are included in many cases in the statistics for 1922, but are not shown separately; whereas the report for 1927 does not include such data except in the cases of a few companies which were unable to separate the labor, expense, and capital accounts for the electric railway and the electric light and power departments. In all cases where separate reports were made for light and power departments, such departments have been treated, for census purposes, in the same manner as independent light and power plants, and the statistics therefor are included in the report for Central Electric Light and Power Stations and are not included in that for Electric Railways.

**Classification of companies as operating and lessor.**—The companies are classified as (1) operating companies and (2) nonoperating or lessor companies. The first group comprises electric railways operating track of any kind, whether owned or leased. The second group is made up chiefly of companies owning railway property leased to and operated by companies in the first group, either on a specified rental basis or under agreement providing for the payment of interest on funded debt, taxes, and fixed dividends on the stock of the lessor company. This group also includes certain companies which do not own track but maintain separate organizations although controlled through stock ownership by other companies. These companies, 20 in 1927, 22 in 1922, and 20 in 1917, reported a total investment in road and equipment of \$54,520,040 for 1927, \$58,073,681 for 1922, and \$54,937,808 for 1917. In the main they were companies with leased track which they had formerly operated but were subleasing to operating companies during the year to which the statistics relate. At the censuses for 1912 and 1907 companies of this character were treated as merged and were not included with the lessor companies. Following is a list of these companies, as reported for 1927:

Allegheny Traction Co.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Central Traction Co.....	Do.
Chester Traction Co.....	Chester, Pa.
Citizens North End Street Railway Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Citizens Traction Co.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Duquesne Traction Co.....	Do.
Electric Traction Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Harrisburg Traction Co.....	Harrisburg, Pa.
People's Traction Co.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Philadelphia Traction Co.....	Do.
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & Manchester Traction Co.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Pittsburgh & Birmingham Passenger Railroad Co.....	Do.
Pittsburgh Traction Co.....	Do.
Reading Traction Co.....	Reading, Pa.
Schuylkill Valley Traction Co.....	Norristown, Pa.
Second Avenue Traction Co.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
The Second Avenue Traction Co.....	Do.
Union Traction Co. of Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
West End Traction Co.....	Youngstown, Ohio.
Wilkes-Barre and Wyoming Valley Traction Co.....	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**Holding companies.**—No effort was made to collect data relating to income, expenses, and investments of holding companies organized for the purpose of acquiring the stock and bonds of electric railways and other public utilities. Companies of this character are not considered as coming within the scope of the census, since they do not confine their holdings to railway properties alone.

**Classification according to income from railway operations.**—This classification, which conforms to that adopted by the Interstate Commerce Commission, is as follows:

**Class A.**—Companies whose income from railway operations amounted to more than \$1,000,000.

**Class B.**—Companies whose income from railway operations was more than \$250,000 but not more than \$1,000,000.

**Class C.**—Companies whose income from railway operations was \$250,000 or less.

**Classification according to character of business.**—Under this head three classes are distinguished:

**Class X.**<sup>1</sup>—(1) Companies which were engaged in railway operations only and which operated throughout the year.

(2) Electric-railway departments of companies which operated throughout the year and which maintained light and power departments for which complete separate reports were made.

**Class Y.**—Companies which operated throughout the year and which maintained separate transmission lines for commercial light and power, but which did not make separate returns (except in regard to operating expenses and revenues) for their light and power business.

**Class Z.**—All other, comprising (1) roads which were in operation a part of the year only—for example, during the summer season—and those which began or discontinued operations within the year; (2) roads operated solely for the purpose of holding franchises.

**Classification according to character of roadway.**—A company which operates both surface track and elevated or subway track is classified according to which type constitutes the greater proportion of the total operated by the company. The companies having elevated or subway trackage in excess of surface trackage, four in number—one in Chicago (the Chicago Rapid Transit Co.) and three in New York (Hudson & Manhattan Railroad Co., Interborough Rapid Transit Co., and New York Rapid Transit Co.)—operated, in 1927, 828.23 miles of elevated and subway track and 111.52 miles of surface track, a total of 939.75 miles. The corresponding mileages for 1922 were: Elevated and subway, 791.03; surface, 66.9; total, 857.93.

**Municipal and State railways.**—Twenty municipally operated electric railways were reported for 1927, as compared with 16 for 1922, 8 for 1917, and 2 for 1912. Only one State-operated railway (Capital Car Line, Bismarck, N. Dak.) was reported. Data for this are included in the statistics for 1927 and 1922, and data for the municipal roads are included in all tables.

<sup>1</sup> A company which maintains a light and power department and which made a complete separate report therefor is treated as two companies, the electric-railway department being assigned to Class X and the light and power department being classified as a separate light and power plant. No statistics for the light and power departments of companies making separate returns are included in this report, except that figures on power equipment and output are shown in Tables 29 and 30 for all central stations (p. 66). (For electric light and power statistics, see the report for Central Electric Light and Power Stations.)

## CHAPTER I.—DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRY

The statistics here presented show the development of the electric-railway industry since the census for 1902. Data on motor-bus operations of electric-railway companies were first collected at the census for 1922, and for 1927 all companies operating motor-bus lines in connection with electric railways, directly or by subsidiary companies, supplied separate reports on the motor-bus schedule. The census did not, however, extend to the independent motor-bus lines. (See "Introduction and General Explanations," p. 1.)

**Growth and decline of the electric-railway industry.**—During the 27-year period from 1890, the earliest year for which data were collected, until 1917, the industry recorded an increase of 65.7 per cent in number of companies, 452 per cent in miles of single track operated, and 455.5 per cent in number of passengers; but each census subsequent to 1917 has shown, in the main, a decrease. For the 10 years from 1917 to 1927, taken as a single period, the number of companies decreased 26.3 per cent and the mileage of single track 9.2 per cent, while the number of revenue passengers increased 7.7 per cent. The last-mentioned item showed an increase of 12 per cent between 1917 and 1922, followed by a decrease of 3.9 per cent during the following 5-year period.

About one-half of the small electric-railway companies that have gone out of business since 1922 have been succeeded by motor-bus lines.

The average *annual* increases and decreases in mileage of single track, due to the building and extension or the abandonment of electric-railway lines during the period from 1890 to 1927, are brought out more clearly by the following statement:

PERIOD	Average annual increase or decrease (-) in single-track operated
	<i>Miles</i>
1922-1927.....	-641.9
1917-1922.....	-180.7
1912-1917.....	754.1
1907-1912.....	1,336.7
1902-1907.....	2,360.9
1890-1902.....	1,204.5

The decrease of 3,209.56 miles during the period 1922-1927 is due in part to an increase of 514.01 miles in idle track (from 330.32 miles in 1922 to 844.33 miles in 1927).

**Increase in size of companies (Tables 3-5).**—Table 3 shows an increase from census to census in the average size of the operating companies and the average amount of traffic; and from Table 4 it will be seen that the smaller companies have formed with successive censuses a decreasing proportion of the whole.

**Relation of traffic to population (Table 6).**—In the preparation of this table the average number of fare trips or of revenue passengers per inhabitant has been based on the estimated total population and "urban population" of the United States and of the several geographic divisions, as it is impracticable to

make trustworthy estimates of the population actually served by the railways. The term "urban" has been employed to designate the population of cities with 10,000 inhabitants or more. The effect of the advent of the automobile and the motor bus is registered in the pronounced decline from census to census in the rate of increase in number of revenue passengers.

**Hawaii, Philippine Islands, and Porto Rico (Table 7).**—The general statistics for these outlying possessions, here presented as a group for 1927, 1922, 1917, and 1907, are given separately in certain of the tables. These possessions were not covered at the census for 1912. Moreover, the figures for 1922, 1917, and 1907 refer to Hawaii and Porto Rico only, and therefore are not comparable with those for 1927. In 1922 one company, data for which were not included in the report for that year, operated 54.79 miles of electric track in Philippine Islands.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY: 1902 TO 1927

	PER CENT OF INCREASE 1					1902	1907	1912	1917	1922	PER CENT OF INCREASE 1									
	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917	1907-1912	1902-1907						1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917	1907-1912	1902-1907					
Number of companies, total.....	3 963	3 1,200	3 1,307	3 1,260	3 1,236	987														
Operating.....	632	858	943	975	945	817														
Lessor.....	281	342	364	285	291	170														
Miles of line operated 4.....	27,947.63	31,284.26	32,547.58	30,437.86	25,547.19	16,645.34														
Miles of single track operated, total 4.....	40,722.30	43,821.86	44,832.37	41,084.82	34,331.51	22,576.96														
Operated by.....																				
Electricity.....	40,585.45	43,789.08	44,676.51	40,808.39	34,037.64	21,901.53														
Cable.....	42.86	45.00	45.32	66.41	61.71	240.69														
Animal traction.....	10.00	1.02	11.76	57.52	136.11	230.10														
Steam.....	10.00	1.00	41.03	76.34	105.00	169.61														
Gasoline-engine cars.....	77.00	56.00	55.61	66.16	40.99	6.06														
Gravity.....		5.74	5.74																	
Number of employees 7.....	267,115	300,523	294,896	292,461	221,429	140,769														
Number of passenger cars.....	70,309	77,301	78,914	76,162	70,016	60,200														
Number of revenue passengers (including pay-transfers).....	12,174,592,333	12,666,557,734	11,304,660,462	9,545,554,687	7,441,114,508	4,774,211,904														
Ratio of revenue passengers per mile of track (all tracks) 7.....	10,299,733	10,288,800	10,252,323	232,556	210,522	212,217														
Operating revenues.....	\$627,773,887	\$1,016,719,092	\$709,825,092	\$567,511,704	\$418,187,858	\$247,555,999														
Operating expenses.....	\$664,460,422	\$727,796,168	\$452,694,664	\$332,896,356	\$251,899,252	\$142,312,837														
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent).....	74.9	71.6	63.8	58.7	60.1	57.5														

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is an average or is less than 100.  
 2 Includes certain companies in Pennsylvania which maintained separate organizations, though controlled through stock and ownership by other companies. For 1912 and 1907 these companies were treated as merged and not included in the number reported.  
 3 Figures for 1917 not strictly comparable with those for 1912. See footnote 2.  
 4 Includes track lying outside the United States (1927, 26.76 miles; 1922 and 1917, 27.06 miles; 1912, 31.91 miles; 1907, 27.52 miles; 1902, 4.20 miles).  
 5 Mileage for 1927 includes 1.20 miles of nonelectric track and that for 1922 includes 1.26 miles operated by tractor.  
 6 Compressed air.  
 7 Reported for 1927 and 1922 as of June 30; for 1917, Sept. 23; for 1912, Sept. 16; for 1907 and 1902.  
 8 Not including motor-bus passengers.  
 9 Based on total mileage operated by roads which carried revenue passengers.  
 10 Number based on running track: 1927, 311,476; 1922, 288,681; 1917, 260,968.

TABLE 2.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

	1927	1922	1917	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
				1917-1927	1922-1927	1917-1922
Number of companies, total.....	968	1,200	1,307	-26.3	-19.8	-8.2
Operating.....	682	858	943	-27.7	-20.5	-9.0
Lessor.....	281	342	364	-22.8	-17.8	-6.0
Miles of single track operated, all tracks, total.....	40,722.30	43,631.86	44,835.37	-9.2	-7.3	-2.0
Running track, total.....	39,186.16	42,450.09	43,364.83	-9.6	-7.7	-2.1
Main track, total.....	37,027.51	40,364.33	41,446.67	-10.7	-8.3	-2.6
Road or first track.....	27,947.63	31,264.26	32,547.58	-14.1	-10.6	-3.9
Second track.....	8,772.65	8,796.33	8,656.08	1.3	-0.3	1.6
Other main track (third, fourth, etc.).....	307.23	303.74	243.01	26.4	1.1	25.0
Sidings and turnouts.....	2,158.65	2,085.76	1,918.16	12.5	3.5	8.7
Track in car houses, storage yards, etc.....	1,536.14	1,481.77	1,470.54	4.5	3.7	0.8
Miles of motor-bus lines (one-way).....	3,312.76	685.30	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	383.4	-----
Rolling stock:						
Cars, number, total.....	93,246	99,255	102,603	-9.1	-6.1	-3.3
Revenue cars, total.....	83,646	88,707	91,448	-8.5	-5.7	-3.0
Passenger.....	70,309	77,301	79,914	-12.0	-9.0	-3.3
Express, freight, baggage, and mail.....	13,337	11,406	11,534	15.6	16.9	-1.1
Service cars.....	9,600	10,548	11,155	-13.9	-9.0	-5.4
Electric locomotives.....	462	404	357	29.4	14.4	13.2
Motor buses, number.....	2,064	370	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	457.8	-----
Persons employed by operating companies:						
Number, total.....	267,115	300,523	294,826	-9.4	-11.1	1.9
Salaries and wages, total.....	\$441,951,958	\$445,680,135	\$267,240,362	65.4	-0.8	66.8
Salaried employees—						
Number.....	27,845	30,239	27,151	2.6	-7.9	11.4
Salaries.....	\$56,647,314	\$57,489,091	\$33,909,674	67.1	-1.5	69.5
Wage earners—						
Number.....	239,270	270,284	267,675	-10.6	-11.5	1.0
Conductors, motormen, and one-man car and bus operators.....	115,720	130,623	136,184	-15.0	-11.4	-4.1
Other wage earners.....	123,550	139,656	131,491	-8.0	-11.5	8.2
Wages, total.....	\$385,804,644	\$388,191,044	\$233,330,688	65.1	-0.7	66.4
Conductors, motormen, and one-man car and bus operators.....	\$200,963,146	\$205,238,473	\$127,222,144	58.0	-2.1	61.3
Other wage earners.....	\$184,341,498	\$182,952,566	\$106,108,544	73.7	0.8	72.4
Power-plant equipment:						
Rated capacity, total horsepower.....	2,025,821	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Steam, horsepower, total.....	1,982,346	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Turbines—						
Number.....	144	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Horsepower.....	1,561,457	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Engines (reciprocating)—						
Number.....	222	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Horsepower.....	420,889	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Internal-combustion engines—						
Number.....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Horsepower.....	7,700	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Hydroturbines—						
Number.....	45	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Horsepower.....	35,775	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Generators, kilowatt capacity, total.....	1,470,904	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Alternating-current.....	1,300,274	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Direct-current.....	170,630	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-----	-----	-----

See footnotes at end of table

## ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

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TABLE 2.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS: 1927, 1922, AND 1917—Continued

	1927	1922	1917	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
				1917-1927	1922-1927	1917-1922
Electric current, kilowatt-hours, total.....	9,389,597,006	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Generated.....	2,975,863,293	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Purchased.....	6,413,733,713	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Traffic:						
Passengers carried, aggregate.....	15,116,129,730	15,347,519,966	14,506,914,573	4.2	-1.5	5.8
Car lines.....	14,901,335,276	15,331,399,851	14,506,914,573	2.7	-2.8	5.7
Motor-bus lines.....	214,694,454	16,120,115	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Revenue passengers, total.....	12,342,373,528	12,679,349,042	11,304,660,462	9.2	-2.7	12.2
Car lines.....	12,174,592,333	12,666,557,734	11,304,660,462	7.7	-3.9	12.0
Motor-bus lines.....	167,781,195	12,791,308	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Regular-fare passengers, total.....	12,008,302,649	12,217,523,995	11,304,660,462	6.2	-1.7	8.1
Car lines.....	11,845,104,036	12,205,118,008	11,304,660,462	4.8	-2.9	8.0
Motor-bus line.....	163,198,613	12,405,987	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Pay-transfer passengers, total.....	334,070,879	461,825,047	( <sup>2</sup> )		-27.7	
Car lines.....	329,483,297	461,439,726	( <sup>2</sup> )		-28.6	
Motor-bus lines.....	4,587,582	385,321	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Free-transfer passengers, total.....	2,616,915,792	2,499,822,382	3,021,137,935	-13.4	4.7	-17.3
Car lines.....	2,571,248,737	2,496,570,207	3,021,137,935	-14.9	3.0	-17.4
Motor-bus lines.....	45,667,055	3,252,175	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Free passengers, total.....	156,840,410	168,348,542	181,116,176	-13.4	-6.8	-7.0
Car lines.....	155,694,216	168,271,910	181,116,176	-14.1	-7.5	-7.1
Motor-bus lines.....	1,240,194	76,632	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Car and bus mileage, total.....	2,246,191,887	2,145,398,078			4.7	
Revenue-car mileage, total.....	2,163,772,982	2,124,523,362	2,139,801,530	1.1	1.8	-0.7
Passenger.....	2,084,665,374	2,068,293,833	2,087,818,534	-0.2	0.8	-0.9
Express, freight, and mail.....	79,207,108	56,229,529	51,982,996	52.4	40.9	8.2
Nonrevenue-car mileage.....	16,613,798	13,768,312	( <sup>2</sup> )		20.0	
Bus mileage.....	65,905,107	7,116,404	( <sup>2</sup> )		826.1	
Car and bus hours, total.....	210,927,629	203,785,888			3.5	
Revenue-car hours, total <sup>2</sup> .....	202,513,643	201,838,263	203,056,931	-0.3	0.3	-0.6
Passenger.....	196,464,340	197,146,335	199,052,633	-1.3	-0.3	-1.0
Express, freight, and mail.....	6,049,308	4,691,928	4,004,298	51.1	28.9	17.2
Nonrevenue-car hours.....	2,697,636	1,325,573	( <sup>2</sup> )		103.5	
Bus hours.....	5,716,345	622,052	( <sup>2</sup> )		818.9	
Operating income:						
Railway-operating revenues, total.....	\$918,869,056	\$925,477,485	\$650,149,806	41.3	-0.7	42.3
Railway-operating expenses.....	686,633,415	678,563,107	421,250,838	63.0	1.2	61.1
Net revenue-railway operations.....	232,236,641	246,914,378	228,898,968	1.5	-5.9	7.9
Auxiliary operations—						
Revenues, total.....	8,904,831	91,241,607	59,675,286	-85.1	-90.2	52.9
Expenses.....	7,822,007	49,232,061	31,343,816	-75.0	-84.1	57.1
Net revenue-auxiliary operations.....	1,082,824	42,009,546	28,331,470	-96.2	-97.4	48.3
Net operating revenue, total.....	233,313,465	288,923,924	257,230,438	-9.3	-19.2	12.3
Taxes.....	57,808,597	64,788,315	45,756,695	26.3	-10.8	41.6
Operating income.....	175,504,868	224,135,609	211,473,743	-17.0	-21.7	6.0

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not shown where more than 1,000.<sup>2</sup> Includes track lying outside the United States (1927, 26.76 miles; 1922 and 1917, 27.06 miles).<sup>3</sup> No data.<sup>4</sup> Number employed June 30, 1927 and 1922, and September 29, 1917.<sup>5</sup> No figures for 1922 or 1917, comparable with those for 1927, can be given. The reports for 1922 and 1917 include power plant data for certain companies engaged in the operation of both electric light and power plants and electric railways, whereas for 1927 separate reports for electric light and power plants and electric railways were made by many of these companies.<sup>6</sup> Not reported separately; included in total of regular-fare passengers.<sup>7</sup> Represents 662 companies for 1927, 770 for 1922, and 836 for 1917.

TABLE 3.—AVERAGES OF PRINCIPAL ITEMS FOR OPERATING COMPANIES: 1890 TO 1927

CENSUS YEAR	AVERAGE PER OPERATING COMPANY				
	Miles of single track operated	Passenger cars <sup>1</sup>	Employees	Passenger-car miles <sup>1</sup>	Revenue passengers <sup>1</sup>
1927.....	59.71	104	392	3,088,246	18,036,433
1922.....	51.20	90	350	2,416,231	14,797,381
1917.....	47.55	85	313	2,218,723	12,014,454
1912.....	42.12	78	290	1,938,202	9,810,436
1907.....	36.38	74	236	1,677,787	7,882,537
1902.....	27.63	74	177	1,382,842	5,886,821
1890.....	10.56	42	92	(?)	2,630,702

<sup>1</sup> Seven companies in 1927, 2 in 1922, 1917, and 1912, and 1 in 1907 were engaged in freight business only. The average numbers of passenger cars, passenger-car miles, and revenue passengers have accordingly been based on data for 675 operating companies for 1927, 856 for 1922, 941 for 1917, 943 for 1912, and 944 for 1907.

<sup>2</sup> No data.

TABLE 4.—NUMBER OF COMPANIES AND LINE MILEAGE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MILES OF LINE PER COMPANY: 1907 TO 1927

	Total	MILES OF LINE PER COMPANY			
		Less than 10	10 to 49	50 to 99	100 and over
<b>Number of operating companies:</b>					
1927.....	682	218	306	93	65
1922.....	858	203	382	101	72
1917.....	943	363	417	91	72
1912.....	975	406	421	89	59
1907.....	945	399	424	75	47
<b>Per cent of total—</b>					
1927.....	100.0	32.0	44.9	13.6	9.5
1922.....	100.0	35.3	44.5	11.8	8.4
1917.....	100.0	38.5	44.2	9.7	7.6
1912.....	100.0	41.6	43.2	7.1	6.1
1907.....	100.0	42.2	44.9	7.9	5.0
<b>Miles of line:</b>					
1927.....	27,947.63	1,102.46	7,146.99	6,459.61	13,238.57
1922.....	31,264.26	1,608.88	8,714.60	6,879.51	14,161.27
1917.....	32,547.58	1,768.20	9,304.70	6,221.37	15,253.31
1912.....	30,437.86	1,992.51	9,337.41	5,985.93	13,122.01
1907.....	25,547.19	2,012.37	9,337.33	5,135.33	9,062.18
<b>Per cent of total—</b>					
1927.....	100.0	3.9	25.6	23.1	47.4
1922.....	100.0	4.8	27.9	22.0	45.3
1917.....	100.0	5.4	28.6	19.1	46.9
1912.....	100.0	6.5	30.7	19.7	43.1
1907.....	100.0	7.9	36.5	20.1	35.5

TABLE 5.—NAMES OF COMPANIES OPERATING OVER 500 MILES OF SINGLE TRACK, MILES OF LINE AND OF SINGLE TRACK OPERATED: 1927 AND 1922

NAME OF COMPANY	MILES OF LINE OPERATED		MILES OF SINGLE TRACK OPERATED	
	1927	1922	1927	1922
Pacific Electric Co., California.....	577.96	631.23	1,152.28	1,114.86
Chicago Surface Lines, Illinois.....	519.28	510.70	1,092.01	1,070.33
The Connecticut Co., Connecticut.....	508.00	601.14	751.20	860.69
Public Service Coordinated Transport, New Jersey <sup>1</sup> .....	412.07	496.07	731.22	846.62
Eastern Massachusetts Street Rys. Co., Massachusetts.....	485.39	532.05	654.80	707.44
Illinois Traction, Inc., Illinois <sup>2</sup> .....	535.26		652.04	
Philadelphia Rapid Transit Co., Pennsylvania.....	447.44	449.57	703.30	695.11
New York States Rys. Co., New York.....	346.80	337.33	626.84	594.79
Pittsburgh Rys. Co., Pennsylvania.....	327.25	325.42	585.99	592.26
Boston Elevated Ry. Co., Massachusetts.....	211.20	237.40	468.99	509.51
Total.....	4,370.65	4,125.63	7,418.67	6,991.51
Per cent of all companies.....	15.7	13.2	18.2	15.9

<sup>1</sup> Reported as Public Service Railway Co. of New Jersey prior to 1927.

<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in May, 1923. Formerly several separate companies, each of which reported less than 500 miles of track in 1922.

<sup>3</sup> A part of the trackage operated in 1922 had been abandoned or was idle in 1927.

TABLE 6.—RELATION OF TRAFFIC TO POPULATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1917 TO 1927

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	Census year	POPULATION (ESTIMATED FOR JUNE 30)		Revenue passengers	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup> SINCE PRIOR CENSUS			AVERAGE NUMBER OF FARE TRIPS (REVENUE PASSENGER) PER INHABITANT			
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Urban (cities with 10,000 inhabitants or more) <sup>3</sup>		Population		Total population	Urban population	Increase <sup>1</sup> since prior census in average for—	Total population	Urban population
					Total	Urban					
United States...	1927	118,628,000	52,475,100	12,174,592,333	7.9	11.7	-3.9	103	232	-12	-38
	1922	109,893,000	46,993,300	12,666,557,734	7.6	11.1	12.0	115	270	4	3
	1917	102,172,800	42,286,000	11,304,660,462	7.4	12.9	18.4	111	267	11	12
New England.....	1927	8,183,000	5,737,200	910,454,582	6.7	8.3	-19.7	111	159	-27	-55
	1922	7,668,000	5,295,400	1,133,706,285	6.8	7.6	-8.7	148	214	-25	-38
	1917	7,182,500	4,919,800	1,242,076,786	6.5	8.6	18.2	173	252	17	20
Middle Atlantic....	1927	24,902,000	16,064,500	5,172,379,065	7.7	6.3	3.9	208	322	-7	-7
	1922	23,131,000	15,110,800	4,978,141,571	7.6	8.0	17.8	215	329	19	27
	1917	21,502,700	13,992,800	4,225,287,044	7.6	9.1	20.3	196	302	20	28
E. North Central...	1927	24,564,000	13,348,700	2,886,083,627	9.4	15.0	-3.1	117	216	-16	-41
	1922	22,459,000	11,607,700	2,977,483,536	8.8	13.4	9.8	133	257	2	-8
	1917	20,645,100	10,240,200	2,712,624,699	8.7	18.0	25.6	131	265	17	16
W. North Central...	1927	13,182,000	4,054,800	758,333,401	3.4	8.9	-19.5	58	137	-16	-66
	1922	12,752,000	3,724,200	941,841,331	3.6	9.1	4.4	74	253	1	-8
	1917	12,310,800	3,414,500	902,368,927	3.9	10.5	14.6	73	264	7	6
South Atlantic....	1927	15,898,000	4,366,400	743,305,907	8.8	20.0	-10.5	47	171	-10	-68
	1922	14,616,000	3,631,500	830,216,274	8.0	18.1	11.1	57	229	2	-14
	1917	13,527,900	3,074,300	747,561,816	7.3	15.1	21.2	55	243	6	12
E. South Central...	1927	9,263,000	1,685,300	311,351,385	3.5	13.9	1.1	33	185	-1	-23
	1922	9,043,000	1,479,000	308,021,473	3.1	10.6	5.5	34	208	1	-10
	1917	8,768,800	1,337,800	292,004,689	2.9	10.7	8.6	33	218	1	-5

See footnotes on p. 12.

TABLE 6.—RELATION OF TRAFFIC TO POPULATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1917 TO 1927—Continued

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	Census year	POPULATION (ESTIMATED FOR JUNE 30)		Revenue passengers	PER CENT OF INCREASE SINCE PRIOR CENSUS			AVERAGE NUMBER OF FARE TRIPS (REVENUE PASSENGER) PER INHABITANT			
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Urban (cities with 10,000 inhabitants or more) <sup>1</sup>		Population		Revenue passengers	Total population	Urban population	Increase since prior census in average for—	
					Total	Urban					Total population
W. South Central.	1927	11,638,000	2,681,700	352,540,720	8.9	19.9	-7.4	30.	131	-6	-30
	1922	10,687,000	2,237,500	380,579,648	8.3	19.4	21.5	36	170	4	3
	1917	9,868,900	1,873,500	313,203,554	8.2	22.0	15.7	32	167	2	-9
Mountain.....	1927	4,013,000	905,100	118,003,706	13.0	10.5	-20.6	29	130	-13	-52
	1922	3,551,000	818,800	148,708,036	12.5	10.7	-8.3	42	182	-9	-37
	1917	3,155,200	739,900	162,222,128	13.0	12.0	5.2	51	219	-4	-14
Pacific.....	1927	6,885,000	3,641,400	922,139,940	15.0	17.9	-4.7	134	253	-29	-60
	1922	5,986,000	3,088,400	967,861,580	14.8	14.7	36.8	152	313	27	50
	1917	5,212,900	2,693,200	707,310,819	15.7	18.7	-2.2	136	263	-25	-56

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> The population figures for 1922, as given in this table, differ from those appearing in the report for that year, because of a change in the method of estimating the population of the United States. Until 1922 the estimates were made on the assumption that the annual numerical increase since the last preceding census was equal to the average annual numerical increase between the last two censuses. Beginning with 1926 however, the estimates have been based on the birth, death, immigration, and emigration records. The 1922 estimates as given in the Electric Railway report for that year were made by the old method, but the corresponding estimates given in this report were made by the new method. The 1917 estimates have not, however, been revised.

<sup>3</sup> Figures for 1922 and 1917 have been revised because of the change from 8,000 to 10,000 in the minimum size limit for urban places.

TABLE 7.—SUMMARY FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO, 1927 AND FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1922, 1917, AND 1907

[No data in regard to electric railways in outlying possessions were collected at the census for 1912]

	1927	1922	1917	1907
Number of operating companies <sup>1</sup> .....	4	4	4	4
Miles of track.....	112.63	57.29	53.62	43.83
Rolling stock and equipment.....	\$22,772,752	\$4,659,196	\$4,198,136	\$3,946,062
Number of employees.....	1,506	829	582	1,397
Number of cars.....	291	136	127	108
Number of revenue passengers <sup>2</sup> .....	55,457,511	27,468,768	21,102,143	12,614,076
Number of revenue passengers per mile of track <sup>3</sup> .....	515,884	601,036	412,554	287,795
Operating revenues.....	\$5,729,990	\$1,600,280	\$1,167,714	\$745,338
Operating expenses.....	\$3,411,462	\$1,133,721	\$684,054	\$418,432
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent).....	59.5	70.8	58.6	56.1

<sup>1</sup> For 1927, Hawaii 1, Philippine Islands 1, Porto Rico 2; for 1922, 1917, and 1907, Hawaii 1, Porto Rico 3.

<sup>2</sup> Not including motor-bus passengers.

<sup>3</sup> On basis of running track: 1927, 107.50 miles; 1922, 54.82 miles; 1917, 51.15 miles.

## CHAPTER II.—TRACK AND ROLLING STOCK

### TRACK

The track reported by electric-railway companies includes not only main tracks—first, second, and other—but also sidings and turnouts and track in car houses, storage yards, etc. The terms “road or first track” and “miles of line” are synonymous and refer to the length of road or line, regardless of the number and mileage of tracks operated. In the reports of the censuses for 1912 and 1917, third and fourth tracks were included with second track, and tracks in car houses, storage yards, etc., were combined with sidings and turnouts.

**Classification by motive power (Table 8).**—The classification of track according to character of power applies to all trackage, including that in car-houses, storage yards, etc. The figures for overhead-trolley and conduit systems include data for a small amount of car-house and other track without provision for power transmission.

**Power other than electric.**—Cable trackage was reported for 1927 by 16 companies, of which 5 (2 in San Francisco, 1 in Los Angeles, 1 in Seattle, and 1 in Tacoma) operated 36.05 miles of surface-cable trackage and 11 operated 6.90 miles of cable-incline trackage. The latter group comprises the following companies:

Angel's Flight Railway Co., California.  
Mount Manitou Park and Incline Railway Co., Colorado.  
Duluth Street Railway Co., Minnesota.  
Mount Beacon-on-Hudson Association, New York.  
Price Hill Inclined Plane Railway Co., Ohio.  
Cambria Inclined Plane Co., Pennsylvania.  
Duquesne Inclined Plane Co., Pennsylvania.  
Monongahela Inclined Plane Co., Pennsylvania.  
St. Clair Incline Plane Co., Pennsylvania.  
Lookout Incline Railway Co., Tennessee.  
Mill Mountain Incline (Inc.), Virginia.

Some of these roads also employed other kinds of motive power. (See “Roads operated by power other than electric,” p. 2.)

For 1922, 19 companies reported a total of 45.90 miles of cable track (comprising 35.52 miles of surface track and 10.38 miles of inclined-plane), and for 1917, 17 companies reported a total of 45.32 miles of cable track (35.75 miles of surface, and 9.57 of inclined-plane). Cable track amounting to 56.41 miles was reported for 1912 by 21 companies.

Gasoline-engine cars were operated in 1927 by 5 companies, 2 in New York and 1 each in Georgia, Pennsylvania, and Tennessee.

Steam trackage is track operated by electric-railway companies but not equipped for the transmission of electric power. Such track was reported by 4 companies, 1 each in California, Indiana, Oklahoma, and Pennsylvania, for 1927; and by 1 company for 1922, 8 for 1917, and 9 for 1912.

**Electric systems other than overhead trolley (Table 9).**—The *third-rail* system was reported by 24 companies, with 1,926.74 miles of single track, for 1927, as compared with 24 companies, with 1,893.11 miles of track, for 1922, and 23 companies, with 1,689.37 track miles, for 1917. This represents an increase of 1.8 per cent in track mileage for the 5-year period 1922–1927, as compared with an increase of 12.1 per cent for the preceding census period. The *conduit* system, with 13 companies in 1927 and 1922 and 12 in 1917, is confined to New York and the District of Columbia. The track operated by this system aggregated 343.54 miles in 1927, 421.30 miles in 1922, and 361.54 miles in 1917.

*Storage batteries*, operated by 18 companies with 112.64 miles of track in 10 States in 1917, were reported by only 5 companies (1 in Massachusetts and 4 in New York), with 17.84 miles of track, for 1927.

*Gas-electric motors*, although reported by only 3 companies for 1927 and 2 for 1922 and 1917, were operated over 77.05 miles of single track in 1927, nearly double the corresponding mileage reported for 1922 and more than treble that for 1917.

**Interstate trackage (Tables 10 and 11).**—As a rule, the State statistics in this report represent the total equipment and operations of the companies allocated to a State, not the equipment and operations within the State. This is necessary for the reason that the physical and financial data are reported by each company as a whole and can not be distributed by States in the case of companies operating in more than one State. The allocation is based on major trackage, each company being allocated to the State in which it operates the greatest amount of track.

As a result, the trackage is slightly overstated for certain States and understated for others. For example, 135.16 miles of track located in Wisconsin is allocated to Illinois, Minnesota, and Michigan because operated by companies having their major trackage in those States; and 14.67 miles of track located in Michigan and Illinois is, in like manner, allocated to Wisconsin, the net result being that the trackage in Wisconsin is understated to the extent of 120.49 miles.

Tables 10 and 11 show, however, (1) the total amount of track operated by the companies allocated to each division and State and (2) the actual amount of track located therein. In addition, Table 11 presents interstate-mileage statistics in detail.

**Track ownership (Table 14).**—The reports made by operating companies show the mileage of track owned, track leased, and track operated under trackage rights.

The leased track comprises that leased (1) from nonoperating electric-railway companies, referred to herein as lessor companies, and (2) from steam roads, municipalities, bridge companies, etc. No reports were made by the second group, but returns showing trackage, income, and assets and liabilities were obtained from the lessor companies constituting the first group. Operations under trackage rights are chiefly over (1) track owned or leased by other electric-railway companies and used jointly with the owners or lessees, but in a few cases they include operations over (2) steam-railroad tracks. Trackage of the first class is, of course, reported by the lessor electric-railway companies as owned or as leased. Trackage of the second class is not so reported, since it is not owned nor leased by electric-railway companies, but in all tables track operated under steam-trackage rights is included in the total amount of track operated.

**City and suburban and interurban lines (Tables 16 and 17).**—This classification is necessarily based largely on the judgment of the officials making the reports and on their interpretation of the terms "suburban" and "interurban." Many roads are engaged in traffic which might be considered either as suburban or as interurban, and no satisfactory rule has been devised by which uniformity in reporting can be attained. As reported at the several censuses, city and suburban trackage constituted 59.8 per cent of the total in 1927, 59.5 per cent in 1922, 59.6 per cent in 1917, and 60.1 per cent in 1912.

### ROLLING STOCK

The schedule used at the canvass for 1927 called for more detailed data in regard to rolling stock than were called for on the schedules for 1922 and earlier years. For this reason the statistics in Table 28 have been restricted to 1927 only.

**Decline in open cars.**—The number of open passenger cars declined from 24,259, or 40.4 per cent of the total number of passenger cars, in 1902 to 4,255, or only

6.1 per cent of the total, in 1927. On the other hand, the number of closed passenger cars increased from 32,658, or 54.4 per cent of the total, in 1902 to 59,022, or 83.9 per cent of the total, in 1927. The open cars show decreases and the closed cars show increases in both number and per cent for every 5-year period between 1902 and 1927. The number of convertible or semiconvertible cars, however, increased during each 5-year period from 1902 to 1917, but decreased during each period from 1917 to 1927, the figures being as follows: 1902, 3,134, or 5.2 per cent of the total number of passenger cars; 1917, 12,601, or 15.8 per cent of the total; 1927, 7,032, or 10 per cent of the total. It will be noted that the convertible or semiconvertible cars outnumbered the open cars in both 1922 and 1927.

TABLE 8.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY CLASS OF TRACK, MOTIVE POWER, OWNERSHIP, AND LOCATION: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Total miles of track.....	40,722.30	43,931.86	44,835.37	41,004.82	-7.3	-2.0	9.2
Running track, total.....	39,186.16	42,450.09	43,364.83	-----	-7.7	-2.1	-----
Main track, total.....	37,027.51	40,364.33	41,446.67	38,333.62	-8.3	-2.6	8.1
Road or first track (miles of line).....	27,947.63	31,264.26	32,547.58	30,437.86	-10.6	-3.9	6.9
Second track.....	8,772.65	8,790.33	8,656.08	7,895.76	-0.3	1.6	12.7
Other main track.....	307.23	303.74	243.01	-----	1.1	25.0	-----
Sidings and turnouts.....	2,158.65	2,085.76	1,918.16	-----	3.5	8.7	-----
Track in car houses, storage yards, etc.....	1,536.14	1,481.77	1,470.54	2,731.20	3.7	0.8	24.1
CLASSIFICATION OF TOTAL MILEAGE							
By character of motive power:							
Electric, total.....	40,585.45	43,789.08	44,676.51	40,808.39	-7.3	-2.0	9.5
Electric line transmission, total.....	40,515.25	43,711.36	44,539.44	40,704.91	-7.3	-1.9	9.4
Overhead trolley <sup>2</sup> .....	38,745.67	41,417.91	42,490.71	38,958.06	7.7	-2.5	9.1
Third rail <sup>3</sup> .....	1,929.74	1,893.11	1,659.37	1,395.13	1.8	12.1	21.1
Conduit.....	343.54	421.30	361.54	351.72	-18.5	16.5	2.8
Gas-electric motors.....	* 77.05	40.11	24.43	38.81	-----	-----	-----
Storage batteries.....	17.88	37.61	112.64	64.67	-----	-66.6	-----
Gasoline engines.....	* 84.66	84.80	55.61	66.16	-----	-----	-----
Cable.....	42.95	45.90	45.32	56.41	-----	-----	-----
Steam.....	* 124.35	1.06	41.03	76.34	-----	-----	-----
Animal traction.....	-----	4.02	11.16	57.52	-----	-----	-----
Gravity.....	-----	5.74	5.74	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tractor.....	-----	1.26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
By ownership:							
Owned.....	35,217.48	37,927.38	36,804.76	33,416.86	-7.1	3.1	10.1
Leased <sup>4</sup> .....	5,504.82	6,004.48	8,004.61	7,647.96	-8.3	-25.2	5.0
Operated under trackage rights, total.....	1,534.08	1,606.82	1,589.31	1,284.82	1.8	-5.2	23.7
From electric-railway companies.....	1,114.91	1,232.64	1,210.07	1,051.19	-9.6	1.9	15.1
From steam roads <sup>5</sup> .....	419.17	274.18	379.24	233.63	52.9	-27.7	62.3
By location:							
Surface, total.....	39,745.69	43,004.61	44,119.29	40,534.32	-7.6	-2.5	8.8
Public thoroughfares.....	23,113.43	25,856.95	26,284.53	25,921.90	-10.6	-1.6	1.4
Private right of way.....	16,632.26	17,147.66	17,834.76	14,612.42	-3.0	-3.9	22.1
Elevated.....	634.23	601.69	497.29	417.80	5.4	21.0	19.0
Subways and tunnels.....	342.83	325.56	218.79	112.70	5.2	48.8	94.1
City and suburban.....	24,355.90	26,123.93	26,737.75	24,699.02	-6.8	-2.3	8.3
Interurban.....	16,366.40	17,807.98	18,097.62	16,365.80	-8.1	-1.6	10.6

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 0.60 mile for 1927, 20.96 miles for 1922, and 2.13 miles for 1917, used for both overhead trolley and third rail.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 24.73 miles used for both overhead trolley and gas-electric motor.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 1.20 miles of nonelectric track and 7.66 miles used for both overhead trolley and gasoline engine.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 107.45 miles used for both overhead trolley and steam.

<sup>6</sup> Includes trackage rights from steam roads.

<sup>7</sup> Included above under "Leased."

TABLE 9.—ELECTRIC-RAILWAY SYSTEMS OTHER THAN OVERHEAD-TROLLEY—  
NUMBER OF COMPANIES AND TRACK MILEAGE, BY STATES: 1927, 1922, AND  
1917

KIND AND STATE	NUMBER OF COMPANIES			MILES OF SINGLE TRACK		
	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917
Third rail, United States.....	21	24	23	1,926.74	1,893.11	1,689.37
California.....	2	2	2	202.74	228.57	219.99
Illinois.....	3	5	5	295.08	258.72	254.48
Massachusetts.....	1	1	1	53.92	43.77	38.42
Michigan.....	3	3	2	267.42	258.55	274.98
New Jersey.....	1	1	1	0.40	9.40	9.80
New York.....	5	6	6	838.11	825.99	644.32
Ohio.....	1	1	1	68.13	68.30	69.62
Pennsylvania.....	4	4	4	153.09	155.67	136.43
Washington.....	1	1	1	38.85	44.24	41.33
Conduit, United States.....	13	12	12	343.54	421.30	361.64
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	4	112.83	110.07	116.16
New York.....	10	10	8	230.71	310.63	245.38
Storage batteries, United States.....	5	6	18	17.84	37.01	112.64
California.....			1			1.75
Delaware.....						
District of Columbia.....						
Florida.....			2			9.51
Maryland.....		1	1		3.16	3.16
Massachusetts.....	1	1	1	1.28	1.28	1.24
Minnesota.....			1			6.25
Montana.....			1			6.40
New York.....	4	4	8	16.55	33.17	68.33
Pennsylvania.....			1			11.00
South Carolina.....			1			3.00
Tennessee.....			1			2.00
Gas-electric motors, <sup>2</sup> United States.....	3	2	2	77.05	40.11	24.43
California.....	2	1	1	56.76	19.86	4.16
Minnesota.....	1	1	1	20.29	20.25	20.25

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 company for 1927, 1 for 1922, and 2 for 1917, allocated to Virginia, with track in the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Power equipment comprises internal-combustion engine, electric generator, storage battery, and motors.

TABLE 10.—MILEAGE OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO EACH  
STATE AND OF TRACK IN EACH STATE, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII  
AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

[The allocation of companies to divisions and States is made on the basis of major trackage]

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Num- ber of oper- ating com- panies	MILES OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO SPECI- FIED DIVISION OR STATE			Miles of track actually in specified division or State
			Total	Electric	All other	
UNITED STATES.....	1927	682	1 40,722.30	40,585.45	136.85	40,695.64
	1922	838	1 43,831.83	43,759.08	142.78	43,904.80
	1917	943	1 44,835.87	44,676.51	158.86	44,803.31
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England.....	1927	59	13,922.42	3,922.42		3,930.86
	1922	78	15,052.06	5,051.56	0.50	5,048.72
	1917	86	15,558.19	5,547.98	10.21	5,555.62
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	134	9,486.16	9,464.48	21.68	9,473.14
	1922	234	10,509.73	10,485.00	24.73	10,519.24
	1917	241	10,872.25	10,543.41	23.84	10,605.53
East North Central.....	1927	164	11,712.06	11,706.13	5.93	11,802.16
	1922	206	12,857.88	12,356.97	0.61	12,431.45
	1917	223	12,670.86	12,624.76	46.10	12,702.77

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10.—MILEAGE OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO EACH STATE AND OF TRACK IN EACH STATE, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

[See note at head of this table]

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	MILES OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE			Miles of track actually in specified division or State
			Total	Electric	All other	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued</b>						
West North Central.....	1927	69	3,606.18	3,605.06	1.12	3,555.59
	1922	76	3,669.12	3,608.00	1.12	3,603.56
	1917	83	3,665.42	3,650.34	15.08	3,606.54
South Atlantic.....	1927	62	3,139.90	3,128.42	11.48	3,062.40
	1922	78	3,269.18	3,255.01	14.17	3,191.48
	1917	94	3,277.86	3,262.69	15.17	3,221.18
East South Central.....	1927	26	1,368.64	1,320.73	47.91	1,378.34
	1922	41	1,465.59	1,417.92	47.67	1,477.31
	1917	49	1,450.20	1,447.87	2.33	1,456.58
West South Central.....	1927	44	1,766.29	1,765.49	0.80	1,772.41
	1922	53	1,699.26	1,698.51	0.75	1,723.70
	1917	68	1,682.37	1,680.37	2.00	1,703.87
Mountain.....	1927	28	1,094.44	1,093.41	1.03	1,137.25
	1922	35	1,249.42	1,248.39	1.03	1,290.69
	1917	39	1,268.58	1,267.55	1.03	1,311.32
Pacific.....	1927	46	4,626.21	4,579.31	46.90	4,583.40
	1922	57	4,659.92	4,607.72	52.20	4,618.65
	1917	60	4,689.64	4,651.54	38.10	4,646.90
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>						
Maine.....	1927	13	503.20	503.20	-----	500.61
	1922	15	571.56	571.56	-----	566.08
	1917	16	577.00	577.00	-----	571.52
New Hampshire.....	1927	8	130.94	130.94	-----	156.37
	1922	14	216.03	215.53	0.50	263.46
	1917	13	203.37	203.37	-----	269.34
Vermont.....	1927	5	66.13	66.13	-----	63.26
	1922	8	99.20	99.20	-----	117.40
	1917	9	107.95	107.95	-----	125.55
Massachusetts.....	1927	27	2,093.22	2,093.22	-----	2,070.66
	1922	31	2,758.66	2,758.66	-----	2,688.37
	1917	39	3,166.81	3,166.81	-----	3,055.88
Rhode Island.....	1927	1	303.65	303.65	-----	303.65
	1922	3	387.08	387.08	-----	402.55
	1917	2	414.35	404.14	10.21	453.61
Connecticut.....	1927	5	825.28	825.28	-----	836.31
	1922	7	1,019.53	1,019.53	-----	1,010.86
	1917	7	1,088.71	1,088.71	-----	1,079.72
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>						
New York.....	1927	80	4,414.07	4,404.81	9.26	4,347.72
	1922	98	4,853.77	4,852.29	1.48	4,737.02
	1917	100	4,893.49	4,892.22	1.27	4,778.36
New Jersey.....	1927	14	1,078.81	1,078.81	-----	1,093.01
	1922	19	1,329.22	1,329.22	-----	1,342.16
	1917	22	1,354.35	1,354.35	-----	1,368.06
Pennsylvania.....	1927	90	3,993.28	3,980.86	12.42	4,032.41
	1922	117	4,326.74	4,303.49	23.25	4,440.06
	1917	119	4,324.41	4,296.84	27.57	4,482.11
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Ohio.....	1927	55	3,498.11	3,497.50	0.61	3,486.51
	1922	71	4,008.50	4,007.89	0.61	3,978.82
	1917	74	4,299.18	4,297.12	2.06	4,236.11
Indiana.....	1927	21	2,350.44	2,345.12	5.32	2,330.03
	1922	27	2,297.00	2,297.00	-----	2,304.67
	1917	32	2,353.18	2,350.18	3.00	2,355.58
Illinois.....	1927	52	3,322.92	3,322.92	-----	3,298.17
	1922	70	3,458.50	3,458.50	-----	3,416.13
	1917	75	3,478.47	3,437.43	41.04	3,441.43
Michigan.....	1927	20	1,752.19	1,752.19	-----	1,778.55
	1922	20	1,793.10	1,793.10	-----	1,817.39
	1917	21	1,749.90	1,749.90	-----	1,768.37
Wisconsin.....	1927	16	788.40	788.40	-----	908.89
	1922	18	800.48	800.48	-----	919.44
	1917	21	790.13	790.13	-----	901.28
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Minnesota.....	1927	10	744.28	743.16	1.12	722.54
	1922	10	697.14	696.02	1.12	680.89
	1917	10	668.94	667.82	1.12	655.90
Iowa.....	1927	19	959.70	959.70	-----	982.41
	1922	22	975.73	975.73	-----	999.33
	1917	22	990.69	985.34	5.35	1,015.45

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10.—MILEAGE OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO EACH STATE AND OF TRACK IN EACH STATE, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

[See note at head of this table]

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	MILES OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE			Miles of track actually in specified division or State
			Total	Electric	All other	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.</b>						
Missouri.....	1927	15	1,137.20	1,137.20	-----	1,054.25
	1922	19	1,170.58	1,170.58	-----	1,069.25
	1917	20	1,144.28	1,142.47	1.81	1,088.65
North Dakota.....	1927	4	25.89	25.89	-----	18.94
	1922	4	26.53	26.53	-----	20.66
	1917	4	31.18	25.88	5.30	24.42
South Dakota.....	1927	1	16.20	16.20	-----	16.20
	1922	1	17.20	17.20	-----	17.20
	1917	2	24.44	24.44	-----	24.44
Nebraska.....	1927	4	221.05	221.05	-----	191.49
	1922	5	238.79	238.79	-----	205.05
	1917	6	244.89	244.89	-----	210.59
Kansas.....	1927	16	501.86	501.86	-----	569.76
	1922	15	543.15	543.15	-----	581.20
	1917	19	561.00	550.50	1.50	581.69
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
Delaware.....	1927	1	82.99	82.99	-----	82.99
	1922	1	85.10	85.10	-----	95.59
	1917	1	91.55	91.55	-----	101.95
Maryland.....	1927	4	686.30	686.30	-----	731.97
	1922	11	710.66	709.40	1.26	733.35
	1917	14	727.35	727.35	-----	774.82
District of Columbia.....	1927	2	225.62	225.62	-----	155.05
	1922	3	245.52	245.52	-----	193.57
	1917	4	240.65	240.65	-----	194.87
Virginia.....	1927	17	542.90	542.02	0.88	541.20
	1922	14	555.02	552.96	2.06	553.64
	1917	16	581.35	579.55	1.80	580.68
West Virginia.....	1927	10	466.87	466.87	-----	380.22
	1922	16	515.33	515.33	-----	422.06
	1917	19	471.17	471.17	-----	395.15
North Carolina.....	1927	8	145.80	145.80	-----	205.27
	1922	9	159.73	159.73	-----	215.55
	1917	12	173.72	173.72	-----	227.63
South Carolina.....	1927	6	320.12	320.12	-----	285.75
	1922	6	332.12	332.12	-----	301.40
	1917	7	335.73	335.73	-----	313.55
Georgia.....	1927	7	443.67	432.67	10.60	424.42
	1922	11	468.66	457.81	10.85	446.34
	1917	13	473.31	459.94	13.37	449.69
Florida.....	1927	7	225.73	225.73	-----	225.73
	1922	7	197.04	197.04	-----	197.04
	1917	8	183.03	183.03	-----	183.03
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Kentucky.....	1927	7	473.34	473.34	-----	488.99
	1922	9	499.62	499.62	-----	517.02
	1917	11	498.23	497.40	0.83	515.70
Tennessee.....	1927	13	514.08	466.17	47.91	507.05
	1922	13	503.89	458.22	47.67	494.53
	1917	14	462.00	462.00	-----	447.36
Alabama.....	1927	3	335.24	335.24	-----	335.24
	1922	12	365.63	365.63	-----	367.85
	1917	13	367.18	365.68	1.50	369.35
Mississippi.....	1927	3	45.98	45.98	-----	47.08
	1922	7	96.55	96.55	-----	97.91
	1917	11	122.79	122.79	-----	124.17
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Arkansas.....	1927	7	130.76	130.76	-----	122.25
	1922	9	128.94	128.19	0.75	120.32
	1917	10	131.36	130.61	0.75	121.83
Louisiana.....	1927	7	283.57	283.57	-----	283.57
	1922	9	304.80	304.80	-----	304.80
	1917	11	330.69	330.69	-----	330.69
Oklahoma.....	1927	10	327.45	326.68	0.80	333.60
	1922	11	299.51	299.51	-----	323.95
	1917	15	280.01	280.01	-----	301.51
Texas.....	1927	20	1,024.48	1,024.48	-----	1,032.89
	1922	24	966.01	966.01	-----	974.63
	1917	32	940.41	939.16	1.25	949.94

See footnotes at end of table.

## ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

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TABLE 10.—MILEAGE OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO EACH STATE AND OF TRACK IN EACH STATE, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued.

[See note at head of this table]

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	MILES OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIED DIVISION OR STATE			Miles of track actually in specified division or State
			Total	Electric	All other	
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>						
Montana-----	1927	5	108.91	108.91	-----	108.91
	1922	5	111.27	111.27	-----	111.27
	1917	6	120.92	120.92	-----	120.92
Idaho-----	1927	1	70.67	70.67	-----	121.19
	1922	3	101.38	101.38	-----	149.46
	1917	4	104.65	104.65	-----	155.40
Wyoming <sup>4</sup> -----	1922	2	22.84	22.84	-----	22.84
	1917	2	23.05	23.05	-----	23.05
Colorado-----	1927	10	356.31	355.28	1.03	356.31
	1922	13	430.81	429.78	1.03	430.81
	1917	15	467.15	466.12	1.03	467.15
New Mexico-----	1927	2	11.00	11.00	-----	11.00
	1922	2	11.00	11.00	-----	11.00
	1917	2	10.95	10.95	-----	10.95
Arizona-----	1927	3	37.28	37.28	-----	37.28
	1922	3	44.12	44.12	-----	44.12
	1917	4	52.89	52.89	-----	52.89
Utah-----	1927	6	505.75	505.75	-----	498.04
	1922	6	523.48	523.48	-----	516.67
	1917	4	477.41	477.41	-----	469.40
Nevada-----	1927	1	4.52	4.52	-----	4.52
	1922	1	4.52	4.52	-----	4.52
	1917	2	11.56	11.56	-----	11.56
<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
Washington-----	1927	18	961.05	951.08	9.97	904.10
	1922	19	1,001.69	991.72	9.97	953.57
	1917	20	1,071.33	1,061.13	10.20	1,021.69
Oregon-----	1927	4	534.15	534.15	-----	548.29
	1922	9	605.16	588.81	16.35	612.01
	1917	8	596.23	595.43	0.80	608.13
California-----	1927	24	3,131.01	3,094.08	36.93	3,131.01
	1922	29	3,053.07	3,027.19	25.88	3,053.07
	1917	32	3,022.08	2,994.98	27.10	3,022.08
Hawaii-----	1927	1	37.68	37.68	-----	37.68
	1922	1	35.29	35.29	-----	35.29
	1917	1	31.55	31.55	-----	31.55
Philippine Islands-----	1927	1	54.58	54.58	-----	54.58
Porto Rico-----	1927	2	20.37	20.37	-----	20.37
	1922	3	22.00	22.00	-----	22.00
	1917	3	22.07	22.07	-----	22.07

<sup>1</sup> Includes track in Canada as follows: 1927, 20.76 miles; 1922 and 1917, 27.06 miles.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 2.59 miles of track in Canada.

<sup>3</sup> Includes track in Canada: 1927, 24.17 miles; 1922 and 1917, 24.47 miles.

<sup>4</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE II.—TOTAL TRACKAGE AND TRACKAGE OPERATED INSIDE AND OUTSIDE

	STATE	MILES OF TRACK IN STATE			MILES OF TRACK OPERATED BY COMPANIES IN STATE		
		Total	Running track	Track in car houses, storage yards, etc.	Total	Running track	Track in car houses, storage yards, etc.
1	UNITED STATES.....	40,695.54	39,159.77	1,535.77	40,722.30	39,186.16	1,536.14
	<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>						
2	Maine.....	500.61	491.80	8.81	503.20	494.39	8.81
3	New Hampshire.....	156.37	152.69	3.68	130.94	127.69	3.25
4	Vermont.....	63.26	62.46	0.80	66.13	65.33	0.80
5	Massachusetts.....	2,070.66	1,964.86	105.80	2,093.22	1,986.99	106.23
6	Rhode Island.....	303.65	290.61	13.04	303.65	290.61	13.04
7	Connecticut.....	836.31	801.49	34.82	825.28	790.46	34.82
	<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>						
8	New York.....	4,347.72	4,119.52	228.20	4,414.07	4,183.43	230.64
9	New Jersey.....	1,093.01	1,026.64	66.37	1,078.81	1,014.30	64.51
10	Pennsylvania.....	4,032.41	3,883.62	148.79	3,993.28	3,844.64	148.64
	<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
11	Ohio.....	3,486.51	3,359.52	126.99	3,498.11	3,372.46	125.65
12	Indiana.....	2,330.03	2,271.38	58.65	2,350.44	2,292.18	58.26
13	Illinois.....	3,298.17	3,138.50	159.67	3,322.92	3,161.47	161.45
14	Michigan.....	1,778.55	1,721.87	56.68	1,752.19	1,694.93	57.26
15	Wisconsin.....	908.89	872.01	36.88	788.40	754.07	34.33
	<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
16	Minnesota.....	722.54	686.25	36.29	744.28	707.40	36.88
17	Iowa.....	932.41	904.15	28.26	959.70	942.72	16.98
18	Missouri.....	1,034.25	1,003.18	31.07	1,137.20	1,084.49	52.71
19	North Dakota.....	18.94	18.22	0.72	25.89	25.17	0.72
20	South Dakota.....	16.20	16.00	0.20	16.20	16.00	0.20
21	Nebraska.....	191.49	183.28	8.21	221.05	211.56	9.49
22	Kansas.....	569.76	559.19	10.57	561.86	493.59	68.27
	<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
23	Delaware.....	82.99	80.96	2.03	82.99	80.96	2.03
24	Maryland.....	731.07	698.94	32.13	686.30	653.40	32.90
25	District of Columbia.....	185.05	171.08	13.97	226.62	212.42	14.20
26	Virginia.....	541.20	524.80	16.40	542.90	528.70	14.20
27	West Virginia.....	380.92	374.17	6.75	466.87	458.52	8.35
28	North Carolina.....	205.27	201.12	4.15	145.80	141.87	3.93
29	South Carolina.....	285.75	282.98	2.77	320.12	317.59	2.53
30	Georgia.....	424.42	406.49	17.93	443.57	428.18	15.39
31	Florida.....	225.73	220.21	5.52	225.73	220.21	5.52
	<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
32	Kentucky.....	498.90	475.85	23.05	473.34	460.26	13.08
33	Tennessee.....	507.08	494.40	12.68	514.08	501.45	12.63
34	Alabama.....	335.24	325.14	10.10	335.24	325.14	10.10
35	Mississippi.....	47.08	46.18	0.90	45.98	45.08	0.90
	<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
36	Arkansas.....	122.35	119.80	2.55	130.76	128.21	2.55
37	Louisiana.....	283.57	272.25	11.32	283.57	272.25	11.32
38	Oklahoma.....	333.60	325.27	8.33	327.48	318.49	8.99
39	Texas.....	1,032.89	1,008.47	24.42	1,024.48	1,000.06	24.42
	<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>						
40	Montana.....	108.91	106.02	2.89	108.91	106.02	2.89
41	Idaho.....	121.19	117.08	4.11	70.67	67.60	3.07
42	Colorado.....	356.31	343.64	12.67	356.31	343.64	12.67
43	New Mexico.....	11.00	10.70	0.30	11.00	10.70	0.30
44	Arizona.....	37.28	36.80	0.48	37.28	36.80	0.48
45	Utah.....	498.04	487.55	10.49	506.75	494.36	12.39
46	Nevada.....	4.52	4.21	0.31	4.52	4.21	0.31
	<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
47	Washington.....	904.10	870.83	24.27	961.05	936.74	24.31
48	Oregon.....	548.29	531.15	17.14	534.15	517.01	17.14
49	California.....	3,131.01	3,024.44	106.57	3,131.01	3,024.44	106.57

<sup>1</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

## EACH STATE, BY COMPANIES OPERATING IN MORE THAN ONE STATE: 1927

LOCATED OUTSIDE STATE, OPERATED BY COMPANIES IN STATE		LOCATED WITHIN STATE, OPERATED BY COMPANIES OUTSIDE STATE		
Total miles of track	Miles of track, by States (or country) in which located	Total miles of track	Miles of track by States to which outside operating companies are allocated	
26.76	Canada, 26.76.....			1
2.59	Canada, 2.59.....			2
2.87	N. H., 2.87.....	25.43	Mass., 22.56; Vt., 2.87.	3
22.56	N. H., 22.56.....			4
				5
		11.03	N. Y., 11.03.	6
				7
80.09	Conn., 11.03; N. J., 12.94; Pa., 31.95; Canada, 24.17.	13.74	Pa., 13.74.	8
15.00	N. J., 1.26; N. Y., 13.74.....	14.20	N. Y., 12.94; Pa., 1.26.	9
95.32	Ind., 32.80; Mich., 36.16, Pa., 22.18; W. Va., 4.18.	54.13	N. Y., 31.95; Ohio, 22.18.	10
58.26	Ill., 51.68; Ky., 6.58.....	83.72	Ky., 1.07; Mich., 5.16; W. Va., 77.49.	11
99.62	Mo., 93; Wis., 98.69.....	37.85	Mich., 5.05; Ohio, 32.80.	12
17.96	Ind., 5.05; Ohio, 5.16; Wis., 7.78.....	74.87	Ind., 51.68; Iowa, 6.85; Mo., 9.86; Wis., 6.48.	13
14.67	Ill., 6.48; Mich., 8.19.....	44.35	Ohio, 36.16; Wis., 8.19.	14
		135.16	Ill., 98.69; Mich., 7.78; Minn., 28.69.	15
28.69	Wis., 28.69.....	6.95	N. Dak., 6.95.	16
8.36	Ill., 6.85; Nebr., 1.51.....	31.07	Nebr., 31.07.	17
101.18	Ill., 9.86; Kans., 84.15; Okla., 7.17.....	18.23	Ill., 93; Kans., 17.30.	18
6.95	Minn., 6.95.....			19
31.07	Iowa, 31.07.....	1.51	Iowa, 1.51.	20
38.30	Mo., 17.30; Okla., 21.....	106.20	Mo., 84.15; Okla., 22.05.	21
				22
1.15	District of Columbia, 1.15.....	45.92	District of Columbia, 45.92.	23
45.92	Md., 45.92.....	5.35	Va., 5.35.	24
4.20	District of Columbia, 4.20.....	2.50	W. Va., 2.50.	25
90.13	Ky., 10.14; Ohio, 77.49; W. Va., 2.50.....	4.18	Ohio, 4.18.	26
59.47	N. Car., 59.47.....	59.47	S. Car., 59.47.	27
25.10	S. Car., 25.10.....	25.10	Ga., 25.10.	28
		5.95	Tenn., 5.95.	29
				30
1.07	Ohio, 1.07.....	16.72	Ind., 6.58; W. Va., 10.14.	31
7.05	Ga., 5.95; Miss., 1.10.....			32
		1.10	Tenn., 1.10.	33
				34
8.41	Tex., 8.41.....			35
22.05	Kans., 22.05.....	28.17	Kans., 21.00; Mo., 7.17.	36
		8.41	Ark., 8.41.	37
				38
		50.52	Utah, 7.71; Wash., 42.81.	39
				40
7.71	Idaho, 7.71.....			41
				42
57.58	Idaho, 42.81; Oreg., 14.77.....	0.63	Oreg., 0.63.	43
0.63	Wash., 0.63.....	14.77	Wash., 14.77.	44
				45
				46
				47
				48
				49

TABLE 12.—MILES OF ELECTRIC TRACK, INCLUDING TRACK OF ELECTRIFIED DIVISIONS OF STEAM RAILROADS AND ELECTRIFIED TUNNELS, BY TYPE OF MOTIVE POWER, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND BY CLASS AND SYSTEM, 1927, BY STATES

MOTIVE POWER AND STATE	TOTAL			CLASS AND SYSTEM: 1927			
	1927	1922	1917	Electric railways	Steam railroads		Other
					Electrified divisions	Electric-tunnel haulage	
Number of operating companies.....	717	891	978	682	29	4	2
Miles of single track, total.....	45,193.47	47,441.50	48,219.35	40,722.30	4,353.57	57.97	50.63
Electric, total.....	44,988.73	47,179.46	47,900.52	40,585.45	4,285.68	57.97	50.63
Overhead trolley.....	41,529.71	44,014.12	44,886.83	38,245.57	3,189.34	35.17	50.63
Third rail.....	<sup>1</sup> 3,045.88	<sup>2</sup> 2,687.28	<sup>2</sup> 2,469.26	<sup>1</sup> 1,926.74	1,096.34	22.80	-----
Conduit trolley.....	343.54	421.30	361.54	343.54	-----	-----	-----
Storage battery.....	17.88	37.61	122.64	17.88	-----	-----	-----
Gas-electric motor.....	<sup>3</sup> 77.05	40.11	62.43	<sup>3</sup> 77.05	-----	-----	-----
Steam-operated sections of electrified divisions of steam railroads.....	<sup>4</sup> 454.46	<sup>5</sup> 106.48	<sup>6</sup> 331.77	<sup>7</sup> 124.35	<sup>8</sup> 330.11	-----	-----
Other.....	<sup>9</sup> 127.61	141.72	117.83	<sup>9</sup> 127.61	-----	-----	-----
ELECTRIC—TOTAL							
California, total.....	3,316.76	3,234.19	3,215.30	3,094.08	222.68	-----	-----
Overhead trolley.....	3,042.96	2,947.00	2,947.24	2,859.31	183.65	-----	-----
Third rail.....	241.77	267.33	268.06	202.74	39.03	-----	-----
Other.....	<sup>1</sup> 56.76	19.86	-----	<sup>1</sup> 56.76	-----	-----	-----
New Jersey, total.....	1,253.54	1,479.52	1,504.65	1,078.81	174.73	-----	-----
Overhead trolley.....	1,089.32	1,328.47	1,353.20	1,069.41	19.91	-----	-----
Third rail.....	164.22	151.05	151.45	9.40	154.82	-----	-----
New York, total.....	5,811.43	6,160.61	6,049.73	4,404.81	1,406.62	-----	-----
Overhead trolley.....	3,823.52	4,426.39	4,533.53	3,319.39	504.13	-----	-----
Third rail.....	1,740.60	<sup>10</sup> 1,410.78	1,202.49	838.11	902.49	-----	-----
Other.....	<sup>1</sup> 247.31	343.80	313.71	<sup>1</sup> 247.31	-----	-----	-----
All other States, total.....	34,607.00	36,305.14	<sup>11</sup> 37,130.84	32,007.75	2,481.65	57.97	50.63
Overhead trolley.....	33,573.91	35,312.26	36,052.86	30,997.46	2,481.65	35.17	50.63
Third rail.....	<sup>11</sup> 899.29	<sup>12</sup> 868.12	<sup>7</sup> 847.26	<sup>11</sup> 876.49	-----	22.80	-----
Other.....	134.40	135.36	232.90	134.40	-----	-----	-----
ELECTRIC—OVERHEAD TROLLEY							
California.....	3,042.96	2,947.00	2,947.24	2,859.31	183.65	-----	-----
Illinois.....	3,205.34	3,286.46	3,356.70	3,027.84	117.87	-----	50.63
Massachusetts.....	2,084.19	2,736.69	3,164.87	2,038.02	23.09	23.09	-----
Michigan.....	1,497.46	1,537.74	1,490.21	1,485.37	-----	12.09	-----
Missouri.....	1,147.18	1,180.56	1,156.07	1,137.20	9.98	-----	-----
Montana.....	798.69	1,128.71	849.32	108.91	689.78	-----	-----
New Jersey.....	1,089.32	1,328.47	1,353.20	1,069.41	19.91	-----	-----
New York.....	3,823.52	4,426.39	4,533.53	3,319.39	504.13	-----	-----
Oklahoma.....	361.08	335.69	310.78	326.68	34.40	-----	-----
Oregon.....	746.92	795.45	795.45	832.13	212.77	-----	-----
Pennsylvania.....	3,953.24	4,275.14	4,242.72	3,827.77	125.47	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	16.20	21.37	28.61	16.20	-----	-----	-----
Utah.....	505.75	527.48	481.41	505.75	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	732.64	611.68	638.41	538.82	193.82	-----	-----
Washington.....	1,244.99	955.88	1,030.38	912.23	332.76	-----	-----
West Virginia.....	773.86	623.62	578.98	466.87	306.99	-----	-----
All other States.....	16,506.37	17,295.79	<sup>11</sup> 17,902.27	16,071.65	434.72	-----	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12.—MILES OF ELECTRIC TRACK, INCLUDING TRACK OF ELECTRIFIED DIVISIONS OF STEAM RAILROADS AND ELECTRIFIED TUNNELS, BY TYPE OF MOTIVE POWER, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND BY CLASS AND SYSTEM, 1927, BY STATES—Continued

MOTIVE POWER AND STATE	TOTAL			CLASS AND SYSTEM: 1927			
	1927	1922	1917	Electric railways	Steam railroads		Other <sup>1</sup>
					Electrified divisions	Electric-tunnel haulage	
<b>ELECTRIC—THIRD RAIL</b>							
California.....	241.77	267.33	268.06	202.74	39.03		
Maryland.....	7.96	7.96	8.60			7.96	
Michigan.....	282.28	279.56	298.38	267.42		14.84	14.84
New Jersey.....	164.22	151.05	151.45	9.40	154.82		
New York.....	1,740.60	1,410.78	1,202.49	838.11	902.49		
All other States.....	609.07	570.60	540.28	609.07			

<sup>1</sup> Chicago Tunnel Co. and Chicago Warehouse & Terminal Co.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 0.60 mile for 1927, 20.95 miles for 1922, and 2.18 miles for 1917 used also for other motive power—overhead trolley.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 24.73 miles operated by both overhead trolley and gas-electric motor.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 369.67 miles used also for other motive power—overhead trolley, 267.32 miles; third rail, 102.35 miles.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 46.16 miles used also for other motive power—overhead trolley.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 130.77 miles used also for other motive power—overhead trolley, 92.77 miles; gas-electric motor, 38 miles.

<sup>7</sup> Includes 107.45 miles used also for other motive power—overhead trolley.

<sup>8</sup> Includes 262.22 miles used also for other motive power—overhead trolley, 159.87 miles; third rail, 102.35 miles.

<sup>9</sup> Includes 7.66 miles used for both overhead trolley and gasoline engines.

<sup>10</sup> Includes 20.36 miles used also for other motive power—overhead trolley.

<sup>11</sup> Includes 5.23 miles in Alaska not electrically operated in 1922 and 1927.

<sup>12</sup> Includes 0.60 mile used for both overhead trolley and third rail.

TABLE 13.—ELEVATED AND SUBWAY AND TUNNEL TRACKAGE—MILES OF SINGLE TRACK, BY STATES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

CLASS OF TRACKAGE AND STATE	1927	1922	1917	1912
<b>Elevated, United States.....</b>	<b>634.23</b>	<b>601.09</b>	<b>497.29</b>	<b>417.80</b>
New York.....	373.04	362.80	296.99	230.80
Illinois.....	178.66	163.88	146.89	141.90
Pennsylvania.....	32.19	32.40	16.71	9.87
Massachusetts.....	35.63	30.08	26.23	26.58
New Jersey.....	4.36	4.36	4.41	4.37
Missouri.....		2.88	2.96	2.88
Washington.....	7.77	2.69		
Maryland.....	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
California.....	1.18	1.20	1.20	
Kansas.....			0.50	
<b>Subways and tunnels, United States.....</b>	<b>342.38</b>	<b>325.56</b>	<b>218.79</b>	<b>112.70</b>
New York <sup>1</sup> .....	281.72	269.14	162.37	70.54
Massachusetts.....	29.38	26.98	26.24	18.45
New Jersey <sup>2</sup> .....	12.62	12.62	12.62	11.68
Pennsylvania.....	9.20	7.95	8.95	8.42
California.....	5.90	5.35	5.43	0.30
Illinois.....	1.80	1.80	1.93	1.87
All other States <sup>3</sup> .....	1.76	1.72	2.25	1.44

<sup>1</sup> Figures for all years exclude data for 11.68 miles operated in New Jersey.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for all years include data for 11.68 miles owned by a New York company.

<sup>3</sup> Minnesota, Missouri, Rhode Island, and Washington, 1927; Minnesota, Missouri, and Rhode Island, 1922; Connecticut, Minnesota, Missouri, Rhode Island, West Virginia, and Wisconsin, 1917; Kansas, Missouri, Oregon, and Tennessee, 1912.

TABLE 14.—MILES OF TRACK OWNED AND LEASED BY OPERATING COMPANIES,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	Owned	Leased <sup>2</sup>	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
					Owned	Leased
UNITED STATES.....	1927	40,722.30	35,217.48	5,504.82	86.5	13.5
	1922	43,931.86	37,927.38	6,004.48	86.3	13.7
	1917	44,835.37	36,804.76	8,030.61	82.1	17.9
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>						
New England.....	1927	3,922.42	3,474.25	448.17	88.6	11.4
	1922	5,052.06	4,503.28	548.78	89.1	10.9
	1917	5,558.19	4,141.06	1,417.13	74.5	25.5
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	9,486.16	6,079.74	3,406.42	64.1	35.9
	1922	10,509.73	6,359.27	3,650.46	65.3	34.7
	1917	10,572.25	6,879.57	3,692.68	65.1	34.9
East North Central.....	1927	11,712.06	10,992.78	719.28	93.9	6.1
	1922	12,367.58	11,624.41	733.17	94.1	5.9
	1917	12,670.86	10,682.60	1,988.26	84.3	15.7
West North Central.....	1927	3,606.18	3,445.27	160.91	95.5	4.5
	1922	3,669.12	3,580.62	88.50	97.6	2.4
	1917	3,665.42	3,560.29	105.13	97.1	2.9
South Atlantic.....	1927	3,139.90	2,804.74	335.16	89.3	10.7
	1922	3,269.18	2,612.42	656.76	79.9	20.1
	1917	3,277.86	2,747.31	530.55	83.8	16.2
East South Central.....	1927	1,368.64	1,312.09	56.55	95.9	4.1
	1922	1,465.59	1,416.13	49.46	96.6	3.4
	1917	1,450.20	1,442.79	7.41	99.5	0.5
West South Central.....	1927	1,766.29	1,718.48	47.81	97.3	2.7
	1922	1,699.26	1,684.22	15.04	99.1	0.9
	1917	1,682.37	1,675.42	6.95	99.6	0.4
Mountain.....	1927	1,094.44	1,083.59	10.85	99.0	1.0
	1922	1,249.42	1,200.86	48.56	96.1	3.9
	1917	1,268.58	1,223.56	45.03	96.5	3.5
Pacific.....	1927	4,626.21	4,306.54	319.67	93.1	6.9
	1922	4,659.92	4,446.17	213.75	95.4	4.6
	1917	4,689.64	4,452.17	237.47	94.9	5.1
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>						
Maine.....	1927	503.20	402.12	101.08	79.9	20.1
	1922	571.56	467.04	104.52	81.7	18.3
	1917	577.00	470.39	106.61	81.5	18.5
New Hampshire.....	1927	130.94	130.94	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	216.03	216.03	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	203.37	172.86	30.51	85.0	15.0
Vermont.....	1927	66.13	63.26	2.87	95.7	4.3
	1922	99.20	96.95	2.25	97.7	2.3
	1917	107.95	107.95	-----	100.0	-----
Massachusetts.....	1927	2,093.22	2,020.85	72.37	96.5	3.5
	1922	2,758.66	2,656.43	102.23	96.3	3.7
	1917	3,166.81	2,577.96	588.85	81.4	18.6
Rhode Island.....	1927	303.65	303.65	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	387.08	387.08	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	414.35	56.56	357.79	13.7	86.3
Connecticut.....	1927	825.28	553.43	271.85	67.1	32.9
	1922	1,019.53	679.75	339.78	66.7	33.3
	1917	1,068.71	755.34	333.37	69.4	30.6
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>						
New York.....	1927	4,414.07	3,593.10	820.97	81.4	18.6
	1922	4,863.77	3,883.13	965.64	80.1	19.9
	1917	4,893.49	3,783.85	1,109.64	77.3	22.7
New Jersey.....	1927	<sup>3</sup> 1,078.81	<sup>3</sup> 462.87	615.94	42.9	57.1
	1922	<sup>3</sup> 1,330.43	<sup>3</sup> 706.32	624.21	53.1	46.9
	1917	<sup>3</sup> 1,355.56	<sup>3</sup> 756.24	599.32	55.8	44.2
Pennsylvania.....	1927	<sup>4</sup> 3,993.28	2,023.77	<sup>4</sup> 1,969.51	50.7	49.3
	1922	<sup>4</sup> 4,325.53	2,264.92	<sup>4</sup> 2,060.61	52.4	47.6
	1917	<sup>4</sup> 4,323.20	2,339.48	<sup>4</sup> 1,983.72	54.1	45.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14.—MILES OF TRACK OWNED AND LEASED BY OPERATING COMPANIES,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	Owned	Leased <sup>2</sup>	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
					Owned	Leased
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Ohio.....	1927	3,498.11	3,408.42	89.69	97.4	2.6
	1922	4,008.50	3,957.91	50.50	98.7	1.3
	1917	4,299.18	3,400.24	898.94	79.1	20.9
Indiana.....	1927	2,350.44	1,825.14	525.30	77.7	22.3
	1922	2,297.00	1,784.80	512.20	77.7	22.3
	1917	2,353.18	1,711.89	641.29	72.7	27.3
Illinois.....	1927	3,322.92	3,265.25	57.67	98.3	1.7
	1922	3,458.50	3,419.06	39.44	98.9	1.1
	1917	3,478.47	3,395.11	83.36	97.6	2.4
Michigan.....	1927	1,752.10	1,708.97	43.22	97.5	2.5
	1922	1,793.10	1,666.09	127.01	92.9	7.1
	1917	1,749.90	1,385.23	364.67	79.2	20.8
Wisconsin.....	1927	788.40	785.00	3.40	99.6	0.4
	1922	800.48	796.55	3.93	99.6	0.5
	1917	790.13	790.13	-----	100.0	-----
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Minnesota.....	1927	744.28	709.90	34.38	95.4	4.6
	1922	697.14	663.40	33.68	95.2	4.8
	1917	668.94	636.82	32.12	95.2	4.8
Iowa.....	1927	959.70	936.39	23.31	97.6	2.4
	1922	975.73	964.57	11.16	98.9	1.1
	1917	990.60	962.85	27.75	97.1	2.9
Missouri.....	1927	\$ 1,137.20	1,065.16	\$ 72.04	93.7	6.3
	1922	1,170.58	1,163.83	6.75	99.4	0.6
	1917	1,144.28	1,138.09	6.19	99.5	0.5
North Dakota and South Dakota.....	1927	42.09	42.09	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	43.73	43.73	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	55.62	55.62	-----	100.0	-----
Nebraska.....	1927	221.05	188.40	32.65	85.2	14.8
	1922	238.79	207.15	31.64	86.7	13.3
	1917	244.89	206.41	38.48	84.3	15.7
Kansas.....	1927	\$ 503.33	\$ 503.33	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	543.15	537.88	5.27	99.0	1.0
	1917	561.00	561.00	-----	100.0	-----
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
Delaware.....	1927	82.90	-----	82.90	-----	100.0
	1922	85.10	-----	85.10	-----	100.0
	1917	91.65	-----	91.65	-----	100.0
Maryland.....	1927	686.30	614.30	71.91	89.5	10.5
	1922	710.66	650.25	60.41	91.5	8.5
	1917	727.35	685.56	41.79	94.8	5.7
District of Columbia.....	1927	225.62	218.47	7.15	96.8	3.2
	1922	245.52	242.15	3.37	98.6	1.4
	1917	240.65	240.65	-----	100.0	-----
Virginia.....	1927	542.90	476.18	66.72	87.7	12.3
	1922	555.02	439.73	115.29	79.2	20.8
	1917	581.35	463.31	118.04	79.7	20.3
West Virginia.....	1927	466.87	400.32	66.55	85.7	14.3
	1922	515.33	394.65	120.68	76.6	23.4
	1917	471.17	452.67	18.50	96.1	3.9
North Carolina.....	1927	145.80	145.80	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	159.73	159.73	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	173.72	173.66	0.06	100.0	(?)
South Carolina.....	1927	320.12	305.53	14.59	95.4	4.6
	1922	332.12	281.99	50.13	84.9	15.1
	1917	335.73	287.54	48.19	85.6	14.4
Georgia.....	1927	443.57	443.57	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	408.66	254.38	214.28	54.3	45.7
	1917	473.31	261.40	211.82	55.2	44.8
Florida.....	1927	225.73	200.48	25.25	88.8	11.2
	1922	197.04	189.54	7.50	96.2	3.8
	1917	183.03	182.43	0.60	99.7	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14.—MILES OF TRACK OWNED AND LEASED BY OPERATING COMPANIES,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	Owned	Leased <sup>2</sup>	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
					Owned	Leased
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Kentucky.....	1927	473.34	471.58	1.76	99.6	0.4
	1922	490.52	497.63	1.86	99.0	0.4
	1917	498.23	495.04	3.19	99.4	0.6
Tennessee.....	1927	514.08	466.48	47.60	90.7	8.3
	1922	593.89	457.19	40.70	90.7	9.3
	1917	462.00	462.00	-----	100.0	-----
Alabama.....	1927	335.24	328.05	7.19	97.9	2.1
	1922	365.63	364.73	0.90	99.8	0.2
	1917	367.18	362.96	4.22	98.9	1.1
Mississippi.....	1927	45.98	45.98	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	96.55	96.55	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	122.79	122.79	-----	100.0	-----
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Arkansas.....	1927	130.76	130.76	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	128.94	128.94	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	131.36	130.69	0.67	99.5	0.5
Louisiana.....	1927	283.57	283.57	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	304.80	304.80	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	330.59	330.59	-----	100.0	-----
Oklahoma.....	1927	327.48	327.48	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	290.51	298.89	0.02	99.8	0.2
	1917	280.01	279.89	0.12	99.9	(?)
Texas.....	1927	1,024.48	976.67	47.81	95.3	4.7
	1922	966.01	951.59	14.42	98.5	1.5
	1917	940.41	934.25	6.16	99.3	0.7
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>						
Idaho.....	1927	70.67	70.67	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	101.38	101.38	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	104.65	104.65	-----	100.0	-----
Colorado.....	1927	356.31	356.31	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	430.81	393.10	37.71	91.2	8.8
	1917	467.15	433.81	33.34	92.9	7.1
Utah.....	1927	505.75	501.30	4.45	99.1	0.9
	1922	523.48	519.03	4.45	99.1	0.9
	1917	477.41	471.37	6.04	98.7	1.3
All other Mountain States.....	1927	161.71	155.31	6.40	96.0	4.0
	1922	193.75	187.35	6.40	96.7	3.3
	1917	219.37	213.72	5.65	97.4	2.6
<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
Washington.....	1927	961.05	946.45	14.60	98.5	1.5
	1922	1,001.69	1,000.35	1.34	99.0	0.1
	1917	1,071.33	1,065.07	6.06	99.5	0.5
Oregon.....	1927	534.15	511.31	22.84	95.7	4.3
	1922	605.16	590.79	14.37	97.6	2.4
	1917	596.23	581.20	14.94	97.5	2.5
California.....	1927	3,131.01	2,848.78	282.23	91.0	9.0
	1922	3,059.07	2,855.03	198.04	93.5	6.5
	1917	3,022.08	2,805.21	216.87	92.8	7.2
Hawaii.....	1927	37.68	37.68	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	35.29	35.29	-----	100.0	-----
	1917	31.65	31.65	-----	100.0	-----
Philippine Islands.....	1927	54.58	54.58	-----	100.0	-----
	1922	20.37	19.54	0.83	95.9	4.1
	1917	22.00	21.40	0.64	97.5	2.5
Porto Rico.....	1927	22.07	21.53	0.54	97.0	2.4
	1922	22.00	21.40	0.64	97.5	2.5
	1917	22.07	21.53	0.54	97.0	2.4

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of idle trackage and of trackage owned by electric-railway companies but leased to and operated by steam-railroad companies.

<sup>2</sup> Includes trackage owned by steam-railroad companies but operated under trackage-rights agreements by electric-railway companies.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 0.97 mile in 1927, and 1.21 miles in 1922 and 1917, owned by a New Jersey company and leased to and operated by a Pennsylvania company.

<sup>4</sup> Not including 0.97 mile in 1927, and 1.21 miles in 1922 and 1917, owned by a New Jersey company and leased to and operated by a Pennsylvania company.

<sup>5</sup> Not including 1.47 miles owned by a Kansas company and leased to and operated by a Missouri company.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 1.47 miles owned by a Kansas company and leased to and operated by a Missouri company.

<sup>7</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 15.—MILES OF SINGLE TRACK LOCATED ON PUBLIC THOROUGHFARES AND ON PRIVATE RIGHTS OF WAY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927 AND 1922

DIVISION	TOTAL		ON PUBLIC THOROUGHFARES		ON PRIVATE RIGHTS OF WAY, INCLUDING ELEVATED STRUCTURES, SUBWAYS, AND TUNNELS		PER CENT OF TOTAL			
	1927	1922	1927	1922	1927	1922	Public thoroughfares		Private rights of way	
							1927	1922	1927	1922
United States	40,722.30	43,931.86	23,113.43	25,856.95	17,608.87	18,074.91	56.8	58.9	43.2	41.1
New England	3,922.42	5,052.06	3,063.60	3,978.93	858.82	1,073.13	78.1	78.8	21.9	21.2
Middle Atlantic	9,486.15	10,509.73	5,434.38	6,232.01	4,051.78	4,277.72	57.3	59.3	42.7	40.7
E. N. Central	11,712.06	12,357.58	5,727.62	6,378.46	5,984.44	5,979.12	48.9	51.6	51.1	48.4
W. N. Central	3,606.18	3,669.12	2,077.00	2,160.80	1,529.18	1,508.32	57.6	58.9	42.4	41.1
South Atlantic	3,139.90	3,269.18	1,893.74	2,026.68	1,246.16	1,242.50	60.3	62.0	39.7	38.0
E. S. Central	1,368.64	1,465.59	953.34	1,007.88	415.30	457.71	69.7	68.8	30.3	31.2
W. S. Central	1,766.29	1,699.26	1,075.74	1,101.96	690.55	697.30	60.9	64.8	39.1	35.2
Mountain	1,094.44	1,249.42	571.91	673.76	522.53	575.96	52.3	53.9	47.7	46.1
Pacific	4,626.21	4,659.92	2,316.10	2,296.47	2,310.11	2,363.45	50.1	49.3	49.9	50.7

TABLE 16.—MILES OF TRACK, CLASSIFIED AS CITY AND SUBURBAN AND INTER-URBAN, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

DIVISION	Census year	Total miles of single track	City and suburban	Interurban
United States	1927	40,722.30	24,355.90	16,366.49
	1922	43,931.86	26,123.93	17,897.95
	1917	44,835.37	26,737.75	18,697.62
New England	1927	3,922.42	3,351.40	671.02
	1922	5,052.06	3,867.15	1,184.91
	1917	5,558.19	4,181.42	1,376.77
Middle Atlantic	1927	9,486.16	6,485.46	3,000.76
	1922	10,509.73	6,938.88	3,570.85
	1917	10,572.25	7,251.96	3,329.29
East North Central	1927	11,712.06	5,023.87	6,688.19
	1922	12,357.58	5,245.81	7,111.77
	1917	12,670.80	5,130.52	7,540.28
West North Central	1927	3,606.18	2,304.87	1,301.31
	1922	3,669.12	2,383.88	1,285.24
	1917	3,665.42	2,423.62	1,241.80
South Atlantic	1927	3,139.90	2,166.94	972.96
	1922	3,269.18	2,397.29	871.89
	1917	3,277.86	2,347.95	900.91
East South Central	1927	1,368.64	1,070.50	288.14
	1922	1,465.59	1,126.87	338.72
	1917	1,450.20	1,160.92	289.28
West South Central	1927	1,766.29	1,086.61	679.68
	1922	1,699.26	1,141.45	557.81
	1917	1,682.37	1,154.85	527.52
Mountain	1927	1,094.44	567.17	527.27
	1922	1,249.42	673.28	576.14
	1917	1,268.58	722.27	546.31
Pacific	1927	4,626.21	2,269.68	2,356.53
	1922	4,659.92	2,343.33	2,316.59
	1917	4,689.64	2,359.74	2,329.90

TABLE 17.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF CITY AND SUBURBAN AND OF INTER-URBAN TRackage, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927

[Based on Table 18]

DIVISION AND STATE	City and suburban	Inter-urban	DIVISION AND STATE	City and suburban	Inter-urban
UNITED STATES	59.8	40.2			
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>			<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>		
New England	85.4	14.6	Delaware	100.0	
Middle Atlantic	68.4	31.6	Maryland	67.0	3
East North Central	42.9	57.1	District of Columbia	100.0	
West North Central	63.9	36.1	Virginia	66.1	3
South Atlantic	69.0	31.0	West Virginia	34.8	6
East South Central	78.2	21.8	North Carolina	100.0	
West South Central	61.5	38.5	South Carolina	33.3	6
Mountain	54.6	45.4	Georgia	90.7	1
Pacific	49.0	51.0	Florida	98.7	
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>			<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>		
Maine	53.5	46.5	Kentucky	63.9	3
New Hampshire	71.8	28.2	Tennessee	76.4	2
Vermont	86.6	13.4	Alabama	100.0	
Massachusetts	89.5	10.5	Mississippi	87.0	1
Rhode Island	95.1	4.9	<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>		
Connecticut	93.1	6.9	Arkansas	95.4	
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>			Louisiana	95.7	
New York	70.1	29.9	Oklahoma	40.5	8
New Jersey	88.8	11.2	Texas	54.5	4
Pennsylvania	60.9	39.1	<b>MOUNTAIN:<sup>1</sup></b>		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>			Montana	88.7	1
Ohio	39.8	60.2	Idaho	5.8	9
Indiana	24.9	75.1	Colorado	80.0	2
Illinois	55.4	44.6	New Mexico	100.0	
Michigan	42.4	57.6	Arizona	87.6	1
Wisconsin	53.9	46.1	Utah	33.2	6
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>			Nevada		10
Minnesota	75.4	24.6	<b>PACIFIC:</b>		
Iowa	87.3	12.7	Washington	57.4	4
Missouri	88.6	11.4	Oregon	38.2	6
North Dakota	100.0		California	48.3	5
South Dakota	100.0				
Nebraska	96.4	3.6			
Kansas	29.1	70.9			

<sup>1</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track operated	RUNNING TRACK					Sidings and turn-outs	Trains houses store yard etc
		Total	Main track					
			Total	Road or first track (miles of line)	Second track	Other main track (third, fourth, etc.)		
<b>UNITED STATES:</b>								
1927	40,722.30	39,186.16	37,027.51	27,947.63	8,772.65	307.23	2,158.65	
1922	43,931.86	42,450.09	40,364.33	31,264.26	8,796.33	303.74	2,085.76	
1917	44,835.37	43,364.33	41,446.67	32,547.68	8,656.08	243.01	1,918.16	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>								
<b>New England—</b>								
1927	3,922.42	3,755.47	3,609.74	2,847.10	761.75	0.89	145.73	
1922	50,62.06	4,882.06	4,684.80	3,871.23	813.57		197.20	
1917	5,588.19	5,377.54	5,174.11	4,345.91	828.20		203.43	
<b>Middle Atlantic—</b>								
1927	9,486.16	9,042.43	8,748.06	6,121.96	2,409.68	216.41	294.38	
1922	10,509.73	10,077.38	9,733.24	7,057.08	2,474.44	201.72	344.14	
1917	10,572.25	10,167.96	9,811.06	7,216.63	2,461.41	143.02	346.90	

For footnotes see p. 32.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND, FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track operated	RUNNING TRACK					Track in car houses, storage yards, etc.	
		Total	Main track			Sidings and turn-outs		
			Total	Road or first track (miles of line)	Second track			Other main track (third, fourth, etc.)
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.</b>								
East North Central—	11,712.06	11,275.12	10,753.15	8,477.61	2,222.02	53.52	521.97	436.94
1927	12,357.58	11,957.75	11,420.45	9,198.26	2,155.43	66.76	537.30	399.83
1922	12,670.86	12,281.18	11,766.65	9,650.17	2,063.86	32.62	514.53	389.98
1917								
West North Central—	3,606.18	3,450.93	3,242.62	2,398.07	844.55	-----	258.31	125.25
1927	3,669.12	3,542.41	3,333.89	2,523.27	678.18	-----	208.52	126.71
1922	3,665.42	3,515.03	3,339.58	2,527.11	812.47	-----	175.45	150.39
1917								
South Atlantic—	3,139.90	3,039.85	2,875.38	2,208.95	666.43	-----	164.47	100.05
1927	3,669.18	3,163.77	3,028.63	2,350.45	678.18	-----	141.14	99.41
1922	3,277.86	3,186.63	3,049.83	2,397.39	652.44	-----	136.80	91.23
1917								
East South Central—	1,368.64	1,331.98	1,291.00	984.93	306.07	-----	40.93	36.71
1927	1,465.69	1,424.90	1,379.57	1,072.83	309.74	-----	45.83	40.69
1922	1,450.20	1,409.23	1,377.46	1,073.47	303.99	-----	31.77	40.97
1917								
West South Central—	1,766.29	1,719.01	1,611.00	1,324.33	280.17	6.50	108.01	47.28
1927	1,969.26	1,649.12	1,661.20	1,286.49	298.51	6.20	97.52	50.14
1922	1,682.37	1,639.82	1,582.01	1,338.23	243.78	-----	57.81	42.65
1917								
Mountain—	1,094.44	1,063.23	966.34	773.12	188.07	5.15	96.89	31.21
1927	1,249.42	1,225.95	1,128.49	911.95	212.15	4.30	97.65	23.47
1922	1,268.53	1,236.58	1,147.96	940.33	207.39	0.33	88.62	32.00
1917								
Pacific—	4,626.21	4,478.19	3,630.23	2,811.56	1,093.91	24.76	547.96	148.62
1927	4,659.82	4,520.81	2,962.70	1,076.69	24.76	-----	426.66	139.11
1922	4,689.64	4,600.86	4,198.01	3,068.34	1,072.63	67.04	362.85	128.78
1917								
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>								
Maine—								
1927	<sup>1</sup> 503.20	494.39	465.97	445.44	20.53	-----	28.42	8.81
1922	<sup>2</sup> 571.56	562.39	529.96	509.19	20.77	-----	32.43	9.17
1917	<sup>2</sup> 577.00	564.71	533.19	511.51	21.68	-----	31.52	12.29
New Hampshire—								
1927	130.94	127.69	121.58	108.04	13.54	-----	6.11	3.25
1922	216.03	211.69	202.08	188.54	13.54	-----	9.61	4.34
1917	263.37	199.18	188.80	176.41	12.39	-----	10.38	4.19
Vermont—								
1927	66.13	65.33	61.63	60.96	.67	-----	3.70	0.80
1922	99.20	97.79	91.12	91.12	-----	-----	6.67	1.41
1917	107.95	100.56	98.66	92.60	5.96	-----	8.00	1.39
Massachusetts—								
1927	2,093.22	1,986.99	1,923.26	1,440.28	482.98	-----	63.73	106.23
1922	2,758.66	2,650.18	2,557.89	2,039.59	518.30	-----	92.29	108.46
1917	3,166.81	30,45.97	2,956.86	2,424.00	532.86	-----	89.11	126.84
Rhode Island—								
1927	303.65	290.61	273.76	215.60	58.07	-----	16.85	13.64
1922	387.06	371.30	352.05	294.74	57.31	-----	19.28	15.78
1917	414.35	398.76	374.73	320.26	54.47	-----	24.66	18.59
Connecticut—								
1927	825.28	790.46	763.54	576.60	185.96	0.89	26.92	34.82
1922	1,019.53	988.65	951.73	748.66	203.08	-----	36.52	50.88
1917	1,068.71	1,062.36	1,021.97	821.13	200.84	-----	40.39	28.36
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>								
New York—								
1927	<sup>3</sup> 4,414.07	4,183.43	4,033.46	2,415.19	1,492.92	215.29	159.66	206.64
1922	<sup>4</sup> 4,853.77	4,634.26	4,445.22	2,785.84	1,459.28	209.69	169.64	219.51
1917	<sup>4</sup> 4,893.49	4,677.73	4,492.34	2,893.04	1,456.78	149.32	165.36	213.76
New Jersey—								
1927	1,078.81	1,014.36	1,064.47	696.10	338.37	-----	6.99	61.45
1922	1,329.22	1,257.89	1,241.14	874.69	366.45	-----	16.75	71.33
1917	1,354.35	1,285.88	1,260.16	902.69	358.67	-----	25.72	68.47
Pennsylvania—								
1927	3,993.28	3,844.64	3,710.18	3,046.67	663.51	1.12	134.46	148.64
1922	4,326.74	4,183.23	4,046.88	3,304.35	643.76	1.43	138.55	141.51
1917	4,324.41	4,194.35	4,058.56	3,413.50	636.56	2.36	133.79	139.96

For footnotes see p. 32.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927  
1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND  
FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track operated	RUNNING TRACK					Track in car houses storage yards, etc.	
		Total	Main track			Siding and turn- outs		
			Total	Road or first track (miles of line)	Second track			Other main track (third, fourth, etc.)
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
<b>Ohio—</b>								
1927	3,498.11	3,372.40	3,254.32	2,613.15	640.66	0.51	118.14	126.6
1922	4,008.50	3,873.41	3,757.66	3,066.62	660.56	30.48	115.75	135.0
1917	4,299.18	4,171.80	4,042.76	3,371.48	663.10	8.18	129.04	127.3
<b>Indiana—</b>								
1927	2,350.44	2,292.16	2,174.00	1,966.21	204.82	2.97	118.10	58.2
1922	2,297.00	2,255.14	2,128.78	1,957.22	168.54	3.02	126.30	41.8
1917	2,353.18	2,312.56	2,202.52	2,037.58	162.06	2.88	110.04	40.6
<b>Illinois—</b>								
1927	3,322.92	3,161.47	2,988.44	2,095.40	858.48	34.56	173.03	161.4
1922	3,458.50	3,314.17	3,143.14	2,299.66	824.00	19.48	171.03	144.2
1917	3,478.47	3,342.71	3,186.22	2,345.28	819.51	21.43	156.49	135.7
<b>Michigan—</b>								
1927	1,752.19	1,694.96	1,601.58	1,245.59	340.51	15.48	93.38	57.2
1922	1,793.10	1,738.70	1,641.66	1,294.38	333.50	13.78	97.04	54.4
1917	1,740.90	1,693.21	1,600.00	1,310.33	280.54	0.13	93.21	56.6
<b>Wisconsin—</b>								
1927	788.40	754.07	734.81	557.26	177.55	---	10.26	34.3
1922	800.48	776.33	749.21	580.38	168.83	---	27.12	24.1
1917	790.13	760.90	735.15	576.50	158.65	---	25.75	29.2
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
<b>Minnesota—</b>								
1927	744.28	707.40	697.41	443.53	253.88	---	9.99	36.8
1922	667.14	660.41	649.49	419.09	230.40	---	10.92	36.7
1917	668.94	633.10	623.93	405.66	218.27	---	9.17	35.8
<b>Iowa—</b>								
1927	959.70	942.72	899.06	725.61	83.45	---	133.66	16.9
1922	975.73	957.73	836.92	755.05	81.87	---	120.81	18.0
1917	990.69	943.74	845.06	767.81	87.25	---	98.08	46.9
<b>Missouri—</b>								
1927	1,137.20	1,084.49	1,036.82	634.87	401.95	---	47.67	62.7
1922	1,170.58	1,115.67	1,076.20	690.05	386.15	---	39.37	55.0
1917	1,144.28	1,092.95	1,056.27	671.38	384.89	---	36.98	61.3
<b>North Dakota—</b>								
1927	25.89	25.17	22.57	22.57	---	---	2.60	0.7
1922	26.53	26.28	23.56	23.56	---	---	2.72	0.2
1917	31.18	30.58	28.61	28.61	---	---	1.97	0.6
<b>South Dakota—</b>								
1927	16.20	16.00	15.00	15.00	---	---	1.00	0.2
1922	17.20	17.00	16.00	16.00	---	---	1.00	0.2
1917	24.44	24.06	23.36	16.20	7.16	---	0.70	0.3
<b>Nebraska—</b>								
1927	221.05	211.56	204.65	125.00	79.65	---	6.91	9.4
1922	238.79	227.77	220.71	141.68	79.03	---	7.06	11.0
1917	244.89	235.52	230.29	148.19	82.10	---	5.23	9.3
<b>Kansas—</b>								
1927	501.86	493.59	457.11	431.49	25.62	---	36.48	8.2
1922	543.15	537.65	511.01	477.84	33.17	---	26.64	5.5
1917	501.00	555.08	532.06	499.26	32.80	---	23.02	5.9
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>								
<b>Delaware—</b>								
1927	82.99	80.96	77.76	66.30	11.46	---	3.20	2.0
1922	85.10	83.11	79.59	68.26	11.33	---	3.52	1.9
1917	91.55	89.27	85.83	74.47	11.36	---	3.44	2.2
<b>Maryland—</b>								
1927	686.30	653.40	617.72	381.63	236.09	---	35.68	32.9
1922	710.66	675.25	653.82	414.04	239.78	---	21.43	35.4
1917	727.35	691.92	667.77	432.26	235.51	---	24.15	35.4
<b>District of Columbia—</b>								
1927	225.62	212.42	206.19	120.08	80.11	---	6.23	13.2
1922	245.62	232.93	225.12	137.31	87.81	---	7.31	12.5
1917	240.65	229.06	221.98	135.14	86.84	---	7.08	11.6
<b>Virginia—</b>								
1927	542.90	526.70	502.83	379.50	123.27	---	23.37	16.2
1922	559.02	538.81	515.22	400.18	115.04	---	23.59	16.2
1917	581.35	572.30	539.10	433.90	105.29	---	33.11	9.0

For footnotes see p. 32.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track operated	RUNNING TRACK					Sidings and turn- outs	Track in car houses, storage yards, etc.
		Total	Main track			Other main track (third, fourth, etc.)		
			Total	Road or first track (miles of line)	Second track			
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.</b>								
West Virginia—								
1927	466.87	458.52	439.39	404.63	34.76	-----	19.13	8.35
1922	515.33	506.17	486.31	451.40	34.91	-----	19.86	9.16
1917	471.17	463.61	451.04	421.19	29.85	-----	12.57	7.56
North Carolina—								
1927	145.80	141.87	137.91	115.51	22.40	-----	3.96	3.93
1922	159.73	156.78	147.51	128.78	18.73	-----	9.27	2.95
1917	173.72	170.09	162.50	140.16	22.34	-----	7.59	3.63
South Carolina—								
1927	320.12	317.59	266.76	257.56	9.20	-----	50.83	2.53
1922	332.12	329.19	293.23	263.46	29.77	-----	35.96	2.93
1917	335.73	330.95	298.28	268.81	29.47	-----	32.67	4.78
Georgia—								
1927	443.57	428.18	423.04	299.41	123.63	-----	5.14	15.29
1922	468.66	454.19	447.32	325.20	122.12	-----	6.87	14.47
1917	473.31	459.66	454.47	339.73	114.74	-----	5.19	13.65
Florida—								
1927	225.73	220.21	203.78	184.27	19.51	-----	16.43	5.82
1922	197.04	193.34	180.51	161.82	18.69	-----	12.83	3.79
1917	183.03	179.77	168.77	151.73	17.04	-----	11.00	3.26
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Kentucky—								
1927	473.34	460.26	449.22	328.16	121.06	-----	11.04	13.68
1922	499.52	485.95	475.88	353.65	122.83	-----	10.67	13.37
1917	498.23	483.71	473.83	355.64	118.19	-----	9.88	14.52
Tennessee—								
1927	514.08	501.45	478.52	364.74	113.78	-----	22.69	12.63
1922	503.89	492.58	470.72	363.44	107.28	-----	21.86	11.21
1917	462.00	449.39	441.33	332.26	109.07	-----	8.96	12.61
Alabama—								
1927	335.24	325.14	318.98	247.75	71.23	-----	6.16	10.10
1922	365.63	351.92	340.76	266.34	74.42	-----	11.16	13.71
1917	367.18	355.89	345.73	273.21	72.52	-----	10.16	11.29
Mississippi—								
1927	45.98	45.08	44.28	44.28	-----	-----	0.80	0.90
1922	96.55	94.45	92.21	90.00	2.21	-----	2.24	2.19
1917	122.79	120.24	116.57	112.36	4.21	-----	3.67	2.55
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Arkansas—								
1927	130.76	128.21	125.38	93.98	31.40	-----	2.89	2.55
1922	128.94	124.55	121.01	92.79	28.22	-----	3.54	4.39
1917	131.36	126.57	123.38	94.81	28.57	-----	3.19	4.79
Louisiana—								
1927	283.57	272.25	264.50	188.47	69.53	6.50	7.75	11.29
1922	304.80	294.05	282.36	193.81	82.35	6.20	11.69	10.75
1917	330.59	320.65	311.26	229.99	81.27	-----	9.39	9.94
Oklahoma—								
1927	327.48	318.49	274.61	244.17	30.44	-----	43.88	5.99
1922	299.51	290.25	264.80	241.88	22.92	-----	25.45	6.26
1917	280.01	273.60	263.05	237.75	25.30	-----	10.55	6.41
Texas—								
1927	1,024.48	1,000.06	946.51	797.71	148.80	-----	53.55	34.42
1922	966.01	940.27	893.03	758.01	135.02	-----	47.21	33.74
1917	940.41	919.00	884.32	775.68	106.64	-----	34.68	21.41
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>								
Montana—								
1927	108.91	106.02	101.08	86.65	14.43	-----	4.94	2.89
1922	111.27	108.39	103.63	89.05	14.58	-----	4.79	2.88
1917	120.92	118.58	113.75	100.86	12.89	-----	4.89	2.94
Idaho—								
1927	70.67	67.50	62.23	62.23	-----	-----	5.27	3.17
1922	101.38	99.46	93.30	93.30	-----	-----	6.16	1.22
1917	104.65	103.76	98.74	98.74	0.50	-----	5.92	0.99
Wyoming—								
1922	22.84	22.40	22.22	21.72	0.50	-----	0.27	0.25
1917	23.05	22.75	22.27	21.77	0.50	-----	0.48	0.20

For footnotes see p. 32.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track operated	RUNNING TRACK						Track in car houses, storage yards, etc.
		Total	Main track				Sidings and turn-outs	
			Total	Road or first track (miles of line)	Second track	Other main track (third, fourth, etc.)		
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>								
Colorado—								
1927.....	356.31	343.64	319.14	230.28	85.80	3.06	24.50	12.67
1922.....	430.81	418.25	392.39	285.45	104.11	2.83	25.86	12.56
1917.....	467.15	453.42	420.47	314.22	105.92	0.33	32.95	13.73
New Mexico—								
1927.....	11.60	10.70	10.70	10.70	-----	-----	-----	0.30
1922.....	11.00	10.60	10.60	10.60	-----	-----	-----	0.49
1917.....	10.95	10.67	10.60	10.60	-----	-----	0.97	0.28
Arizona—								
1927.....	37.28	36.80	35.78	31.78	4.00	-----	1.02	0.48
1922.....	44.12	43.63	42.51	38.51	4.00	-----	1.12	0.49
1917.....	52.89	52.13	50.87	46.87	4.00	-----	1.26	0.76
Utah—								
1927.....	505.75	494.36	433.20	347.27	83.84	2.09	61.16	11.39
1922.....	523.48	518.92	459.54	399.11	88.96	1.47	59.38	4.58
1917.....	477.41	464.05	420.55	337.06	83.49	-----	43.50	13.36
Nevada—								
1927.....	4.52	4.21	4.21	4.21	-----	-----	-----	0.31
1922.....	4.52	4.21	4.21	4.21	-----	-----	-----	0.31
1917.....	11.56	11.22	10.71	10.71	-----	-----	0.51	0.34
<b>PACIFIC:</b>								
Washington—								
1927.....	961.05	936.74	842.09	655.76	186.33	-----	94.65	24.31
1922.....	1,601.69	976.80	892.75	688.16	204.59	-----	84.05	24.89
1917.....	1,071.33	1,048.82	950.28	756.94	193.34	-----	98.54	22.51
Oregon—								
1927.....	534.15	517.01	439.09	353.15	85.94	-----	77.92	17.14
1922.....	605.16	587.88	509.36	425.63	83.73	-----	78.52	17.28
1917.....	596.23	577.67	500.39	416.28	83.41	0.70	77.28	18.56
California—								
1927.....	2,131.01	2,024.44	2,649.05	1,802.65	821.04	24.76	375.39	106.57
1922.....	2,653.97	2,956.13	2,692.04	1,878.91	788.37	24.76	264.09	96.94
1917.....	2,022.68	2,934.37	2,747.34	1,885.12	795.88	66.34	187.03	87.71
Hawaii:								
1927.....	37.68	36.41	34.10	25.45	8.12	0.53	2.31	1.27
1922.....	35.29	34.13	30.12	25.47	4.65	-----	4.01	1.16
1917.....	31.55	30.39	27.55	26.60	0.95	-----	2.84	1.16
Porto Rico:								
1927.....	20.37	19.13	17.41	14.61	2.80	-----	1.72	1.24
1922.....	22.60	20.69	19.08	16.28	2.80	-----	1.61	1.31
1917.....	22.07	20.76	19.06	16.28	2.80	-----	1.68	1.31
Philippine Islands, 1927.....	54.58	51.96	49.47	33.93	15.54	-----	2.49	2.62

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for track lying outside the United States as follows: Operated in Canada, 26.76 miles in 1927; 27.06 miles in 1922 and 1917.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 2.59 miles for 1927, 1922, and 1917, operated in Canada.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 24.17 miles for 1927, and 24.47 miles for 1922 and 1917, operated in Canada.

<sup>4</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track owned by operating companies	Leased <sup>1</sup>	Operated under track-age rights	Owned but not operated <sup>2</sup>	Surface	Elevated	Subways and tunnels	City and suburban lines	Inter-urban lines
UNITED STATES:									
1927	36,100.67	5,085.65	1,534.08	883.19	39,745.69	634.23	342.38	24,355.90	16,366.40
1922	38,298.10	5,730.30	1,506.82	870.72	43,004.61	601.63	325.56	26,123.93	17,807.93
1917	36,866.09	5,756.60	1,589.31	61.33	44,119.29	497.29	218.79	26,737.75	15,067.62
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:									
New England—									
1927	3,980.01	439.27	63.57	505.76	3,856.55	35.63	30.24	3,351.40	571.02
1922	4,723.37	513.63	110.94	220.09	4,994.14	30.08	27.84	3,867.15	1,184.91
1917	4,144.04	1,392.34	113.62	2.98	5,505.82	20.23	26.14	4,181.42	1,376.77
Middle Atlantic—									
1927	6,273.10	3,228.34	443.42	193.36	8,773.03	469.59	303.54	6,485.46	3,000.70
1922	6,903.88	3,563.69	384.90	44.61	9,820.46	399.56	289.71	6,938.88	3,570.85
1917	6,897.27	3,501.11	567.39	17.70	10,070.20	318.11	183.94	7,251.96	3,320.29
E. N. Central—									
1927	11,026.04	674.76	516.86	33.20	11,531.60	178.66	1.80	5,023.87	6,688.19
1922	11,655.76	715.17	437.75	31.35	12,191.90	163.88	1.80	5,245.81	7,111.77
1917	10,682.60	1,966.53	364.17	-----	12,521.38	146.89	2.59	5,130.52	7,540.34
W. N. Central—									
1927	3,460.39	138.55	102.78	15.12	3,605.31	-----	0.87	2,304.87	1,301.31
1922	3,585.36	74.80	101.97	4.74	3,665.38	2.88	0.86	2,383.88	1,281.50
1917	3,562.29	82.35	138.63	2.00	3,661.37	3.46	0.59	2,420.02	1,240.40
South Atlantic—									
1927	2,866.62	305.40	67.11	61.88	3,138.50	1.40	-----	2,166.94	972.96
1922	2,618.18	627.44	64.85	5.76	3,267.78	1.40	-----	2,397.29	871.89
1917	2,762.31	508.43	67.12	5.00	3,276.30	1.40	0.10	2,947.05	930.81
E. S. Central—									
1927	1,313.86	55.44	41.85	1.77	1,368.64	-----	-----	1,070.59	298.14
1922	1,416.13	48.56	85.86	-----	1,465.55	-----	-----	1,126.87	338.72
1917	1,446.70	6.49	88.98	4.00	1,450.22	-----	-----	1,160.92	289.28
W. S. Central—									
1927	1,721.90	14.33	83.54	3.42	1,766.29	-----	-----	1,086.61	679.68
1922	1,699.84	14.42	68.99	15.62	1,699.26	-----	-----	1,141.45	557.81
1917	1,677.15	5.36	57.15	1.73	1,682.37	-----	-----	1,154.85	527.62
Mountain—									
1927	1,087.85	3.45	39.17	4.26	1,094.44	-----	-----	597.17	497.27
1922	1,201.53	14.71	67.20	0.67	1,249.42	-----	-----	679.28	570.14
1917	1,223.55	11.94	66.62	-----	1,268.58	-----	-----	722.27	546.31
Pacific—									
1927	4,370.90	226.11	175.78	64.36	4,611.33	8.95	5.93	2,269.08	2,357.13
1922	4,494.05	158.48	104.36	47.88	4,650.68	3.89	5.35	2,343.32	2,316.60
1917	4,480.09	182.05	126.63	27.92	4,683.01	1.20	5.43	2,359.74	2,329.90
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine—									
1927	402.12	101.08	11.62	-----	503.20	-----	-----	269.30	233.90
1922	467.04	104.52	9.52	-----	571.56	-----	-----	232.37	339.19
1917	470.39	106.61	5.60	-----	577.00	-----	-----	218.52	358.48
New Hampshire—									
1927	130.94	-----	-----	-----	130.94	-----	-----	93.99	36.95
1922	216.03	-----	-----	-----	216.03	-----	-----	148.59	67.44
1917	172.86	30.51	10.82	-----	203.37	-----	-----	125.20	78.17
Vermont—									
1927	63.26	2.87	-----	-----	66.13	-----	-----	57.28	8.85
1922	96.95	2.25	-----	-----	99.20	-----	-----	49.52	49.68
1917	107.95	-----	-----	-----	107.95	-----	-----	61.00	46.95
Massachusetts—									
1927	2,508.54	72.37	35.52	487.69	2,028.21	35.63	29.38	1,873.31	219.91
1922	2,875.12	101.88	45.46	218.69	2,701.60	30.08	26.98	2,204.62	554.04
1917	2,680.94	593.73	54.80	2.98	3,115.84	26.23	25.24	2,498.76	668.06
Rhode Island—									
1927	321.72	-----	-----	18.07	302.79	-----	0.86	288.82	14.88
1922	387.08	-----	-----	-----	386.22	-----	0.86	343.97	43.11
1917	56.66	357.79	-----	-----	413.49	-----	0.86	401.93	12.42
Connecticut—									
1927	553.43	262.95	16.43	-----	825.28	-----	-----	708.70	56.58
1922	681.15	304.28	55.97	1.40	1,019.53	-----	-----	888.68	131.45
1917	755.34	303.70	42.40	-----	1,083.67	-----	0.04	876.02	212.69
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York—									
1927	3,701.61	686.49	365.66	108.51	3,747.63	373.04	293.40	3,095.23	1,318.84
1922	3,927.80	919.56	274.34	39.67	4,210.15	362.80	280.82	3,331.61	1,522.76
1917	3,801.55	967.37	455.84	17.70	4,422.45	296.99	174.65	3,201.68	1,591.81

For footnotes see p. 36.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track owned by operating companies	Leased <sup>1</sup>	Operated under track-age rights	Owned but not operated <sup>2</sup>	Surface	Elevated	Subways and tunnels	City and suburban lines	Inter-urban lines
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued.</b>									
<b>New Jersey—</b>									
1927	543.88	593.33	22.99	81.01	1,073.51	4.36	0.94	958.16	120.65
1922	710.74	601.83	26.98	4.52	1,323.92	4.36	0.94	1,082.66	246.56
1917	759.24	576.71	32.61	—	1,349.00	4.41	0.94	1,000.99	263.36
<b>Pennsylvania—</b>									
1927	2,027.61	1,948.52	54.77	3.84	3,951.89	32.19	9.20	2,432.07	1,561.21
1922	2,205.34	2,042.30	83.58	0.42	4,286.39	32.40	7.95	2,525.21	1,801.53
1917	2,339.48	1,967.03	78.94	—	4,928.75	16.71	8.95	2,859.29	1,465.12
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>									
<b>Ohio</b>									
1927	3,431.12	89.41	143.48	22.70	3,498.11	—	—	1,391.25	2,106.86
1922	3,988.02	45.70	174.97	30.11	4,008.50	—	—	1,436.93	2,571.57
1917	3,400.24	893.56	159.87	—	4,299.18	—	—	1,518.47	2,780.71
<b>Indiana—</b>									
1927	1,825.14	494.74	106.35	—	2,350.44	—	—	584.31	1,766.13
1922	1,784.80	610.06	77.21	—	2,297.00	—	—	526.80	1,770.20
1917	1,711.89	637.87	85.75	—	2,353.18	—	—	555.09	1,798.09
<b>Illinois—</b>									
1927	3,274.22	43.99	197.83	8.97	3,142.46	178.66	1.80	1,840.96	1,451.96
1922	3,419.06	30.35	143.97	—	3,292.82	163.88	1.80	1,966.11	1,492.79
1917	3,365.11	70.43	108.47	—	3,329.65	146.89	1.93	1,887.74	1,490.33
<b>Michigan—</b>									
1927	1,710.56	43.22	62.42	1.59	1,752.19	—	—	742.67	1,009.52
1922	1,667.33	125.13	37.54	1.24	1,793.10	—	—	847.39	925.71
1917	1,385.23	364.67	9.06	—	1,749.90	—	—	722.42	1,027.48
<b>Wisconsin—</b>									
1927	785.60	3.40	6.78	—	788.40	—	—	464.68	323.72
1922	796.55	3.93	4.06	—	800.48	—	—	448.58	351.90
1917	790.13	—	3.02	—	789.47	—	0.66	446.80	343.23
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>									
<b>Minnesota—</b>									
1927	709.00	33.34	16.65	—	743.94	—	0.34	561.25	183.03
1922	663.46	32.64	15.89	—	696.80	—	0.34	519.43	177.71
1917	636.82	31.08	12.12	—	668.60	—	0.34	493.67	173.27
<b>Iowa—</b>									
1927	938.89	6.32	39.74	0.50	959.70	—	—	357.67	602.03
1922	964.98	4.62	40.50	0.41	975.73	—	—	461.06	514.67
1917	962.35	12.79	70.06	—	950.69	—	—	488.82	501.87
<b>Missouri—</b>									
1927	1,079.78	567.71	17.67	14.62	1,136.67	—	0.53	984.53	152.67
1922	1,165.35	0.63	20.61	1.52	1,167.13	2.88	0.52	972.76	197.82
1917	1,149.09	—	21.62	2.00	1,141.07	2.96	0.25	971.56	172.72
<b>North Dakota—</b>									
1927	25.89	—	—	—	25.89	—	—	25.89	—
1922	29.53	—	—	—	29.53	—	—	24.51	2.02
1917	31.18	—	—	—	31.18	—	—	26.16	5.02
<b>South Dakota—</b>									
1927	16.20	—	—	—	16.20	—	—	16.20	—
1922	17.20	—	—	—	17.20	—	—	17.20	—
1917	24.44	—	—	—	24.44	—	—	24.44	—
<b>Nebraska—</b>									
1927	188.40	32.65	3.00	—	221.05	—	—	213.09	7.96
1922	209.96	31.64	10.23	2.81	238.79	—	—	210.38	28.41
1917	206.41	38.48	8.89	—	244.89	—	—	230.01	14.88
<b>Kansas—</b>									
1927	503.33	—	25.72	1.47	501.86	—	—	146.24	355.62
1922	537.88	5.27	14.74	—	543.15	—	—	178.84	364.61
1917	561.06	—	25.94	—	560.50	0.50	—	192.36	368.64
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>									
<b>Delaware—</b>									
1927	—	82.99	—	—	82.99	—	—	82.99	—
1922	—	85.10	—	—	85.10	—	—	85.10	—
1917	—	91.55	—	—	91.55	—	—	91.55	—
<b>Maryland—</b>									
1927	614.82	71.91	16.03	0.43	684.90	1.40	—	450.57	236.73
1922	650.25	60.41	18.83	—	709.26	1.40	—	471.15	239.51
1917	685.56	40.69	18.96	—	725.95	1.40	—	481.63	245.72
<b>Dist. of Columbia—</b>									
1927	228.26	7.15	3.93	7.92	225.62	—	—	225.62	—
1922	242.15	3.37	2.11	—	245.52	—	—	245.52	—
1917	240.68	—	4.12	—	240.65	—	—	240.65	—

For footnotes see p. 26.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track owned by operating companies	Leased <sup>1</sup>	Operated under track-ago rights	Owned but not operated <sup>2</sup>	Surface	Elevated	Subways and tunnels	City and suburban lines	Inter-urban lines
EAST ATLANTIC—Con.									
Virginia—									
1927	497.20	65.66	7.70	21.02	542.90			358.96	183.94
1922	439.73	111.36	4.60		555.02			509.93	45.00
1917	463.31	114.11	6.40		581.35			461.96	119.30
West Virginia—									
1927	404.44	52.85	14.21	4.12	466.87			162.41	304.46
1922	394.65	105.98	15.21		515.33			206.63	308.70
1917	452.67	12.11	9.25		471.07		0.10	204.41	266.76
North Carolina—									
1927	153.62		3.60	7.82	145.80			145.50	
1922	159.73		7.80		159.73			159.73	
1917	173.06	0.00	10.30		173.72			143.79	29.93
South Carolina—									
1927	316.89		14.50	11.36	320.12			106.48	213.64
1922	281.09	39.44	12.04		332.12			114.04	218.08
1917	287.64	38.69	10.85		335.73			118.05	217.08
Georgia—									
1927	449.78		6.04	6.21	443.57			402.28	41.29
1922	260.14	214.28	6.64	5.76	408.60			408.15	60.51
1917	206.40	211.82	6.64	5.00	473.31			421.38	51.93
Florida—									
1927	203.48	24.84	.41	3.00	225.73			222.83	2.90
1922	189.54	7.50	0.62		197.04			197.04	
1917	182.43		0.60		183.03			183.03	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky—									
1927	472.88	71.76	28.24	1.30	473.34			302.56	170.75
1922	497.66	1.86	31.87		499.52			326.70	172.82
1917	495.04	3.19	35.60		498.23			335.42	162.81
Tennessee—									
1927	466.95	47.60	12.50	0.47	514.08			392.72	121.36
1922	457.19	46.70	40.97		603.89			382.72	121.17
1917	462.00		52.46		462.00			392.65	69.35
Alabama—									
1927	328.05	6.08	1.11		335.24			335.24	
1922	364.73		4.02		365.63			335.63	30.00
1917	362.06	3.30	0.92		367.18			334.09	33.09
Mississippi—									
1927	45.98				45.98			39.08	6.00
1922	96.55				96.55			81.82	14.73
1917	126.70			4.00	122.70			98.76	24.03
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas—									
1927	132.25			1.40	130.76			124.76	6.00
1922	128.94				128.94			125.54	3.40
1917	130.69		0.07		131.36			131.36	
Louisiana—									
1927	283.57		4.38		283.57			271.45	12.12
1922	312.80		4.38	8.00	304.80			292.73	12.07
1917	331.84		3.50	1.25	330.59			290.77	39.82
Oklahoma—									
1927	327.98			0.50	327.48			132.50	194.98
1922	269.30		2.03	0.50	299.51			134.76	164.75
1917	279.89		1.44		280.01			153.92	126.09
Texas—									
1927	678.10	14.33	79.16	1.43	1,024.48			557.90	466.58
1922	658.71	14.42	52.58	7.12	966.01			588.42	377.59
1917	684.73	5.30	51.54	0.48	940.41			578.80	361.61
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana—									
1927			6.40		108.91			96.65	12.26
1922	102.51		6.40	0.39	111.27			99.01	12.26
1917	105.26				120.92			116.17	4.75
Idaho—									
1927	70.67				70.67			4.08	66.59
1922	101.38				101.38			28.04	73.34
1917	104.65				104.65			27.82	76.83
Wyoming—									
1922	22.84				22.84			11.84	11.00
1917	23.05				23.05			10.15	12.90

For footnotes see p. 36.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total track owned by operating companies	Leased <sup>1</sup>	Operated under track-age rights	Owned but not operated <sup>2</sup>	Surface	Elevated	Subways and tunnels	City and suburban lines	Inter-urban lines
<b>MOUNTAIN—Contd.</b>									
<b>Colorado—</b>									
1927.....	359.79	-----	31.77	3.48	356.31	-----	-----	285.07	71.24
1922.....	393.38	11.26	59.40	0.28	430.81	-----	-----	313.08	117.73
1917.....	433.81	8.72	57.34	-----	467.15	-----	-----	344.20	122.95
<b>New Mexico—</b>									
1927.....	11.00	-----	-----	-----	11.00	-----	-----	11.00	-----
1922.....	11.00	-----	-----	-----	11.00	-----	-----	11.00	-----
1917.....	10.95	-----	-----	-----	10.95	-----	-----	10.95	-----
<b>Arizona—</b>									
1927.....	38.06	-----	-----	0.78	37.28	-----	-----	32.66	4.62
1922.....	44.12	-----	-----	-----	44.12	-----	-----	27.36	16.76
1917.....	52.89	-----	-----	-----	52.89	-----	-----	36.13	16.76
<b>Utah—</b>									
1927.....	501.30	3.45	1.00	-----	505.75	-----	-----	167.71	338.04
1922.....	519.03	3.45	1.40	-----	523.48	-----	-----	188.95	334.53
1917.....	471.37	3.22	3.13	-----	477.41	-----	-----	168.64	308.87
<b>Nevada—</b>									
1927.....	4.52	-----	-----	-----	4.52	-----	-----	-----	4.52
1922.....	4.52	-----	-----	-----	4.52	-----	-----	-----	4.52
1917.....	11.56	-----	0.50	-----	11.56	-----	-----	8.31	3.25
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
<b>Washington—</b>									
1927.....	953.04	1.64	66.66	6.59	953.25	7.77	0.03	551.42	409.63
1922.....	1,015.68	-----	60.32	15.33	999.00	2.69	-----	613.02	385.97
1917.....	1,068.21	-----	38.56	2.54	1,071.33	-----	-----	609.35	461.98
<b>Oregon—</b>									
1927.....	523.65	11.12	11.82	12.34	534.15	-----	-----	204.30	329.85
1922.....	590.79	11.79	30.69	-----	605.16	-----	-----	244.33	360.83
1917.....	581.29	14.15	17.68	-----	596.23	-----	-----	237.42	358.81
<b>California—</b>									
1927.....	2,894.21	213.35	97.30	45.43	3,123.93	1.18	6.90	1,513.36	1,617.65
1922.....	2,887.58	146.69	103.95	32.53	3,046.52	1.20	5.35	1,485.97	1,567.19
1917.....	2,830.59	167.90	69.39	25.38	3,015.45	1.20	5.43	1,612.97	1,509.11
<b>Hawaii:</b>									
1927.....	37.68	-----	-----	-----	37.68	-----	-----	37.68	-----
1922.....	35.29	-----	-----	-----	35.29	-----	-----	35.29	-----
1917.....	31.55	-----	-----	-----	31.55	-----	-----	31.55	-----
<b>Porto Rico:</b>									
1927.....	19.54	0.83	-----	-----	20.37	-----	-----	16.87	3.50
1922.....	21.46	0.54	-----	-----	22.00	-----	-----	22.00	-----
1917.....	21.43	0.54	-----	-----	22.07	-----	-----	22.07	-----
<b>Philippine Islands:</b>									
1927.....	54.58	-----	-----	-----	54.58	-----	-----	54.58	-----

<sup>1</sup> Includes track leased from nonoperating electric companies and from steam companies and other classes of owners, but excludes track leased by operating companies from other electric-operating companies, the latter being included in "Total track owned by operating companies." (See Table 19.)

<sup>2</sup> Comprises idle trackage and track leased to steam-railroad companies, as follows: 1927, 844.33 not operated, and 38.86 leased to steam companies; 1922, 330.32 miles not operated and 40.40 miles leased to steam companies; 1917, 30.95 miles not operated and 30.38 miles leased to steam companies; included in "Total track owned by operating companies."

<sup>3</sup> Includes 3.23 miles for 1917, not operated.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes 1.47 miles reported by an electric-railway company in Kansas as leased to a company in Missouri.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 0.88 mile leased from an electric-railway company in Kentucky.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 1.47 miles leased from an electric-railway company in Kansas.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes 0.88 mile reported by an electric-railway company in Kentucky as leased to a company in Indiana.

<sup>8</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MOTIVE POWER								
	Electric					Cable	Animal traction	Steam	Other <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Line transmission			Other				
Over-head trolley		Third rail	Conduit						
<b>UNITED STATES:</b>									
1927	40,585.45	3,324.57	1,926.74	343.54	64.93	42.95		124.35	84.66
1922	43,789.08	4,417.91	1,893.11	421.30	77.72	45.90	4.02	1.66	91.80
1917	44,676.51	4,490.71	1,689.37	361.54	137.07	45.32	11.16	41.09	61.35
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>									
<b>New England—</b>									
1927	3,922.42	3,867.22	53.92		1.28				
1922	5,051.56	5,006.51	43.77		1.28	0.50			
1917	5,547.98	5,508.32	38.42		1.24			10.21	
<b>Middle Atlantic—</b>									
1927	9,464.48	8,216.57	1,000.60	230.71	16.60	1.98		1.23	27.26
1922	10,485.00	9,170.60	990.96	310.63	33.17	4.82	3.27		16.64
1917	10,543.41	9,428.15	790.55	245.38	73.33	5.14	1.05	5.41	17.24
<b>East North Central—</b>									
1927	11,706.13	11,076.10	630.63			0.61		29.99	
1922	12,356.97	11,772.00	585.57			0.61			
1917	12,624.76	12,025.68	599.08			0.61	1.45	17.58	28.46
<b>West North Central—</b>									
1927	3,605.06	3,584.77			20.29	1.12			
1922	3,668.09	3,647.75			20.25	1.12			
1917	3,650.34	3,623.84			26.50	1.12	3.31	5.35	5.20
<b>South Atlantic—</b>									
1927	3,128.42	3,015.59		112.83		0.88			10.69
1922	3,255.01	3,141.18		110.67	3.16	1.00		1.00	12.11
1917	3,262.69	3,130.86		116.16	15.67	0.74	2.52	1.00	10.85
<b>East South Central—</b>									
1927	1,320.73	1,320.73				1.21			46.70
1922	1,417.92	1,417.92				0.97			46.70
1917	1,447.87	1,445.87			2.00		0.83		1.50
<b>West South Central—</b>									
1927	1,765.49	1,765.49						0.80	
1922	1,698.51	1,698.51					0.75		
1917	1,680.37	1,680.37					2.00		
<b>Mountain—</b>									
1927	1,093.41	1,093.41				1.03			
1922	1,248.39	1,248.39				1.03			
1917	1,267.55	1,261.15			6.40	1.03			
<b>Pacific—</b>									
1927	4,579.31	4,305.69	241.59		56.76	36.12		92.39	
1922	4,607.72	4,315.05	272.81		19.86	35.85			14.33
1917	4,651.54	4,286.47	261.32		5.93	36.68		1.42	
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>									
<b>Maine—</b>									
1927	503.20	503.20							
1922	571.56	571.56							
1917	577.00	577.00							
<b>New Hampshire—</b>									
1927	130.94	130.94					0.50		
1922	215.53	215.53							
1917	203.37	203.37							
<b>Vermont—</b>									
1927	66.13	66.13							
1922	99.20	99.20							
1917	107.95	107.95							
<b>Massachusetts—</b>									
1927	2,693.22	2,638.02	53.92			1.28			
1922	2,758.06	2,713.61	43.77			1.28			
1917	3,166.81	3,127.15	38.42			1.24			
<b>Rhode Island—</b>									
1927	303.65	303.65							
1922	387.08	387.08							
1917	404.14	404.14							
<b>Connecticut—</b>									
1927	825.28	825.28							
1922	1,019.53	1,019.53							
1917	1,088.71	1,088.71							

For footnotes see p. 40.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MOTIVE POWER								
	Electric					Cable	Animal traction	Steam	Other <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Line transmission			Other				
		Over- head trolley	Third rail	Con- duit					
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>									
New York—									
1927.....	4,404.81	6 3,310.30	838.11	230.71	10.60	0.46	-----	-----	6 16.46
1922.....	4,852.29	7 3,702.80	7 825.09	310.63	33.17	0.46	1.02	-----	-----
1917.....	4,892.22	3,034.10	644.32	245.38	68.33	0.22	1.05	-----	-----
New Jersey—									
1927.....	1,078.81	1,069.41	9.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	1,329.22	1,319.82	9.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	1,354.35	1,344.65	9.80	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pennsylvania—									
1927.....	3,980.86	7 3,827.77	153.09	-----	1.52	-----	7 1.23	10.00	-----
1922.....	4,303.49	4,147.92	155.57	-----	4.36	2.25	-----	16.04	-----
1917.....	4,296.84	4,149.41	136.43	-----	4.92	-----	5.41	17.24	-----
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Ohio—									
1927.....	3,497.50	3,429.37	68.13	-----	0.61	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	4,007.89	3,939.69	68.30	-----	0.61	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	4,297.12	4,227.50	69.62	-----	0.61	1.45	-----	-----	-----
Indiana—									
1927.....	2,345.12	6 2,345.12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6 29.99	-----
1922.....	2,297.00	2,297.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	2,350.18	2,350.18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.00	-----
Illinois—									
1927.....	3,322.92	3,027.84	295.08	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	3,458.50	3,199.78	258.72	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	3,437.43	3,182.95	254.48	-----	-----	-----	-----	14.58	26.46
Michigan—									
1927.....	1,752.19	6 1,485.37	6 267.42	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	6 1,793.10	6 1,535.15	258.55	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	1,749.90	1,474.92	274.98	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wisconsin—									
1927.....	788.40	788.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	800.48	800.48	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	790.13	790.13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota—									
1927.....	743.10	722.87	-----	20.29	1.12	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	690.02	675.77	-----	20.25	1.12	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	667.82	641.32	-----	26.50	1.12	-----	-----	-----	-----
Iowa—									
1927.....	959.70	959.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	975.73	975.73	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	985.34	985.34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.35	-----
Missouri—									
1927.....	1,137.20	1,137.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	1,170.58	1,170.58	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	1,142.47	1,142.47	-----	-----	-----	1.81	-----	-----	-----
North Dakota—									
1927.....	25.89	25.89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	26.53	26.53	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	25.88	25.88	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.30
South Dakota—									
1927.....	16.20	16.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	17.20	17.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	24.44	24.44	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska—									
1927.....	221.05	221.05	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	238.79	238.79	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	244.89	244.89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Kansas—									
1927.....	501.86	501.86	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	543.15	543.15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	559.50	559.50	-----	-----	-----	1.50	-----	-----	-----
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware—									
1927.....	82.99	82.99	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1922.....	85.10	85.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1917.....	91.55	91.55	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

For footnotes see p. 40

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MOTIVE POWER							
	Electric				Cable	Animal traction	Steam	Other <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Line transmission						
	Over- head trolley	Third rail	Con- duit					
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.</b>								
Maryland—								
1927	686.30	686.30						
1922	709.40	706.24		3.16				1.26
1917	727.35	724.19		3.16				
District of Columbia—								
1927	225.62	115.99		109.63				
1922	245.52	137.25		108.27				
1917	240.65	127.80		112.85				
Virginia—								
1927	542.02	538.82		3.20	0.88			
1922	552.96	550.56		2.40	1.00		1.06	
1917	579.55	576.24		3.31	0.74		1.06	
West Virginia—								
1927	466.87	466.87						
1922	515.33	515.33						
1917	471.17	471.17						
North Carolina—								
1927	145.80	145.80						
1922	159.73	159.73						
1917	173.72	173.72						
South Carolina—								
1927	320.12	320.12						
1922	332.12	332.12						
1917	335.73	332.73		3.00				
Georgia—								
1927	432.97	432.97						10.60
1922	457.81	457.81						10.85
1917	459.94	459.94				2.52		10.85
Florida—								
1927	225.73	225.73						
1922	197.04	197.04						
1917	183.03	173.52		9.51				
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Kentucky—								
1927	473.34	473.34						
1922	499.52	499.52						
1917	497.40	497.40				0.83		
Tennessee—								
1927	466.17	466.17			1.21			46.70
1922	456.22	456.22			0.97			46.70
1917	462.00	460.00		2.00				
Alabama—								
1927	335.24	335.24						
1922	365.63	365.63						
1917	365.68	365.68						1.50
Mississippi—								
1927	45.98	45.98						
1922	96.55	96.55						
1917	122.79	122.79						
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Arkansas—								
1927	130.76	130.76						
1922	128.19	128.19				0.75		
1917	130.61	130.61				0.75		
Louisiana—								
1927	283.57	283.57						
1922	304.80	304.80						
1917	330.59	330.59						
Oklahoma—								
1927	326.68	326.68					0.80	
1922	299.51	299.51						
1917	280.01	280.01						
Texas—								
1927	1,024.48	1,024.48						
1922	966.01	966.01						
1917	939.16	939.16				1.25		
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>								
Montana—								
1927	108.91	108.91						
1922	111.27	111.27						
1917	120.92	114.52		6.40				

For footnotes see p. 40.

TABLE 18.—TRACK MILEAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917, AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR	CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MOTIVE POWER								
	Total	Electric			Other <sup>1</sup>	Cable	Animal traction	Steam	Other <sup>2</sup>
		Overhead trolley	Third rail	Conduit					
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>									
Idaho—									
1927	70.67	70.67							
1922	101.38	101.38							
1917	104.65	104.65							
Wyoming <sup>3</sup> —									
1922	22.84	22.84							
1917	23.05	23.05							
Colorado—									
1927	355.28	355.28				1.03			
1922	429.78	429.78				1.03			
1917	466.12	466.12				1.03			
New Mexico—									
1927	11.00	11.00							
1922	11.00	11.00							
1917	10.95	10.95							
Arizona—									
1927	37.28	37.28							
1922	44.12	44.12							
1917	52.89	52.89							
Utah—									
1927	505.75	505.75							
1922	523.48	523.48							
1917	477.41	477.41							
Nevada—									
1927	4.52	4.52							
1922	4.52	4.52							
1917	11.56	11.56							
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington—									
1927	951.08	912.23	38.85			9.97			
1922	991.72	947.48	44.24			9.97			
1917	1,061.13	1,021.98	41.33			10.20			
Oregon—									
1927	534.15	534.15							
1922	588.81	588.81							16.35
1917	595.43	595.43							0.80
California—									
1927	3,094.08	2,859.31	202.74		56.76	26.15		192.33	
1922	3,627.19	2,778.76	228.57		19.86	25.88			
1917	2,994.98	2,769.06	219.99		5.93	26.48			0.62
Hawaii:									
1927	37.68	37.68							
1922	35.29	35.29							
1917	31.55	31.55							
Philippine Islands:									
1927	54.58	54.58							
Porto Rico:									
1927	20.37	20.37							
1922	22.90	20.53			1.47				
1917	22.67	20.60			1.47				

<sup>1</sup> Trackage operated by gas-electric-motor cars and storage-battery cars. (See Table 8.)

<sup>2</sup> Non-electric track and trackage operated by gasoline-engine cars in 1927; trackage operated by gasoline-engine cars, by gravity, and by tractor in 1922; and by gasoline-engine cars and gravity in 1917. (See Table 8.)

<sup>3</sup> Includes 0.60 mile for 1927, 20.96 miles for 1922, and 2.18 miles for 1917, operated by both overhead trolley and third rail.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 24.73 miles operated by both overhead trolley and gas-electric-motor cars.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 197.45 miles operated by both overhead trolley and steam.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 7.66 miles operated by both overhead trolley and gasoline-engine cars.

<sup>7</sup> Includes 1.23 miles operated by both overhead trolley and steam in 1927 and 20.35 miles operated by overhead trolley and third rail in 1922.

<sup>8</sup> Includes 6.69 miles operated by both overhead trolley and third rail in 1927 and in 1922.

<sup>9</sup> Includes 24.67 miles operated by both overhead trolley and steam.

<sup>10</sup> Includes 24.73 miles operated by both overhead trolley and gas-electric cars, and 81.55 miles operated by overhead trolley and steam in California in 1927, and 2.18 miles operated by both overhead trolley and third rail, in the State of Washington in 1917.

<sup>11</sup> Includes 81.55 miles operated by both overhead trolley and steam.

<sup>12</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 19.—TRACK LEASED AND TRACK OPERATED UNDER TRackage RIGHTS OR CONTRACT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	MILES OF TRACK LEASED					MILES OF TRACK OPERATED UNDER TRackage RIGHTS OR CONTRACT		
	Total	From electric companies		From steam companies	From other classes of owners <sup>1</sup>	Total	From electric companies	From steam companies and other classes of owners
		From non-operating or lessor companies	From operating companies					
UNITED STATES.....	5,186.07	4,150.94	100.42	426.11	508.60	1,534.08	1,114.91	419.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>								
New England.....	472.81	428.19	33.54	.33	10.75	63.57	54.67	8.90
Middle Atlantic.....	3,239.55	2,710.54	11.21	120.75	397.05	443.42	265.34	178.08
East North Central.....	692.43	576.04	18.55	72.87	24.97	516.86	472.34	44.52
West North Central.....	145.37	100.53	6.82	34.67	3.35	102.78	80.42	22.36
South Atlantic.....	308.40	206.82	3.00	60.62	37.96	67.11	37.35	29.76
East South Central.....	61.17	4.36	4.85	46.70	5.26	41.85	40.74	1.11
West South Central.....	28.08	13.97	13.75	.....	0.36	83.54	50.06	33.48
Mountain.....	3.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	39.17	31.77	7.40
Pacific.....	234.81	107.04	8.70	90.17	28.90	175.78	82.22	93.56
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>								
Maine.....	101.08	101.08	.....	.....	.....	11.62	11.62	.....
New Hampshire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	2.87	2.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	105.91	61.29	33.54	0.33	10.75	35.52	35.52	.....
Rhode Island.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	262.95	262.95	.....	.....	.....	16.43	7.53	8.90
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>								
New York.....	694.73	227.37	8.24	91.30	367.82	365.66	231.18	134.48
New Jersey.....	594.30	566.09	0.97	25.01	2.23	22.99	0.38	22.61
Pennsylvania.....	1,950.52	1,917.08	2.00	4.44	27.00	54.77	33.78	20.99
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Ohio.....	97.16	63.95	7.75	13.34	12.12	143.48	143.29	0.28
Indiana.....	494.74	463.66	0.88	24.70	5.50	106.35	75.79	30.56
Illinois.....	53.91	2.86	9.92	34.83	6.30	197.83	184.13	13.68
Michigan.....	43.22	43.22	.....	.....	.....	62.42	62.42	.....
Wisconsin.....	3.40	2.35	.....	.....	1.05	6.78	6.78	.....
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Minnesota.....	33.34	.....	.....	30.62	2.72	16.65	15.61	1.04
Iowa.....	6.32	2.27	.....	4.05	.....	29.74	22.75	16.99
Missouri.....	73.06	65.61	6.82	.....	0.63	17.67	13.34	4.33
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	32.65	32.65	.....	.....	.....	3.00	3.99	.....
Kansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.72	25.72	.....
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>								
Delaware.....	82.99	82.99	.....	.....	.....	16.03	16.03	.....
Maryland.....	71.91	66.10	.....	.....	5.81	3.93	3.93	.....
District of Columbia.....	7.15	7.15	.....	.....	.....	7.70	6.64	1.06
Virginia.....	65.66	.....	.....	60.62	5.04	14.21	0.51	13.70
West Virginia.....	52.85	50.58	.....	.....	2.27	3.60	3.60	.....
North Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.59	.....	14.59
South Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.64	6.64	.....
Georgia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.41	.....	0.41
Florida.....	27.84	.....	3.00	.....	24.84	.....	.....	.....
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Kentucky.....	7.49	.....	4.85	.....	2.64	28.24	28.24	.....
Tennessee.....	47.60	.....	.....	46.70	0.90	12.50	12.50	.....
Alabama.....	6.08	4.36	.....	.....	1.72	1.11	.....	1.11
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.38	4.38	.....
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	1.17	.....	1.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	26.91	13.97	12.58	.....	0.36	79.16	45.68	33.48
<b>MOUNTAIN:<sup>2</sup></b>								
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.40	.....	6.40
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.77	31.77	.....
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.00	.....	1.00
Utah.....	3.45	3.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 19.—TRACK LEASED AND TRACK OPERATED UNDER TRackage RIGHTS OR CONTRACT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	MILES OF TRACK LEASED					MILES OF TRACK OPERATED UNDER TRACKAGE RIGHTS OR CONTRACT		
	Total	From electric companies		From steam companies	From other classes of owners <sup>1</sup>	Total	From electric companies	From steam companies and other classes of owners
		From non-operating or lessor companies	From operating companies					
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	3.81	0.45	2.17	1.10		66.66	53.70	12.96
Oregon.....	11.12			0.69	10.43	11.82	0.10	11.72
California.....	219.88	106.60	6.53	88.20	18.47	97.30	28.42	68.88
Porto Rico.....	0.83				0.83			

<sup>1</sup> Individuals; bridge companies; Federal, State, and local governments; institutions; real-estate companies; manufacturing companies; etc.

<sup>2</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 20.—NUMBER OF CARS, BY KIND, AND NUMBER OF ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

KIND	NUMBER				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION				PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922	1917	1912	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
	CARS—Total.....	93,246	99,255	102,603	94,016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-6.1	-3.3
Revenue cars, total.....	83,646	88,707	91,448	83,960	89.7	89.4	89.1	89.3	-5.7	-3.0	8.9
Passenger, total.....	70,309	77,301	79,914	76,162	75.4	77.9	77.9	81.0	-9.0	-3.3	4.9
Closed.....	250,022	56,840	50,487	48,123					23.8	12.6	4.9
Open.....	4,265	8,789	15,893	18,993					-51.6	-44.7	-16.3
Convertible or semiconvertible.....	7,032	10,224	12,001	7,985					-31.2	-18.9	57.8
Combination passenger and baggage, express, freight or mail.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,448	933	1,061						55.2	-12.1
Special cars (included in passenger cars)—											
Parlor.....	57	51	73								
Sleeping.....	9	7	7	149					2.0	-27.3	-6.7
Private.....	20	20	36								
Other special <sup>2</sup> .....	17	23	23								
Express, freight, and baggage.....	13,298	11,352	11,442	7,704	14.3	11.5	11.2	8.3	16.9	-1.1	48.0
Mail.....	39	54	92								
Service cars:											
Snowplows.....	1,323	1,477	1,642								
Sweepers.....	1,522	1,442	1,275								
Sprinklers.....	170	207	278	10,000	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.7	-9.0	-5.4	10.9
Work and other service cars.....	6,585	7,422	7,900								
Cars equipped with electric motors <sup>3</sup> .....	73,295	75,335	76,429	73,758	78.0	75.9	74.5	78.5	2.7	-1.4	3.6
Cars equipped with gasoline engines.....	10	8	19	21							
ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES.....	462	404	357	277					14.4	13.2	28.9

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for earlier years not strictly comparable with figures for 1927. See Note 4.

<sup>3</sup> Reported as "Combination—closed and open."

<sup>4</sup> Not reported separately for 1927. Data included in figures for closed, open, and convertible or semi-convertible cars.

<sup>5</sup> For 1927, 3 buffet cars, 12 dining cars, and 2 funeral cars; for 1922, 1 ambulance car, 6 dining cars, 10 funeral cars, and 6 cars of a character not stated; for 1917, 3 funeral cars, 6 excursion cars, and 9 cars of a character not stated.

<sup>6</sup> Reported for 1927 as motor cars; for prior years reported as cars equipped with electric motors.

TABLE 21.—PASSENGER CARS, PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

	1927	1922	1917	1912
Total passenger cars.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Closed.....	83.9	73.5	63.2	63.2
Open.....	6.1	11.4	19.9	24.9
Convertible and semiconvertible.....	10.0	13.2	15.8	10.5
Combination passenger and baggage.....	(1)	1.9	1.1	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Combination passenger and baggage cars were not reported separately as to type for 1927, for which reason the figures for that year are not strictly comparable with those for prior years.

TABLE 22.—EXPRESS, FREIGHT, BAGGAGE, AND MAIL CARS—COMBINED NUMBER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

DIVISION AND STATE <sup>1</sup>	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>2</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
UNITED STATES.....	13,337	11,406	11,534	7,794	16.9	-1.1	48.0
NEW ENGLAND.....	260	341	474	340	-23.8	-28.1	29.4
Maine.....	109	114	146	80	-4.4	-21.9	34.2
Massachusetts.....	46	80	161	120		-44.7	
Rhode Island.....	37	64	104	84		-38.5	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	600	659	713	635	-9.0	-7.6	12.3
New York.....	351	357	458	428	-1.7	-22.1	7.0
Pennsylvania.....	246	293	248	200	-16.0	18.1	24.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	4,438	3,401	3,551	2,750	30.5	-4.2	28.8
Illinois.....	2,407	1,776	2,289	1,917	35.5	-22.4	19.4
Indiana.....	870	498	433	328	74.7	15.0	32.0
Michigan.....	381	502	267	138	-24.1	88.0	93.5
Ohio.....	727	564	536	366	28.9	5.2	46.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	2,452	2,953	2,958	513	-17.0	-0.2	476.6
Iowa.....	2,265	2,771	2,785	398	-18.3	-0.5	599.7
Kansas.....	148	140	123	51	5.7	13.8	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	508	426	377	349	19.2	13.0	8.0
Maryland.....	103	99	83	163			-49.1
South Carolina.....	323	159	159	45	193.1		
SOUTH CENTRAL—EAST AND WEST.....	163	96	167	144		-42.5	16.0
MOUNTAIN.....	581	595	318	240	-2.4	87.1	32.5
Colorado.....	183	185	149	163	-6.2	30.9	-8.6
Utah.....	376	386	149	73	-2.6	159.1	
PACIFIC.....	4,335	2,935	2,976	2,817	47.7	-1.4	5.6
California.....	3,363	1,726	1,660	1,567	94.8	4.0	10.2
Oregon.....	509	505	510	494	0.8	-1.0	3.2
Washington.....	463	704	806	816	-34.2	-12.7	-1.2

<sup>1</sup> Only those States for which 100 cars or more were reported for at least 1 census year are shown.

<sup>2</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

TABLE 23.—BRAKE EQUIPMENT FOR PASSENGER CARS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

DIVISION	Census year	Total number of cars <sup>1</sup>	CARS EQUIPPED WITH—			PER CENT OF TOTAL		
			Air brakes	Other power brakes	Hand brakes exclusively	Air brakes	Other power brakes	Hand brakes exclusively
United States.....	1927	70,289	67,095	399	2,795	95.5	0.6	4.0
	1922	98,042	80,936	1,190	15,916	82.6	1.2	16.2
	1917	101,712	72,499	1,796	27,417	71.3	1.7	27.0
	1912	93,661	53,360	(?)	40,304	57.0	-----	43.0
New England.....	1927	7,076	6,875	-----	201	97.2	-----	2.8
	1922	10,544	8,277	-----	2,267	78.5	-----	21.5
	1917	14,220	7,578	-----	6,642	53.3	-----	46.7
	1912	13,838	5,758	(?)	8,080	41.6	-----	58.4
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	24,520	23,698	237	585	96.6	1.0	2.4
	1922	30,566	24,765	390	5,411	81.0	1.3	17.7
	1917	30,743	21,815	902	8,026	71.0	2.9	26.1
	1912	30,412	17,085	(?)	13,327	56.2	-----	43.8
East North Central.....	1927	16,690	16,333	14	343	97.9	0.1	2.1
	1922	23,459	20,963	51	2,505	89.1	0.2	10.7
	1917	23,908	19,654	28	4,226	82.2	0.1	17.7
	1912	21,552	14,445	(?)	7,107	67.0	-----	33.0
West North Central.....	1927	5,364	5,119	-----	245	95.4	-----	4.6
	1922	9,332	8,260	-----	1,072	88.5	-----	11.5
	1917	9,351	7,816	16	1,519	83.6	0.2	16.2
	1912	6,368	4,457	(?)	1,931	69.8	-----	30.2
South Atlantic.....	1927	5,240	4,686	50	504	89.4	1.0	9.6
	1922	7,250	4,748	685	1,797	65.7	9.5	24.9
	1917	7,839	3,673	561	3,105	50.0	7.7	42.3
	1912	6,563	2,031	(?)	4,832	29.6	-----	70.4
East South Central.....	1927	2,613	1,610	-----	403	80.0	-----	20.0
	1922	2,645	1,341	-----	1,304	50.7	-----	49.3
	1917	2,730	1,072	2	1,636	39.5	0.1	60.4
	1912	2,651	998	(?)	1,653	37.6	-----	62.4
West South Central.....	1927	2,499	2,205	8	286	88.2	0.4	11.4
	1922	3,698	2,119	8	911	69.7	0.3	30.0
	1917	2,857	1,479	8	1,350	52.1	0.3	47.6
	1912	2,489	814	(?)	1,675	32.7	-----	67.3
Mountain.....	1927	1,918	932	-----	86	91.6	-----	8.4
	1922	1,929	1,660	12	257	86.1	0.6	13.3
	1917	1,668	1,232	1	375	77.4	0.1	22.5
	1912	1,519	1,045	(?)	474	68.8	-----	31.2
Pacific.....	1927	5,860	5,637	90	142	96.0	1.5	2.4
	1922	9,290	8,863	44	392	95.3	0.5	4.2
	1917	8,906	8,120	278	538	90.9	3.1	6.0
	1912	7,952	6,727	(?)	1,225	84.6	-----	15.4

<sup>1</sup> Does not include 20 cars (16 cable and 4 trail) reported as having no brake equipment.

\* Included with "Air brakes."

TABLE 24.—ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

DIVISION	Census year	Total	Electric railways	STEAM ROADS		Other
				Electric-tunnel divisions	Electric-tunnel haulage <sup>1</sup>	
United States.....	1927	1,103	402	454	37	150
	1922	906	404	335	36	131
	1917	<sup>2</sup> 874	357	345	36	<sup>2</sup> 136
England.....	1927	175	25	148	7	-----
	1922	31	24	-----	7	-----
	1917	28	21	-----	7	-----
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	204	36	168	-----	-----
	1922	256	39	217	-----	-----
	1917	279	38	241	-----	-----
North Central.....	1927	<sup>3</sup> 278	107	-----	21	<sup>3</sup> 150
	1922	226	83	1	16	<sup>3</sup> 126
	1917	297	61	4	16	<sup>3</sup> 128
West North Central.....	1927	53	53	-----	-----	-----
	1922	56	56	-----	-----	-----
	1917	51	51	-----	-----	-----
South Atlantic.....	1927	80	36	35	9	-----
	1922	58	32	17	9	-----
	1917	45	22	14	9	-----
West South Central.....	1927	4	4	-----	-----	-----
	1922	8	8	-----	-----	-----
	1917	6	6	-----	-----	-----
East South Central.....	1927	17	11	6	-----	-----
	1922	10	7	3	-----	-----
	1917	8	6	2	-----	-----
Mountain.....	1927	129	38	91	-----	-----
	1922	125	29	91	-----	<sup>4</sup> 5
	1917	101	22	74	-----	<sup>4</sup> 5
Pacific.....	1927	163	152	11	-----	-----
	1922	136	126	6	4	-----
	1917	<sup>2</sup> 149	130	10	4	<sup>2</sup> 5

Electric-tunnel haulage locomotives are used in the Hoosac Tunnel (Mass.), the Detroit River and Clair River Tunnels (Michigan-Ontario), the Baltimore Tunnel (Md.), and the Cascade Tunnel (Great Britain, Wash.).

<sup>1</sup> Includes 5 reported from Alaska.

<sup>2</sup> Reported by Chicago Tunnel Co. and Chicago Warehouse and Terminal Co. for 1927, and by Chicago Tunnel Co. for 1922 and 1917. (See "Electric-tunnel roads.")

<sup>3</sup> Reported by Ohio Copper Co. of Utah. (See "Electric-tunnel roads.")

<sup>4</sup> Reported from Alaska.

TABLE 25.—TRACK AND ROLLING STOCK—COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS (ACCORDING TO INCOME FROM RAILWAY OPERATIONS): 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF TOTAL			
					1927	1922	1917	1912
Number of operating companies, total.....	682	858	943	976	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Track</i>								
Miles, total.....	40,722.30	43,931.86	44,835.37	41,064.82	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electric, total.....	40,585.46	43,789.08	44,676.51	40,808.30	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Overhead trolley.....	38,245.57	41,417.91	42,490.71	38,958.06	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other electric.....	<sup>1</sup> 2,365.21	<sup>1</sup> 2,392.13	<sup>1</sup> 2,187.08	1,850.33	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All other.....	<sup>2</sup> 251.90	142.78	158.86	256.43	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By ownership:								
Owned.....	35,217.48	37,927.38	36,804.76	33,416.86	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Leased (including trackage rights from steam-railroad companies).....	5,504.82	6,004.48	8,030.61	7,647.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operated under electric-trackage rights.....	1,134.91	1,232.64	1,210.07	1,051.19	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By location:								
City and suburban.....	24,355.90	26,123.93	26,737.76	24,699.02	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Interurban.....	16,366.40	17,807.93	18,097.62	16,365.80	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
On public thoroughfares.....	23,113.43	25,856.95	26,284.53	25,921.90	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----
On private right of way (including elevated structures, subways, and tunnels).....	17,608.87	18,074.91	18,550.84	15,142.92	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----
<i>Rolling stock</i>								
Cars.....	93,246	99,255	102,603	94,016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Passenger.....	70,809	77,801	79,914	76,162	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All other.....	22,937	21,954	22,689	17,854	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Electric locomotives.....	462	404	357	277	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CLASS A.—OVER \$1,000,000								
Number of operating companies.....	128	140	114	91	18.8	17.0	12.1	9.3
<i>Track</i>								
Miles, total.....	26,858.63	27,618.00	26,004.85	21,305.99	63.5	62.6	58.1	51.9
Electric, total.....	26,821.68	27,487.03	26,010.31	21,212.84	63.6	62.8	58.2	52.0
Overhead trolley.....	<sup>3</sup> 23,979.59	<sup>2</sup> 25,545.87	24,394.01	20,074.35	62.7	61.7	57.4	51.5
Other electric.....	<sup>3</sup> 1,866.85	<sup>4</sup> 1,961.52	1,625.30	1,138.49	78.9	82.0	74.3	61.5
All other.....	<sup>4</sup> 118.50	31.03	45.54	93.15	47.0	21.7	28.6	30.3
By ownership:								
Owned.....	20,950.58	22,193.27	19,079.80	15,170.72	50.5	58.5	51.8	45.4
Leased (including trackage rights from steam-railroad companies).....	4,908.05	5,324.79	6,984.99	6,135.27	89.2	88.7	87.0	80.2
Operated under electric-trackage rights.....	600.08	612.82	407.00	370.33	44.0	41.0	33.7	35.2
By location:								
City and suburban.....	18,121.94	19,181.00	18,282.43	15,629.87	74.4	73.4	68.4	63.3
Interurban.....	7,736.69	8,337.06	7,782.42	5,676.02	47.3	46.8	43.0	34.7
On public thoroughfares.....	16,271.04	17,827.05	16,778.61	(*)	70.4	68.9	63.8	-----
On private right of way (including elevated structures, subways, and tunnels).....	9,687.59	9,690.41	9,286.24	(*)	54.4	53.6	50.1	-----
<i>Rolling stock</i>								
Cars, total.....	75,403	78,022	77,748	67,108	80.9	78.6	75.8	71.4
Passenger.....	58,536	62,484	62,186	56,704	83.3	80.8	77.8	74.5
All other.....	16,867	15,538	15,562	10,404	73.5	70.8	68.0	58.6
Electric locomotives.....	234	182	187	110	50.6	45.0	52.4	43.0
CLASS B.—OVER \$250,000 BUT NOT MORE THAN \$1,000,000								
Number of operating companies.....	180	204	179	155	26.4	23.8	19.0	15.9

See footnotes p. 47.

TABLE 25.—TRACK AND ROLLING STOCK—COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS (ACCORDING TO INCOME FROM RAILWAY OPERATIONS): 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912—Continued

	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF TOTAL			
					1927	1922	1917	1912
<b>CLASS B.—OVER \$250,000 BUT NOT MORE THAN \$1,000,000—Continued</b>								
<i>Track</i>								
Miles, total.....	9,515.12	10,206.62	10,258.75	9,652.09	23.4	23.2	22.9	23.5
Electric, total.....	9,502.12	10,194.56	10,241.34	9,613.74	23.4	23.3	22.9	23.6
Overhead trolley.....	9,091.60	9,809.35	9,777.02	9,080.52	23.8	23.7	23.0	23.3
Other electric.....	410.52	385.81	460.50	533.22	17.4	16.1	21.3	28.8
All other.....	13.00	12.00	17.41	38.35	5.2	8.4	11.0	15.0
By ownership:								
Owned.....	9,160.06	9,780.84	9,498.62	8,545.22	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.6
Leased (including trackage rights from steam-railroad companies).....	355.06	425.78	760.13	1,106.87	6.4	7.1	9.5	14.5
Operated under electric-trackage rights.....	388.08	455.54	395.19	305.08	34.8	37.0	32.7	29.0
By location:								
City and suburban.....	3,716.73	3,998.19	4,371.86	4,400.03	15.3	15.3	16.3	17.8
Interurban.....	5,798.39	6,208.43	5,886.89	5,252.06	35.4	34.9	32.5	32.1
On public thoroughfares.....	4,278.39	4,579.25	4,854.57	( <sup>6</sup> )	18.5	17.7	18.5	.....
On private right of way (including elevated structures, subways, and tunnels).....	5,236.73	5,627.37	5,404.18	( <sup>6</sup> )	29.7	31.1	29.1	.....
<i>Rolling stock</i>								
Cars, total.....	12,428	14,045	14,569	14,442	13.3	14.2	14.2	15.4
Passenger.....	7,715	9,051	10,163	10,497	11.0	11.7	12.7	13.8
All other.....	4,713	4,994	4,406	3,945	20.5	22.7	19.4	22.1
Electric locomotives.....	152	146	101	75	32.9	36.1	28.3	27.9
<b>CLASS C.—\$250,000 AND LESS</b>								
Number of operating companies.....								
	374	508	650	729	54.8	59.2	68.9	74.8
<i>Track</i>								
Miles, total.....	5,348.55	6,207.18	8,511.77	10,106.74	13.1	14.1	19.0	24.6
Electric, total.....	5,261.65	6,107.49	8,415.86	9,981.81	13.0	13.9	18.9	24.4
Overhead trolley.....	5,174.41	6,062.69	8,319.65	9,803.19	13.5	14.6	19.6	25.2
Other electric.....	787.84	44.80	96.18	178.62	3.7	1.9	4.4	9.7
All other.....	120.46	99.69	95.91	124.93	47.8	69.5	60.4	48.7
By ownership:								
Owned.....	5,106.84	5,953.27	8,226.28	9,700.92	14.5	15.7	22.4	29.0
Leased (including trackage rights from steam-railroad companies).....	241.71	253.91	285.49	405.82	4.4	4.2	3.5	5.3
Operated under trackage rights from electric-railway companies.....	226.75	264.28	407.28	375.78	20.3	21.4	33.6	35.8
By location:								
City and suburban.....	2,517.23	2,944.74	4,083.46	4,669.62	10.3	11.3	15.3	18.9
Interurban.....	2,831.32	3,262.44	4,428.31	5,437.12	17.3	18.3	24.5	33.2
On public thoroughfares.....	2,564.00	3,450.05	4,651.35	( <sup>6</sup> )	11.1	13.3	17.7	.....
On private right of way (including elevated structures, subways, and tunnels).....	2,784.55	2,757.13	3,860.42	( <sup>6</sup> )	15.8	15.3	20.8	.....
<i>Rolling stock</i>								
Cars, total.....	5,415	7,188	10,286	12,406	5.8	7.2	10.0	13.2
Passenger.....	4,058	5,766	7,565	8,961	5.8	7.5	9.5	11.7
All other.....	1,357	1,422	2,721	3,445	5.9	6.5	12.0	19.3
Electric locomotives.....	76	76	69	83	16.5	18.8	19.3	30.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes 0.6 mile of track for 1927, 20.96 miles for 1922, and 2.18 miles for 1917, used also for both overhead trolley and third rail, and 24.73 miles used also for both overhead trolley and gas-electric motor cars in 1927.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 115.11 miles used also for other motive power—107.45 miles overhead trolley and steam, and 7.66 miles overhead trolley and gasoline-engine cars.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 24.73 miles of track used also for both overhead trolley and gas-electric motor cars.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 20.36 miles used also for both overhead trolley and third rail.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 81.55 miles used also for both overhead trolley and steam.

<sup>6</sup> No data.

<sup>7</sup> Includes 0.6 mile of track for 1927 and 1922, and 2.18 miles for 1917, used for both overhead trolley and third rail.

<sup>8</sup> Includes 25.90 miles of track used also for both overhead trolley and steam and 7.66 miles used also for both overhead trolley and gasoline-engine cars.

TABLE 26.—TRACK AND ROLLING STOCK—"ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" AND "SURFACE" GROUPS OF COMPANIES: 1 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

	TOTAL				ELEVATED AND SUBWAY 2			
	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922	1917	1912
Number of operating companies.....	682	858	943	975	4	7	7	7
Miles of track, total.....	40,732.30	43,931.86	44,835.37	41,064.82	370.92	357.93	666.11	517.81
Electric, total.....	40,585.45	43,789.08	44,670.51	40,808.39	370.92	357.93	666.11	517.81
Overhead trolley.....	\$38,245.57	\$41,417.91	\$42,490.71	\$38,958.06	20.07	\$50.73	31.48	44.58
Other electric.....	\$2,365.21	\$2,392.13	\$2,187.98	1,850.33	850.85	\$827.56	684.63	473.23
All other.....	\$251.96	142.78	158.86	256.43				
Rolling stock:								
Cars, total.....	93,246	93,255	102,603	94,016	80.54	8,036	6,801	5,706
Passenger.....	70,309	77,401	79,614	76,162	8,428	7,904	6,613	5,524
All other.....	22,937	21,954	22,989	17,854	236	192	188	182
Electric locomotives.....	462	404	357	277	6			

  

	SURFACE				PER CENT OF INCREASE 1						
	1927	1922	1917	1912	Elevated and subway			Surface			
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917	
Number of operating companies.....	678	851	936	968							
Miles of track, total.....	39,851.38	43,073.93	44,169.26	40,547.01	1.5	28.8	28.6	-20.3	-9.1	-3.3	
Electric, total.....	39,714.53	42,931.15	44,010.40	40,290.58	1.5	28.8	28.6	-7.5	-2.5	0.2	
Overhead trolley.....	\$38,225.50	\$41,307.18	\$42,459.23	\$38,913.48				-7.6	-2.6	0.1	
Other electric.....	\$1,514.36	\$1,564.57	\$1,553.35	1,377.10	2.8	30.4	34.1	-3.2	0.7	12.5	
All other.....	\$251.96	142.78	158.86	256.43				78.5	-10.1	-38.0	
Rolling stock:											
Cars, total.....	84,592	91,159	95,802	88,310	6.9	19.0	19.2	-7.2	-4.8	8.5	
Passenger.....	61,881	69,397	73,301	70,638	6.6	19.5	19.7	-10.8	-5.3	3.8	
All other.....	22,711	21,762	22,501	17,672	17.7	2.1	3.3	4.4	-3.3	27.3	
Electric locomotives.....	456	404	357	277				12.9	13.2	28.9	

1 The group classification covers all tracks of the companies allocated according to the principal class of track, the "Elevated and subway" group including a minor amount of surface trackage and the "Surface" group including some elevated and subway trackage.

2 Exclusive of the mixed elevated, subway, and surface systems of Boston and Philadelphia, which are included in the "Surface" group.

3 Includes 3.6 miles of track operated by both overhead trolley and third rail, and 24.73 miles operated by both overhead trolley and gas-electric motor cars.

4 Includes 21.96 miles operated by both overhead trolley and third rail.

5 Includes 2.13 miles operated by both overhead trolley and third rail.

6 Includes 20.56 miles operated by both overhead trolley and third rail.

7 Third rail.

8 Includes 118.11 miles of track operated also with other motive power—107.45 miles overhead trolley and steam and 7.66 miles overhead trolley and gasoline-engine cars.

9 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

10 Includes 6.6 miles operated by both overhead trolley and third rail.

TABLE 27.—ROLLING STOCK—SUMMARY, CARS AND ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	CARS				Electric locomotives
		Total	Revenue		Service: Snow-plows, sweepers, sprinklers, work cars, etc.	
			Passenger	Express, freight, mail, and baggage		
UNITED STATES.....	1927	98,246	70,309	13,337	9,600	462
	1922	99,255	77,301	11,406	10,548	404
	1917	102,603	79,914	11,534	11,155	357
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>						
New England.....	1927	8,777	7,076	260	1,441	25
	1922	10,686	8,576	341	1,769	24
	1917	14,232	11,800	474	1,958	21
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	27,888	24,524	600	2,764	36
	1922	30,722	26,911	659	3,152	39
	1917	31,196	27,278	713	3,205	38
East North Central.....	1927	23,760	16,692	4,438	2,630	107
	1922	23,775	17,661	3,401	2,713	83
	1917	24,069	17,452	3,551	3,066	61
West North Central.....	1927	8,587	5,370	2,452	765	53
	1922	9,569	5,836	2,953	780	56
	1917	9,494	5,793	2,958	733	51
South Atlantic.....	1927	6,352	5,242	508	602	36
	1922	7,398	6,428	426	544	32
	1917	7,387	6,277	377	733	22
East South Central.....	1927	2,327	2,015	37	275	4
	1922	2,650	2,285	42	323	8
	1917	2,725	2,317	111	297	6
West South Central.....	1927	2,889	2,503	126	260	11
	1922	3,078	2,740	54	234	7
	1917	2,895	2,518	56	321	6
Mountain.....	1927	1,811	1,018	581	212	38
	1922	1,951	1,123	595	233	29
	1917	1,673	1,163	318	192	22
Pacific.....	1927	10,855	5,869	4,335	651	152
	1922	9,426	5,741	2,935	750	126
	1917	8,942	5,316	2,976	650	180
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>						
Maine.....	1927	574	334	109	131	6
	1922	672	411	114	147	8
	1917	820	530	146	144	7
New Hampshire.....	1927	220	187	2	31	2
	1922	346	279	2	65	1
	1917	307	250	3	54	2
Vermont.....	1927	55	40	2	13	4
	1922	87	71	4	12	5
	1917	156	112	20	24	-----
Massachusetts.....	1927	5,361	4,416	46	899	8
	1922	6,273	5,111	89	1,073	5
	1917	9,515	8,086	161	1,268	6
Rhode Island.....	1927	875	713	37	125	3
	1922	1,314	1,080	64	170	3
	1917	1,241	1,022	104	115	4
Connecticut.....	1927	1,692	1,388	64	242	2
	1922	1,994	1,624	68	302	2
	1917	2,193	1,800	40	353	2

TABLE 27.—ROLLING STOCK—SUMMARY, CARS AND ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	CARS				Elec- tric loco- motives
		Total	Revenue		Service: Snow- plows, sweep- ers, sprin- klers, work cars, etc.	
			Passen- ger	Express, freight, mail, and baggage		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>						
New York.....	1927	16,636	14,869	351	1,416	29
	1922	18,737	16,730	357	1,611	30
	1917	18,665	16,510	458	1,597	31
New Jersey.....	1927	2,875	2,543	3	329	2
	1922	3,350	2,971	9	379	2
	1917	3,361	2,980	7	377	2
Pennsylvania.....	1927	8,377	7,112	246	1,019	5
	1922	8,626	7,171	293	1,162	7
	1917	9,267	7,788	248	1,231	5
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Ohio.....	1927	5,060	4,172	727	761	22
	1922	6,165	4,740	564	861	18
	1917	7,041	5,690	536	915	20
Indiana.....	1927	3,077	1,746	870	461	12
	1922	2,908	1,949	498	461	14
	1917	2,692	1,736	433	524	9
Illinois.....	1927	10,048	6,859	2,407	782	62
	1922	9,496	6,927	1,776	793	38
	1917	9,510	6,445	2,289	776	29
Michigan.....	1927	3,444	2,702	381	361	2
	1922	3,622	2,877	502	243	5
	1917	3,431	2,656	267	508	1
Wisconsin.....	1927	1,531	1,213	53	265	9
	1922	1,584	1,168	61	355	8
	1917	1,395	1,026	26	843	2
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Minnesota.....	1927	1,333	1,220	4	109	3
	1922	1,362	1,238	5	119	3
	1917	1,414	1,295	2	117	1
Iowa.....	1927	3,144	688	2,265	191	37
	1922	3,794	862	2,771	161	40
	1917	3,838	808	2,785	155	36
Missouri.....	1927	3,104	2,723	34	347	5
	1922	3,154	2,760	32	362	6
	1917	3,004	2,604	36	364	7
North Dakota.....	1927	51	41	-----	10	-----
	1922	79	71	-----	8	-----
	1917	66	59	1	6	-----
South Dakota.....	1927	21	18	-----	3	-----
	1922	21	15	-----	3	-----
	1917	29	26	-----	3	-----
Nebraska.....	1927	476	411	1	64	2
	1922	546	474	5	67	4
	1917	526	479	11	36	2
Kansas.....	1927	458	269	148	41	6 <sup>b</sup>
	1922	613	413	140	60	3
	1917	607	432	123	52	5

TABLE 27.—ROLLING STOCK—SUMMARY, CARS AND ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	CARS			Service: Snow- plows, sweep- ers, sprin- klers, work cars, etc.	Elec- tric loco- mo- tives
		Total	Revenue			
			Passen- ger	Express, freight, mail, and baggage		
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
Delaware.....	1927	111	96		15	
	1922	205	186	3	16	
	1917	215	198	2	15	
Maryland.....	1927	1,861	1,604	103	154	3
	1922	2,242	2,011	99	132	3
	1917	2,230	2,007	83	140	5
District of Columbia.....	1927	898	798		100	2
	1922	1,308	1,209		99	2
	1917	1,372	1,114	1	257	2
Virginia.....	1927	973	851	12	110	6
	1922	1,141	996	07	78	4
	1917	1,015	875	54	80	1
West Virginia.....	1927	515	407	43	65	3
	1922	573	440	51	82	4
	1917	633	510	37	86	1
North Carolina.....	1927	265	231	6	28	1
	1922	295	268	2	25	2
	1917	354	322	8	24	
South Carolina.....	1927	528	176	323	29	17
	1922	395	211	169	25	16
	1917	458	274	159	25	12
Georgia.....	1927	763	680	19	64	2
	1922	824	738	20	66	1
	1917	777	697	19	61	1
Florida.....	1927	438	390	2	37	2
	1922	415	369	25	21	
	1917	333	280	14	39	
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Kentucky.....	1927	935	785	20	130	1
	1922	992	831	20	141	
	1917	1,059	897	23	139	
Tennessee.....	1927	787	703	10	74	2
	1922	844	788	8	65	3
	1917	840	761	7	42	1
Alabama.....	1927	550	479	5	66	
	1922	684	567	6	111	3
	1917	639	490	78	71	3
Mississippi.....	1927	55	48	2	5	1
	1922	130	119	8	3	2
	1917	187	169	3	15	2
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Arkansas.....	1927	249	230		19	
	1922	271	248	1	22	
	1917	262	232	2	25	1
Louisiana.....	1927	712	646		66	
	1922	848	763		85	
	1917	831	707	5	119	
Oklahoma.....	1927	403	251	112	40	11
	1922	353	301	20	32	6
	1917	309	266	20	23	4

TABLE 27.—ROLLING STOCK—SUMMARY, CARS AND ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	CARS				Elec- tric loco- motives
		Total	Revenue		Service: Snow- blows, sweep- ers, sprin- klers, work cars, etc.	
			Passen- ger	Express, freight, mail, and baggage		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued.</b>						
Texas.....	1927	1,525	1,370	14	135	-----
	1922	1,600	1,428	33	145	----- 1
	1917	1,493	1,313	29	151	----- 1
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>						
Montana.....	1927	149	120	6	23	----- 1
	1922	173	143	7	23	-----
	1917	184	156	7	21	-----
Colorado.....	1927	807	511	183	113	----- 10
	1922	875	541	105	130	----- 8
	1917	817	564	140	104	----- 7
New Mexico.....	1927	17	17	-----	-----	-----
	1922	17	10	-----	1	-----
	1917	17	10	1	-----	-----
Arizona.....	1927	44	39	-----	5	-----
	1922	53	50	-----	3	-----
	1917	49	46	-----	3	-----
Idaho.....	1927	40	23	10	1	-----
	1922	43	35	7	1	-----
	1917	63	44	12	7	-----
Wyoming <sup>1</sup> .....	1922	15	14	-----	1	-----
	1917	25	24	-----	1	-----
Nevada.....	1927	5	4	-----	1	-----
	1922	5	4	-----	1	-----
	1917	11	10	-----	1	-----
Utah.....	1927	749	304	376	69	----- 27
	1922	770	320	386	64	----- 21
	1917	507	303	149	55	----- 15
<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
Washington.....	1927	1,007	1,042	463	102	----- 31
	1922	1,988	1,147	704	137	----- 31
	1917	1,960	1,052	800	111	----- 30
Oregon.....	1927	1,269	645	509	115	----- 24
	1922	1,422	740	505	177	----- 19
	1917	1,431	744	510	177	----- 22
California.....	1927	7,979	4,182	3,363	434	----- 97
	1922	6,016	3,854	1,726	436	----- 76
	1917	5,542	3,520	1,660	362	----- 78
Hawaii.....	1927 <sup>2</sup>	85	78	7	-----	-----
	1922	82	63	17	2	-----
	1917	72	53	11	8	-----
Philippine Islands.....	1927	166	152	1	13	-----
Porto Rico.....	1927	40	30	7	3	-----
	1922	54	47	5	2	-----
	1917	55	47	6	2	----- 3

<sup>1</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 28.—ROLLING STOCK—DETAILED STATISTICS, CARS,<sup>1</sup> ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, AND MOTOR BUSES BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	CARS																		
	Total						Total revenue cars						Revenue cars						
	Total number		Motor		Trail		Total number		Motor		Trail		Total number		Motor		Trail		
	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	
UNITED STATES.....	13,812	79,434	12,644	69,788	1,268	18,676	9,444	74,202	9,090	57,182	354	17,020	9,294	61,915	9,045	55,306	249	5,709	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England.....	1,330	7,447	1,254	7,051	70	306	875	6,461	863	6,140	12	321	868	6,298	858	5,988	10	220	
Middle Atlantic.....	2,814	24,274	3,309	21,670	305	2,604	1,638	23,166	1,833	20,307	125	2,350	1,882	22,042	1,822	20,461	60	2,181	
East North Central.....	3,188	20,572	2,722	14,155	465	6,417	2,037	19,063	1,967	13,423	70	5,670	2,095	14,087	1,853	12,754	52	1,933	
West North Central.....	1,112	7,145	1,053	4,873	39	2,572	1,188	6,931	833	4,454	56	2,470	889	4,490	833	4,153	47	2,297	
South Atlantic.....	1,069	4,783	1,063	3,498	74	2,288	1,390	4,325	1,136	3,010	10	738	1,182	4,069	1,174	3,758	8	392	
East South Central.....	1,965	4,122	1,871	3,498	44	2,284	1,800	4,325	1,729	3,004	10	738	1,728	4,217	1,728	3,758	20	176	
West South Central.....	1,444	1,789	1,417	1,425	23	214	1,017	1,635	986	1,373	31	130	1,015	1,883	984	1,374	31	114	
Mountain.....	1,225	1,580	1,077	1,454	23	731	1,017	1,444	137	1,236	18	678	1,135	1,883	117	1,695	18	188	
Pacific.....	675	10,180	692	5,800	73	4,680	537	9,667	526	5,219	11	4,448	529	5,340	526	5,042	3	298	
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine.....	223	331	191	276	32	75	133	310	128	240	10	70	126	205	121	205	8	---	
New Hampshire.....	77	143	74	143	3	---	67	122	65	122	2	---	65	122	63	122	2	---	
Vermont.....	19	43	11	43	1	---	3	39	3	30	---	---	3	37	3	37	---	---	
Massachusetts.....	567	43	583	4,471	15	293	412	4,050	412	3,812	---	238	411	4,065	411	3,785	---	220	
Rhode Island.....	194	771	104	767	4	---	25	725	25	721	4	---	25	688	25	688	---	---	
Connecticut.....	317	1,375	292	1,351	25	24	255	1,215	252	1,206	9	---	232	1,151	235	1,151	---	---	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....	1,633	15,003	1,545	12,907	88	2,006	858	14,362	831	12,473	27	1,889	848	14,021	824	12,226	24	1,795	
New Jersey.....	1,534	2,341	1,531	2,287	3	339	339	2,307	339	2,105	---	1,102	339	2,204	339	2,104	---	1,100	
Pennsylvania.....	1,447	6,930	1,233	6,526	214	404	761	6,597	663	6,229	98	368	695	6,417	659	6,131	36	286	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio.....	688	4,972	661	3,730	97	1,222	343	4,387	321	3,475	21	1,082	324	3,848	320	3,289	4	609	
Indiana.....	771	2,308	623	1,841	145	1,965	564	2,032	541	1,265	43	1,707	563	1,163	541	1,080	42	133	

See footnotes at p. 54.





TABLE 28.—ROLLING STOCK—DETAILED STATISTICS, CARS, ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, AND MOTOR BUSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Revenue cars—Continued																		
	1-man cars						2-man cars						Trail						
	Built for Fann operation			Converted			Total number			Motor				Total number					
	Motor		Trail	Motor		Trail	Motor		Trail	Motor		Trail		Motor		Trail			
Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck				
UNITED STATES.....																			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																			
New England.....	604	452	596	232	8	220	1,415	1,375	8,230	1,353	8,166	17	64	1,549	42,238	1,524	38,206	25	4,032
Middle Atlantic.....	1,003	872	1,001	683	2	179	683	313	4,120	313	4,120	2	---	174	3,354	174	3,354	---	---
East North Central.....	1,503	1,128	1,460	662	43	466	283	1,138	283	283	1,336	5	2	393	15,267	391	13,272	4	1,995
West North Central.....	627	311	588	30	39	231	183	561	183	183	452	29	29	47	3,200	39	3,179	4	1,379
South Atlantic.....	788	436	784	381	4	55	176	364	176	176	352	12	12	201	3,013	197	2,790	4	223
East South Central.....	310	341	292	227	18	114	155	183	155	155	183	8	8	333	625	331	3,570	4	55
West South Central.....	664	155	643	154	21	127	1	162	326	154	326	2	2	158	886	156	791	2	95
Mountain.....	104	173	90	46	7	46	7	310	202	154	292	2	18	20	297	20	270	2	27
Pacific.....	470	225	470	203	22	22	22	20	488	20	485	2	3	37	4,045	34	3,800	3	245
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine.....	106	42	98	42	8	8	8	7	93	7	93	2	---	16	64	16	64	---	---
New Hampshire.....	17	---	17	---	---	---	---	29	57	27	57	2	2	4	12	4	12	---	---
Vermont.....	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	1	20	1	20	---	---	13	13	---	---	---	---
Massachusetts.....	237	400	287	180	1	230	8	175	8	175	128	---	---	110	2,068	110	2,068	---	---
Rhode Island.....	25	---	25	---	---	---	---	128	128	128	128	---	---	44	824	44	824	---	---
Connecticut.....	167	10	167	10	---	---	---	24	267	24	267	---	---	44	824	44	824	---	---
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....	425	495	423	444	2	51	221	1,414	1,414	221	1,414	---	---	142	11,093	142	9,354	---	1,739
New Jersey.....	206	124	206	24	---	100	9	1,937	9	1,937	22	---	---	22	137	22	137	---	---
Pennsylvania.....	292	253	282	226	28	28	83	1,769	83	1,769	83	---	---	229	4,037	227	3,791	2	251

\* CARS—continued

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	224	166	231	134	3	32	70	527	1	3	2,701	3	2,252	509
Ohio.....	408	158	343	97	40	66	130	47	2	128	603	128	2,322	509
Indiana.....	351	219	351	120	90	90	227	130		20	5,874	22	5,116	52
Illinois.....	353	365	353	96	269	75	147	75	2	1,708	1,067	29	1,067	708
Michigan.....	162	220	162	220		32	105	30	2	29	655			62
Wisconsin.....	20	31	20	25		15	37	15			1,112		1,112	48
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	169	30	154	13	15	6	57	81	26	18	1,170	18	1,170	1
Minnesota.....	232	194	200	10	23	178	399	73	3	14	1,543	8	1,533	10
Missouri.....	31	30	30	1	1				8	8		6		
North Dakota.....	6	9	6	1				1	2	2		2		
South Dakota.....	37	10	37	10	12	18	18	12		321	44	5	391	
Nebraska.....	120	47	129	26	19	25	25	19	5	5	44	5	42	2
Kansas.....														
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	51		51			0	9	9		3	75	3	75	153
Maryland.....	25	25	25	25		1	45	1		163	1,268	151	1,115	4
District of Columbia.....	242	80	240	36	2	44	105	14	8	22	309	22	276	33
Virginia.....	25	92	25	92	4	60	60	4		8	150	8	150	4
West Virginia.....	101	18	99	18	2	45	23	45	1	1	43	1	39	4
North Carolina.....	36	21	36	12	13	24	24	13	4	12	70	10	68	7
South Carolina.....	84	150	84	150	38	72	68	38		4	325	10	302	22
Georgia.....	249	50	249	48		2	26	26			42	2	42	
Florida.....														
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	100	87	91	32	9	55	80	80		170	313	170	313	2
Kentucky.....	47	111	41	61	6	50	59	59		142	158	140	156	2
Tennessee.....	124	140	121	131	3	9	11	11		21	154	21	101	55
Alabama.....	30	3	30	3			3	3						
Mississippi.....														
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	116	10	105	10	11		15	11						
Arkansas.....	45	64	44		2		10	10						
Louisiana.....	94	1	94	1	30	55	31	55	8	132	443	130	398	45
Oklahoma.....	408	144	400	143	8	1	98	98		25	368	23	301	13
Texas.....														37
MOUNTAIN:	2	24	2	24			43	4			8		3	
Montana.....							6	6						
Idaho.....	60	127	58	5	4	122	127	3	2	4	177	4	177	
Colorado.....	15	15	15	7			2	2		5				
New Mexico.....	7	7	7											
Arizona.....	27	15	17	10	10	5	128	115	13	15	24	15	34	27
Utah.....											61	15	34	
Nevada.....														
PACIFIC:	179	185	179	176	9	20	284	20			342		312	30
Washington.....	25	11	25	25	11	47	47	47			272		218	84
Oregon.....	268	29	266	27	2	2	157	154	3	37	3,431	34	3,270	181
California.....														
Hawaii.....														
Philippine Islands.....														
Porto Rico.....														

See footnotes on p. 55.

TABLE 28.—ROLLING STOCK—DETAILED STATISTICS, CARS, ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, AND MOTOR BUSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	CARS—continued																
	Revenue cars—Continued																
	1-man—2-man cars						Passenger cars—Continued						Nonpassenger cars—Continued				
	Combination cars—passenger with baggage, express, freight, or mail						Freight, express, and baggage cars										
Total number		Motor		Trail		Total number		Motor		Trail		Total number		Motor		Trail	
Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck
UNITED STATES.....																	
287	5,616	231	5,506	66	110	838	8	750	2	88	124	13,174	19	1,866	105	11,308	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
21	1,663	21	1,633			9		9			5	251	3	150	2	101	
169	2,307	116	2,302	54	5	76	2	74	2		76	524	11	346	65	178	
23	463	23	398		65	5	5	386		21	20	4,405	2	668	18	3,737	
23	350	23	334		10	68	8	60	2	7	9	2,443		261	9	2,182	
17	176	17	171		5	71	4	64	4	7	2	491		58	2	433	
	64		57		7	4		4			2	35		23	1	12	
30	82	30	82		12	39	1	21	1	18	2	124	2	99	25	490	
2	57		45		2	46	4	42	4	4	581			91	91		
2	464	2	464			118		90		28	8	4,320		170	8	4,150	
NEW ENGLAND:																	
4			4			2		2			3	104	1	34	2	70	
15	63	15	53								2		2				
New Hampshire.....																	
6	1,362	6	1,362			4		4			44	26		26		18	
Massachusetts.....																	
	184		184			3		3			37	33		33		4	
Rhode Island.....																	
	50		50								64	55		55		9	
Connecticut.....																	
59	1,007	37	1,002	22	5	12	1	12			10	341	7	247	3	94	
12		12				6		6			3			1		2	
New Jersey.....																	
98	1,300	66	1,300	32		58	1	56	2	2	66	180	4	98	62	82	
Pennsylvania.....																	

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	17	242	17	178	65	151	148	3	18	708	1	256	17	473
Illinois.....	4	115	4	115	2	157	142	13	1	809	1	237	1	654
Michigan.....	2	61	2	61	2	182	19	3	1	2,384	1	80		2,308
Wisconsin.....	2	37	2	37		13	19			381		83		268
West North Central:		7		7		3	3			33		23		24
Minnesota.....							5			4		3		1
Iowa.....	8	95	8	79	10	51	43	8	1	2,264		135	1	2,120
Missouri.....	15	242	15	242		11	11			34		34		
North Dakota.....						1	1							
South Dakota.....														
Nebraska.....		13		13										
Kansas.....		13		13					8	140		89	8	51
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....														
Maryland.....		28		28		52	52			88		20		68
District of Columbia.....					5		8			12		4		8
Virginia.....	6	65	6	60		4	4			43		10		24
West Virginia.....	3	61	3	61						6		3		3
North Carolina.....						7				323		2		321
South Carolina.....									2	17		8	2	9
Georgia.....									2	2		2		
Florida.....	8	22	8	22						30		14		6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....		7		41	7		4			10		4		6
Tennessee.....		41		10					1	4		4	1	
Alabama.....		16		16						1		1		
Mississippi.....														
West South Central:														
Arkansas.....	15	60	15	60						112		87		25
Louisiana.....	3	5	3	5		7	3			12		12		
Oklahoma.....		16		16		3	7							
Texas.....	12	1	12	1	1	29	11	13	2	12	2	12		
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	2	18		6	2					6		6		6
Idaho.....							5			16		16		
Colorado.....		15		15						183		3		180
New Mexico.....														
Arizona.....		7		7										
Utah.....		17		17			37	4		376		72		
Nevada.....														
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	2	13	2	13		17	17			461		98	8	403
Oregon.....		266		266		24	24			509		12		497
California.....		185		185		77	49	28	8	3,350		100	8	3,250
Hawaii.....										5		5		
Philippine Islands.....										1		1		
Porto Rico.....		15		15						4		4		
														3

See footnotes on p. 54.

TABLE 28.—ROLLING STOCK—DETAILED STATISTICS, CARS, ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, AND MOTOR BUSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	CARS—continued																						
	Revenue cars—Continued			Nonpassenger cars—Continued			Total nonrevenue (service) cars						Nonrevenue (service) cars			Sweepers							
	Mail cars						Total number		Motor		Trail		Total number		Motor		Trail						
	Single truck	Double truck	Total	Single truck	Double truck	Total	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck					
UNITED STATES:	26	13	26	10	3	4,368	5,232	3,454	3,576	914	1,656	2,518	4,067	1,697	2,460	821	1,607	1,114	408	1,114	396	12	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																							
New England:																							
Middle Atlantic:	2	2	2	2		455	986	391	911	64	75	225	461	163	386	62	75	30	115	30	115		
East North Central:	12	1	12	1		1,656	1,478	1,476	863	180	245	747	1,260	670	551	177	242	662	562	662	160		
West North Central:	12	3	12	3		1,151	1,479	756	732	395	674	1,260	338	551	336	700	285	95	285	95	285	12	
South Atlantic:	12	3	12	3		253	512	220	419	66	90	127	457	100	366	37	91	106	15	106	15		
East South Central:						373	229	307	139	66	90	265	220	189	130	66	90	90	3	90	3		
West South Central:						165	110	92	64	73	46	121	105	71	59	50	46	5	1	5	1		
Mountain:						87	173	56	98	31	75	77	172	46	97	31	75	5	2	5	2		
Pacific:						90	122	80	69	10	53	60	107	50	58	10	43	26	5	26	5		
						138	513	76	281	62	232	132	492	70	262	62	230	5	8	5	8		
NEW ENGLAND:																							
Maine:	1	1	1	1		90	41	68	36	22	5	49	24	29	19	20	5	3	3	3	1		
New Hampshire:						10	21	9	21			3	3	2	2	1							
Vermont:						9	4	8	4			8	3	3	3	1							
Massachusetts:	1	1	1	1		185	714	170	659	15	55	83	308	73	263	15	55	4	80	4	80		
Rhode Island:						79	46	79	46			34	32	34	32								
Connecticut:						82	160	57	148	26	15	48	86	23	71	25	15	14	23	14	23		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																							
New York:						775	641	714	434	61	207	465	457	345	251	60	206	235	93	235	93		
New Jersey:						195	134	192	132	3	2	79	100	79	98	3	2	108	7	108	7		
Pennsylvania:						686	333	570	307	116	36	363	236	249	202	114	34	219	66	219	66		

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	1	1	346	415	270	275	76	140	221	368	147	236	74	132	90	28
Illinois.....	12		187	374	83	76	105	198	149	262	47	68	102	194	30	5
Michigan.....			462	220	278	185	184	135	212	283	82	130	130	124	130	9
Indiana.....			123	238	93	102	80	130	79	195	40	66	30	24	9	24
Wisconsin.....			83	232	33	94		133	172	172	13	42	130	11	11	32
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....			14	95	14	94		1	11	70	11	69		1	2	2
Iowa.....			60	141	42	80	8	52	24	123	16	73	8	50	23	6
Missouri.....			106	241	92	205	14	36	38	233	30	197	8	36	57	7
North Dakota.....			10	3	9	8	1		4		8		1	3	3	3
South Dakota.....			3													
Nebraska.....			48	15	40	13	9	3	34	13	25	11	9	2	15	1
Kansas.....			21	20	20	18	1	2	15	18	14	16	1	2	6	2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....			13	2	13	2	2		8	2	8	2		6	5	5
Maryland.....			3	112	42	112	31	11	56	38	66	27	11	38	1	38
District of Columbia.....	12	3	12													
Virginia.....			95	5	80	5	9	5	58	5	49	5	9	35	1	35
West Virginia.....			17	48	34	25	25	23	45	47	20	24	25	23	8	1
North Carolina.....			13	15	14	6	1	13	15	16	7	14	6	6	1	4
South Carolina.....			2	27	2	7		20	2	27	2	7	20	2	2	7
Georgia.....			42	22	33	15	9	7	41	22	32	15	9	7	7	1
Florida.....			20	17	8	13	12	5	20	17	8	12	12	5		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....			98	32	49	23	49	9	58	31	32	22	26	9	7	1
Tennessee.....			39	35	31	22	8	13	35	32	27	19	8	13	1	1
Alabama.....			24	42	10	19	14	23	24	41	10	13	14	23		
Mississippi.....			4	1	2		2	1	4	1	2		2	1		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....			13	6	12	4	1	2	9	6	8	4	1	2	2	2
Louisiana.....			16	50	14	50	2	21	11	50	9	50	2	2		
Oklahoma.....			4	36	4	15	4	36	4	36	4	15	4	36	4	15
Texas.....			51	81	26	29	28	52	53	80	25	28	28	52	21	21
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....			17	6	13	3	4	3	11	5	7	2	4	3	4	4
Idaho.....			1													
Colorado.....			44	69	38	28	6	41	26	60	20	21	6	39	16	4
New Mexico.....																
Arizona.....			5					1		5		4	1			
Utah.....			28	41	28	33	1	8	22	30	22	30	6	6	1	6
Nevada.....			1													
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....			16	86	6	48	10	38	15	70	5	33	10	37	1	8
Oregon.....			34	51	4	12	30	69	30	80	1	30	60	4	4	4
California.....			88	346	69	221	22	126	87	342	63	218	22	124		
HAWAII:																
Hawaii.....			4	9	4	4		3	4	9	4	4		5		
Philippine Islands.....			1	2	1	2										
Puerto Rico.....																

See footnotes on p. 55.

TABLE 28.—ROLLING STOCK—DETAILED STATISTICS, CARS,<sup>1</sup> ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, AND MOTOR BUSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	cars—continued										Distribution of passenger cars				Bus- ses (oper- ated di- rectly by re- port- ing com- pany)									
	Nonrevenue (service) cars—Continued					Snowplows					Distribution of passenger cars													
	Sprinklers					Snowplows					Distribution of passenger cars													
	Total num- ber	Motor	Trail	Total num- ber	Motor	Trail	Total num- ber	Motor	Trail	Total num- ber	Motor	Trail	Type	Construction		Brake equipment:	Electric loco- motives							
Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Closed	Open	Con- vert- ible or semi- verti- ble (closed and open)	All steel	Steel- wood	All wood	Other Hand power only						
UNITED STATES.....	103	67	99	64	4	3	633	690	644	656	89	34	59,022	4,255	7,032	13,697	34,222	22,390	67,045	399	2,795	462	2,655	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVI- SIONS:																								
New England.....	1	7	17	7	1	---	169	410	197	410	2	---	5,838	1,116	372	1,503	3,191	2,382	6,875	---	201	25	602	
Middle Atlantic.....	18	---	---	---	---	---	329	142	227	139	2	3	20,498	1,954	2,072	6,780	10,644	7,100	23,698	237	585	36	3	
East North Cen- tral.....	52	46	49	44	3	2	140	78	84	54	56	24	16,145	283	254	2,086	7,957	6,649	16,333	14	343	107	661	
West North Cen- tral.....	4	3	4	3	---	---	16	37	10	35	6	2	5,225	144	1	191	3,566	1,613	5,119	245	53	59	59	
South Atlantic.....	14	1	14	1	---	---	14	5	14	5	---	---	3,904	1,069	1,069	601	2,679	1,962	4,686	50	504	36	154	
East South Cen- tral.....	5	4	5	4	---	---	31	---	8	---	23	---	1,525	44	440	254	1,161	600	1,610	---	403	4	---	
West South Cen- tral.....	8	1	8	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,235	73	195	761	1,467	275	2,205	8	286	11	143	
Mountain.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	9	4	5	4	4	5,882	101	33	135	629	254	492	85	38	20	20	
Pacific.....	1	4	1	3	---	---	9	9	8	8	1	1	3,020	261	2,588	1,380	2,928	1,555	5,637	90	142	152	413	



TABLE 28.—ROLLING STOCK—DETAILED STATISTICS, CARS,<sup>1</sup> ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVES, AND MOTOR BUSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Nonrevenue (service) cars—Continued										Distribution of passenger cars						Buses operated directly by reporting company			
	Sprinklers				Snowplows			Type			Construction			Brake equipment <sup>2</sup>				Electric locomotives		
	Total number	Motor	Trail	Total number	Motor	Trail	Closed	Open	Convertible or semi-convertible (closed and open)	All steel	Steel-wood	All wood	Air	Other power only	Hand					
	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Single truck	Double truck	Trail	Double truck	Single truck	Trail										
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																				
Montana.....				2	1	2	1					89	20	11	16	41	68	109	11	1
Idaho.....												23			10	2	11	19	4	
Colorado.....	1		1	2	4	2	2					478	33		9	502	2	497	14	10
New Mexico.....												17				17		5		
Arizona.....												17	1	21		16	24	19	12	
Utah.....												17				18	16	20	20	
Nevada.....							2					254	47	8	100	48	156	279	25	27
												4			4			4		
<b>PACIFIC:</b>																				
Washington.....					8		1					1,089	2	1	131	515	396	972	70	31
Oregon.....					1							602	48		23	6	614	607	36	2
California.....	1	4	1	3								1,879	216	2,587	1,280	2,407	545	4,068	54	70
<b>HAWAII:</b>																				
Philippine Islands.....												144	78		15	68	68	68	10	9
Porto Rico.....												22	8		14	16	16	15	15	4

See footnotes on p. 55.

## CHAPTER III.—POWER EQUIPMENT, OUTPUT OF STATIONS, AND FUEL

**Electric railways and central electric stations.**—Table 29 presents the statistics for power-plant equipment and output of stations for electric railways, electrified divisions of steam roads, and central electric stations, for 1927; and Table 30 shows the distribution of primary power, generator capacity, and output of stations, by geographic divisions. The latter table does not include data for electrified divisions and tunnels of steam roads. The statistics for 1922 are not comparable with those for 1927 because of the fact that for 1922 a number of companies included the data for their light and power departments in their electric-railway reports, whereas for 1927 they supplied separate and complete reports for their light and power departments. These were treated for census purposes as separate and independent light and power plants, and the data for them were included in the Central Electric Light and Power Station report and not in the Electric Railway report.

**Current generated by electric-railway power plants.**—The current generated in 1927 by electric-railway power plants was equivalent to the output of the entire equipment at rated capacity for an average of 5.54 hours a day throughout the year. This is comparable with averages of 6 hours a day in 1922, 6.8 hours in 1917, and 6.6 hours in 1912.

**Purchased current.**—The practice of purchasing electric current has been on the increase since 1902, for which year 29.4 per cent of the operating companies reported no power-plant equipment. This proportion increased to 39 per cent for 1907, 49.3 per cent for 1912, 73 per cent for 1922, and 89.7 per cent for 1927. The proportion which such current formed of the total increased from 33.5 per cent for 1912 (no data were collected for 1902 or 1907) to 40.6 per cent for 1917, 47.8 per cent for 1922, and 68.3 per cent for 1927.

The value of purchased current reported for 1927 includes \$1,331,634 of inter-plant transfers, as against \$10,428,514 for 1922, the decrease being due, in the main, to the fact that a large number of companies made separate reports for their light and power departments for 1927. (See "Electric railways and central electric stations," above.)

**Fuel (Tables 37 and 38).**—The fuel statistics cover not only the coal, oil, etc., used in generating electric current but also that consumed in heating stations and the gasoline or other fuel used in the operation of cars propelled by internal-combustion engines. Freight charges are included in the cost figures. Only a small proportion of the total fuel is used directly for heating, but, since electric cars are heated and lighted by electricity, the amount of fuel used for generating electric current is considerably greater than it would be if the current were used solely for power.

A considerable portion of the total fuel expense is assigned to the account "Auxiliary operations—expenses" by railway companies operating separate light and power departments, and in some cases such companies do not report power expenses in detail for railway operations. As a result, the fuel cost, as reported, is understated to an extent which is not determinable and which varies from census to census. In order to eliminate the several disturbing factors, the presentation of fuel costs per kilowatt-hour of current generated, in Table 37, has been restricted to companies which reported in detail the cost of fuel used, and to those States in which no generating plants using water power were operated by electric-railway companies.

TABLE 29.—POWER-PLANT EQUIPMENT AND OUTPUT OF STATIONS, ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, ELECTRIFIED DIVISIONS OF STEAM RAILROADS, AND CENTRAL ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER STATIONS: 1927

	Total	Electric railways	Electrified divisions and tunnels of steam roads	Central stations
Total horsepower.....	38, 221, 974	2, 025, 821	486, 025	35, 710, 128
Steam power:				
Number of units, total.....	5, 566	366	69	5, 131
Horsepower, total.....	27, 785, 783	1, 982, 346	485, 860	25, 317, 577
Turbines—				
Number.....	3, 049	144	47	2, 856
Horsepower.....	26, 298, 158	1, 561, 457	475, 896	24, 260, 895
Engines (reciprocating)—				
Number.....	2, 517	222	22	2, 273
Horsepower.....	1, 487, 625	420, 889	9, 964	1, 056, 772
Internal-combustion engines:				
Number.....	3, 191	11	3	3, 177
Horsepower.....	556, 153	7, 700	165	545, 288
Hydroturbines:				
Number.....	3, 767	45		3, 722
Horsepower.....	9, 880, 038	35, 775		9, 844, 263
Kilowatt capacity of generators, total..	27, 640, 544	1, 470, 904	358, 335	25, 811, 305
Alternating current.....	27, 191, 100	1, 300, 274	353, 100	25, 537, 726
Direct current.....	449, 444	170, 630	5, 235	273, 579
Output of stations, kilowatt-hours.....	78, 507, 021, 618	2, 975, 863, 293	844, 780, 315	74, 686, 378, 010

TABLE 30.—PRIMARY POWER, GENERATOR CAPACITY, AND OUTPUT OF STATIONS—COMBINED STATISTICS FOR ELECTRIC RAILWAYS AND CENTRAL ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER STATIONS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927

[The totals in this table do not include data for electrified divisions of steam roads, electrified tunnels, etc.]

DIVISION	PRIMARY POWER						
	Total horsepower	Steam turbines		Steam engines		Internal-combustion engines	
		Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower
United States.....	37, 735, 949	3, 002	25, 822, 202	2, 495	1, 477, 661	3, 188	555, 968
New England.....	3, 473, 733	274	2, 551, 617	151	151, 473	25	4, 845
Middle Atlantic.....	9, 569, 441	532	7, 387, 578	338	444, 013	116	24, 299
East North Central.....	8, 778, 056	765	7, 617, 746	561	316, 114	214	43, 287
West North Central.....	3, 005, 381	413	2, 124, 572	612	251, 250	1, 078	163, 207
South Atlantic.....	4, 424, 645	367	2, 880, 937	259	78, 945	298	64, 870
East South Central.....	1, 495, 066	161	731, 965	141	64, 203	269	31, 333
West South Central.....	1, 696, 894	254	1, 311, 620	274	86, 047	356	177, 715
Mountain.....	1, 445, 660	117	350, 712	122	36, 701	183	37, 337
Pacific.....	3, 937, 073	119	1, 168, 495	37	45, 915	49	9, 786

  

DIVISION	PRIMARY POWER—continued			KILOWATT CAPACITY OF GENERATORS			Output of stations, kilowatt-hours
	Hydroturbines		Total	Alternating current	Direct current		
	Number	Horsepower					
United States.....	3, 767	9, 880, 038	27, 282, 209	26, 838, 000	444, 209	77, 662, 241, 303	
New England.....	594	765, 798	2, 465, 430	2, 387, 446	77, 984	5, 228, 269, 056	
Middle Atlantic.....	580	1, 713, 551	7, 074, 356	6, 917, 553	156, 803	21, 094, 638, 132	
East North Central.....	776	801, 609	6, 324, 459	6, 241, 185	83, 274	18, 366, 146, 055	
West North Central.....	354	466, 352	2, 183, 721	2, 132, 261	51, 460	4, 868, 766, 966	
South Atlantic.....	483	1, 700, 193	3, 166, 674	3, 142, 787	23, 887	8, 486, 453, 712	
East South Central.....	112	667, 545	1, 082, 015	1, 056, 233	25, 782	2, 832, 442, 242	
West South Central.....	32	31, 512	1, 184, 580	1, 176, 335	9, 245	3, 346, 057, 716	
Mountain.....	383	1, 020, 310	1, 009, 303	1, 002, 914	6, 389	3, 433, 146, 636	
Pacific.....	453	2, 712, 868	2, 791, 671	2, 782, 286	9, 385	10, 006, 323, 747	

TABLE 31.—POWER-PLANT EQUIPMENT AND OUTPUT OF STATIONS, PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, AND AVERAGE CAPACITY PER UNIT, FOR ELECTRIC RAILWAYS: 1927

	Total	Per cent distribution	Average capacity per unit
Operating companies:			
Number.....	682		
With power-plant equipment.....	70		
Primary power: <sup>1</sup>			<i>Horsepower</i>
Total number of units.....	422	100.0	
Total horsepower.....	2,025,821	100.0	4,801
Steam power—			
Total number of units.....	366	86.7	
Total horsepower.....	1,982,346	97.9	5,416
Turbines—			
Number.....	144	34.1	
Horsepower.....	1,561,457	77.1	10,843
Engines—reciprocating—			
Number.....	222	52.6	
Horsepower.....	420,889	20.8	1,896
Internal-combustion engines—			
Number.....	11	2.6	
Horsepower.....	7,700	0.4	700
Hydroturbines—			
Number.....	45	10.7	
Horsepower.....	35,775	1.8	795
Generators: <sup>2</sup>			<i>Kilowatts</i>
Total number.....	419	100.0	
Total kilowatt capacity.....	1,470,904	100.0	3,511
Alternating current—			
Number.....	222	53.0	
Kilowatt capacity.....	1,300,274	88.4	5,857
Direct current—			
Number.....	197	47.0	
Kilowatt capacity.....	170,630	11.6	866
Electric energy—kilowatt-hours, total.....	9,389,597,006	100.0	
Generated.....	2,975,883,293	31.7	
Purchased.....	6,413,733,713	68.3	

<sup>1</sup> Includes idle equipment—33 units with 41,100 horsepower—distributed as follows: Steam engines, 26 of 25,375 horsepower; steam turbines, 6 of 15,525 horsepower; and internal-combustion engines, 1 of 200 horsepower.

<sup>2</sup> Includes idle equipment distributed as follows: 25 direct-current generators of 14,175-kilowatt capacity and 11 alternating current of 16,900-kilowatt capacity.

TABLE 32.—PRIMARY POWER EQUIPMENT, DISTRIBUTION, BY KIND AND BY SIZE GROUPS, FOR ELECTRIC RAILWAYS: 1927

KIND	Total number of units	Total horsepower	POWER UNITS GROUPED ACCORDING TO HORSEPOWER							
			500 horsepower and less		More than 500 but less than 2,000 horsepower		2,000 and more but less than 5,000 horsepower		5,000 horsepower and more	
			Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower	Number	Horsepower
Total.....	422	2,025,821	93	21,064	145	170,183	92	277,191	92	1,557,383
Per cent of total.....	100	100	22	1	34.4	8.4	21.8	13.7	21.8	76.9
Steam power.....	366	1,982,346	60	15,589	123	150,183	85	259,191	92	1,557,383
Turbines.....	144	1,561,457	6	721	21	24,247	40	117,106	77	1,419,383
Engines (reciprocating).....	222	420,889	60	14,868	102	125,936	45	142,085	15	188,000
Internal-combustion engines.....	11	7,700	4	350	5	3,850	2	4,000		
Hydroturbines.....	45	35,775	23	5,125	17	16,650	5	14,000		

TABLE 33.—POWER AND OUTPUT OF STATIONS, FOR ELECTRIC-RAILWAY COMPANIES, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 1927

[A, Income over 1,000,000; B, over 250,000 but not over 1,000,000; C, 250,000 and less]

	Total	Class A	Class B	Class C
Number of operating companies.....	682	128	180	374
Per cent of total.....	100	18.8	26.4	54.8
Number of companies with power plants.....	70	35	17	18
Per cent of total.....	100	50.0	24.3	25.7
Primary horsepower, total.....	2,025,821	1,028,410	80,065	17,340
Per cent of total.....	100.0	50.8	3.9	0.9
Steam turbines.....	1,561,467	1,500,320	52,128	.....
Steam engines (reciprocating).....	420,889	391,587	18,687	10,615
Internal-combustion engines.....	7,700	.....	7,350	350
Hydroturbines.....	35,775	27,500	1,900	6,375
Generators, kilowatt capacity, total.....	1,470,904	1,405,162	54,075	11,067
Per cent of total.....	100.0	95.5	3.7	0.8
Alternating current, total.....	1,300,274	1,240,800	47,000	3,474
25-cycle.....	1,164,325	1,134,425	29,900	.....
60-cycle.....	43,799	25,775	16,500	1,524
Other frequencies.....	92,150	89,600	600	1,950
Direct current.....	170,630	155,362	7,075	8,193
Output of stations, kilowatt-hours.....	2,075,863,293	2,850,591,204	104,711,332	11,560,757
Per cent of total.....	100.0	96.1	5.6	0.4

TABLE 34.—PRIMARY POWER—NUMBER AND CAPACITY OF UNITS BY TYPE AND SIZE GROUPS, FOR ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Num-ber of oper-ating com-panies	Num-ber of com-panies with power-plant equip-ment	Aggregate horsepower	Total		Turbines						Engines (reciprocating)							
				Num-ber of units	Horse-power	500 horse-power and less	More than 500 but less than 2,000 horsepower		2,000 and more but less than 5,000 horsepower		5,000 horsepower and more		Total	Horse-power	Num-ber				
							Num-ber	Horse-power	Num-ber	Horse-power	Num-ber	Horse-power							
																Num-ber	Horse-power	Num-ber	Horse-power
UNITED STATES...	1 682	70	2, 025, 821	366	1, 982, 346	144	1, 561, 457	6	721	21	24, 247	40	117, 106	77	1, 419, 383	222	420, 889	60	14, 868
GEORGIA DIVI-SIONS:																			
New England...	59	14	464, 643	83	457, 228	34	374, 247			5	5, 240	14	37, 710	15	331, 297	49	82, 981	9	2, 955
Maine.....	184	21	949, 739	117	949, 019	43	791, 284	1	112	6	8, 019	4	10, 800	32	735, 267	74	197, 735	24	6, 535
Middle Atlantic...	164	11	109, 963	55	105, 663	17	64, 472			7	10, 112	5	14, 293	3	40, 057	38	41, 191	12	12
E. North Central...	69	10	384, 145	50	308, 795	24	248, 500	1	500	1	1, 309	16	18, 493	2	298, 500	20	60, 295	3	
W. North Central...	62	3	30, 852	12	26, 852	5	24, 802					3	8, 042	2	16, 760	7	6, 050	5	
South Atlantic...	26	4	48, 169	17	43, 169	5	37, 500			1	1, 500	2	8, 000	2	17, 000	13	20, 689	1	48
E. South Central...	44	6	43, 545	28	43, 545	13	33, 102	4	109	1	1, 000	6	19, 041	2	19, 952	15	10, 443	6	870
W. South Central...	28	1	40, 075	4	40, 075	3	37, 550							3	37, 550	1	2, 625		
Mountain.....	46																		
Pacific.....																			
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine.....	13	3	4, 775	3	1, 300														
New Hampshire...	8	1	1, 800																
Vermont.....	5	1	500																
Massachusetts...	27	7	388, 725	68	333, 055	22	254, 974			4	3, 740	9	26, 710	9	226, 454	46	81, 681	6	1, 656
Rhode Island...	1	1	64, 343	3	64, 343														
Connecticut.....	5	1	54, 500	9	53, 000					1	1, 500	5	11, 000	3	40, 500				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York.....	80	7	818, 150	62	812, 450	25	651, 900							25	651, 900	27	160, 550	2	500
New Jersey.....	14	1	8, 200	2	8, 200														
Pennsylvania...	90	13	123, 569	61	123, 569	16	98, 084	1	112	5	3, 915	3	8, 690	7	83, 367	45	32, 285	22	6, 035

Includes 130 operating companies located in States that reported no power-plant equipment. Statistics for these companies are not shown by States, although the number of companies is included in the total for the United States and the geographic divisions. They are distributed by States as follows: South Dakota, 1; Delaware, 1; Virginia, 17; West Virginia, 10; North Carolina, 8; South Carolina, 6; Tennessee, 13; Mississippi, 3; Arkansas, 7; Montana, 5; Idaho, 1; New Mexico, 2; Arizona, 3; Utah, 6; Nevada, 1; Washington, 18; Oregon, 4; California, 24.

Includes 41,100 horsepower of idle equipment—26 steam engines, 25,375 horsepower; 6 steam turbines, 15,535 horsepower; 1 internal-combustion engine, 200 horsepower.







TABLE 35.—GENERATING EQUIPMENT—NUMBER AND CAPACITY OF GENERATORS (MAIN AND RESERVE UNITS ONLY) FOR ALTERNATING CURRENT, BY FREQUENCY, AND FOR DIRECT CURRENT ACCORDING TO CLASS OF PRIME MOVER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL GENERATORS										OPERATED BY STEAM TURBINES							
	Total			Alternating current			Direct current			Total			Alternating current			Total		
	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity
419	1,470,904	222	1,900,274	197	170,680	151	1,146,675	132	1,180,250	107	1,015,800	19	39,950					
UNITED STATES.....																		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	112	341,115	52	275,875	60	65,240	47	279,800	33	267,450	28	260,750	5	6,700				
Middle Atlantic.....	131	700,902	68	663,399	63	37,503	42	553,375	39	551,050	32	536,550	7	14,500				
East North Central.....	51	79,375	27	57,250	24	22,125	16	46,750	16	44,750	15	44,750	1	2,000				
West North Central.....	69	233,625	49	209,025	20	24,600	24	176,375	24	176,375	18	101,375						
South Atlantic.....	14	22,655	5	18,500	9	4,155	5	18,500	5	18,500	5	18,500						
East South Central.....	17	32,250	6	21,800	11	10,450	5	19,500	4	18,500	4	18,500						
West South Central.....	21	32,307	13	27,550	9	4,957	9	25,500	8	24,750	2	8,000	6	16,750				
Mountain.....	4	28,475	3	26,875	1	1,600	3	26,875	3	26,875	3	26,875						
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	10	2,950	8	2,550	2	400												
New Hampshire.....	3	1,300	2	1,250	1	50												
Vermont.....	2	1,400	2	1,400	2	400												
Massachusetts.....	69	243,615	28	191,575	41	52,040	22	187,700	22	187,700	17	181,000	5	6,700				
Rhode Island.....	3	48,000	3	48,000	3	48,000	3	48,000	3	48,000	3	48,000						
Connecticut.....	25	44,850	11	32,500	14	12,350	22	44,100	8	31,750	8	31,750						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	67	608,500	47	597,300	20	11,200	25	487,500	25	487,500	25	487,500						
New Jersey.....	4	4,550	4	4,550	2	2,250	2	2,250										
Pennsylvania.....	60	87,852	21	66,069	39	21,783	15	65,625	14	63,560	7	49,050	7	14,500				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	9	25,125	8	25,000	1	125	6	24,000	6	24,000	6	24,000						
Indiana.....	15	19,650	10	13,500	5	6,150	6	8,250	6	8,250	6	8,250						
Illinois.....	14	13,150	5	6,250	9	6,900	2	4,000	2	4,000	1	2,000	1	2,000				
Michigan.....	9	19,000	2	10,500	7	8,500	2	10,500	2	10,500	2	10,500						
Wisconsin.....	4	2,450	2	2,000	2	450												

1 Includes 30,575 kilowatt capacity of idle equipment—25 direct-current generators of 14,175 kilowatts and 11 alternating-current generators of 16,400 kilowatts.

TABLE 35.—GENERATING EQUIPMENT—NUMBER AND CAPACITY OF GENERATORS (MAIN AND RESERVE UNITS ONLY) FOR ALTERNATING CURRENT, BY FREQUENCY, AND FOR DIRECT CURRENT ACCORDING TO CLASS OF PRIME MOVER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL GENERATORS						OPERATED BY STEAM TURBINES							
	Total		Alternating current		Direct current		Total		Total		Alternating current			
	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity	Num-ber	Kilowatt capacity
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Minnesota.....	20	91,000	18	89,600	2	1,400	6	75,000	6	75,000				
Iowa.....	12	40,875	11	39,375	1	1,000	11	39,375	11	39,375				
Missouri.....	24	84,200	13	65,850	12	18,350	4	50,000	4	50,000				
North Dakota.....	1	50			1	50								
Nebraska.....	7	15,800	3	12,000	4	3,800	3	12,000	3	12,000				
Kansas.....	5	2,200	5	2,200										
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>														
Maryland.....	6	1,080			6	1,080								
District of Columbia.....	5	18,500	5	18,500			5	18,500	5	18,500				
Georgia.....	1	675			1	675								
Florida.....	2	2,400			2	2,400								
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Kentucky.....	13	28,900	6	21,800	7	7,100	4	18,500	4	18,500				
Alabama.....	4	3,350	4	3,350	4	3,350	1	1,000						
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>														
Louisiana.....	2	1,500			2	1,500								
Oklahoma.....	4	13,750	4	13,750	7	3,457	4	13,750	4	13,750			4	13,750
Texas.....	15	17,257	8	13,800	7	3,457	5	11,750	4	11,000			2	8,000
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>														
Colorado.....	4	28,475	3	26,875	1	1,600	3	26,875	3	26,875			3	26,875
<b>HAWAII:</b>														
Hawaii.....	3	1,600			3	1,600								
<b>PHILIPPINE ISLANDS:</b>														
Philippine Islands.....	6	29,500	6	29,500			6	29,500	6	29,500			6	29,500
<b>PORTO RICO:</b>														
Porto Rico.....	4	3,400	3	3,250	1	150	3	3,250	3	3,250			3	3,250





DIVISION AND STATE	OPERATED BY INTERNAL-COMBUSTION ENGINES										OPERATED BY HYDROTURBINES																			
	Total					Alternating current					Direct current					Total					Alternating current					Direct current				
	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	25-cycle			60-cycle	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity				
			Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number																						Kilo-watt capacity	Number	Kilo-watt capacity	Number
UNITED STATES.....																														
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																														
New England.....																														
2	90																													
2	206																													
2	2,000																													
2	2,000																													
5	2,200																													
South Atlantic.....																														
NEW ENGLAND:																														
Maine.....																														
New Hampshire.....																														
New York.....																														
Vermont.....																														
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																														
Massachusetts.....																														
Connecticut.....																														
New York.....																														
Pennsylvania.....																														
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																														
Wisconsin.....																														
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																														
Minnesota.....																														
Kansas.....																														
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																														
Georgia.....																														

TABLE 36.—ELECTRIC ENERGY GENERATED, BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER, AND ENERGY PURCHASED, ACCORDING TO SOURCE,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	ELECTRIC ENERGY FOR DISPOSAL (KILOWATT-HOURS)									
	Output of generating stations			Energy received from other sources				Received from plants of same system located in other States		
	Generated by—			Purchased from other electric companies		Purchased from other sources		In other States		
	Total	Steam	Water power	Internal-combustion engines	Total	In same State	In other States	In same State	In other States	Total
UNITED STATES										
	9,389,897,006	2,880,130,816	83,560,152	12,172,325	6,413,793,713	6,214,823,557	115,156,790	78,691,026	1,904,140	3,218,200
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>										
New England	478,075,424	468,403,226	9,642,198	30,000	194,802,108	183,811,423	8,059,259	2,931,486		
Middle Atlantic	1,312,991,299	1,306,729,939	6,249,360	12,000	1,783,294,869	1,749,860,531	17,875,671	12,330,467		
East North Central	154,251,470	147,105,845	7,145,625	7,145,625	2,199,753,305	2,130,348,977	23,278,590	46,125,438		
West North Central	319,501,999	247,181,625	67,335,674	4,984,700	365,632,659	342,051,779	8,933,563	12,743,177		
South Atlantic	595,001,232	40,904,004	332,920		556,764,308	513,795,968	42,585,803	382,522		
East South Central	236,021,853	55,174,298			180,847,555	166,852,764	13,994,771			
West South Central	264,911,341	71,036,599			193,874,742	193,445,909				
Mountain	126,395,736	43,595,280			84,803,456	80,685,520				
Pacific	853,960,651				853,960,651			4,117,936		
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>										
Maine	39,285,284		2,983,320		36,291,964	36,276,914		15,080		
New Hampshire	12,083,215		2,966,100		9,069,115	9,069,115				
Vermont	3,916,235		257,748		3,638,487	2,851,877		806,610		
Massachusetts	454,300,871		332,310,615	30,000	101,960,256	91,791,171		2,916,436		
Rhode Island	64,544,798									
Connecticut	118,795,180		3,425,030		43,822,346	43,822,346				
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>										
New York	2,390,655,554	1,652,732,923	6,249,360	12,000	746,872,631	729,103,200	12,367,761	5,395,670		
New Jersey	295,906,028	12,064,800			193,841,238	192,556,528		1,254,700		
Pennsylvania	990,724,536	148,131,576			842,531,010	828,164,803		6,494,797		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Ohio	531,640,725	49,647,548			531,993,175	531,024,639		968,536		
Indiana	274,634,171	53,356,397			221,277,774	217,361,814		3,915,960		
Illinois	1,078,290,964				1,078,290,964	1,061,976,430		16,314,534		
Michigan	772,395,318	44,101,900			227,961,218	181,853,780		46,125,438		
Wisconsin	147,973,789				140,250,174	138,150,314		2,079,800		

<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Minnesota.....	161,948,126	137,695,684	70,860,010	67,835,674	4,984,700	24,252,441	24,252,441	8,368,086	1,904,140
Iowa.....	112,478,388	71,022,130	71,022,130	73,327,214		41,436,263	33,068,217	96,220	
Missouri.....	343,087,378	73,827,214	96,000	96,000		269,760,163	269,760,163	5,121,070	
North Dakota.....	1,460,488	96,000				1,460,488	1,460,488	97,350	
South Dakota.....	86,024,000	32,373,271	32,373,271	32,373,271		4,097,735	4,097,735		
Nebraska.....	28,750,280	4,984,700				23,776,580	13,872,402	3,812,487	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									
Delaware.....	15,575,340					15,575,340	15,575,340		
Maryland.....	159,848,927	1,081,565	1,081,565			152,804,362	133,324,611	19,473,751	
District of Columbia.....	127,718,080	31,131,120	31,131,120			96,586,960	96,586,960		
Virginia.....	76,054,901					67,781,301	67,781,301	8,273,000	
West Virginia.....	74,857,191					74,857,191	74,474,680	382,512	
North Carolina.....	15,720,344					15,720,344	15,720,344		
South Carolina.....	20,524,934					5,702,482	5,702,482		
Georgia.....	87,508,373	332,920	332,920	332,920		87,176,953	87,176,953	14,832,452	
Florida.....	26,155,633	8,691,319	8,691,319	8,691,319		17,464,314	17,444,314		
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Kentucky.....	87,213,542	50,141,208	50,141,208	50,141,208		37,072,334	23,077,563	13,964,771	
Tennessee.....	83,042,775					83,042,775	83,042,775		
Alabama.....	0,417,041	5,633,080	5,633,080	5,633,080		56,383,951	56,383,951		
Mississippi.....	3,453,496					3,453,496	3,453,496		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									
Arkansas.....	16,767,620	4,743,160	4,743,160	4,743,160		16,767,620	16,767,620		
Louisiana.....	56,444,424	36,678,778	36,678,778	36,678,778		51,701,254	51,701,254		
Oklahoma.....	47,200,050	26,614,661	26,614,661	26,614,661		10,587,278	10,108,445	418,833	
Texas.....	144,533,231					114,818,580	114,818,580		
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>									
Montana.....	11,823,213	43,565,280	43,565,280	43,565,280		11,823,213	10,717,599	1,105,614	
Idaho.....	3,561,726					3,561,726	3,561,726		
Colorado.....	56,783,091					9,883,681	9,883,681		
Utah.....	88,183,513					483,513	483,513		
New Mexico.....	3,110,870					3,110,870	98,618	3,012,252	
Arizona.....	56,726,944					56,726,944	56,726,944		
Nevada.....	216,210					216,210	216,210		
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									
Washington.....	139,244,669	4,968,770	4,968,770	4,968,770		139,244,669	139,244,669		
Oregon.....	71,335,642	75,837,200	75,837,200	75,837,200		71,335,642	71,335,642		
California.....	643,380,340	4,968,276	4,968,276	4,968,276		643,380,340	643,380,340		
<b>HAWAII:</b>									
Hawaii.....	7,147,027					7,147,027	7,147,027	2,148,257	
Philippine Islands.....	7,537,200					7,537,200	7,537,200		
Porto Rico.....	7,530,199					7,530,199	7,530,199		
									2,611,923
									2,611,923

1 For number of operating companies, by divisions and States, see Table 34 (p. 69).  
 2 No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 37.—FUEL USED AND OUTPUT OF ENERGY, FOR ELECTRIC RAILWAYS IN STATES WHICH REPORTED <sup>1</sup> TO WATER-POWER GENERATING PLANTS BUT WHICH REPORTED AN OUTPUT OF MORE THAN 10,000,000 KILOWATT-HOURS: 1927

STATE	Cost of fuel for power	AMOUNT OF FUEL USED					Output of energy (kilowatt-hours)	Average cost of fuel per kilowatt-hour
		Bituminous coal (tons, 2,000 lbs.)	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 lbs.)	Coke (tons, 2,000 lbs.)	Fuel oil (barrels)	Gas, natural (1,000 cu. ft.)		
Indiana and Michigan <sup>1</sup> .....	\$631,670	104,653	-----	-----	-----	-----	89,977,007	<i>Cents</i> 0.70
Iowa.....	524,465	132,717	-----	-----	-----	-----	71,022,130	0.74
Massachusetts.....	1,842,531	341,604	-----	-----	5,723	-----	318,673,570	0.58
Missouri and Nebraska <sup>1</sup> .....	750,058	200,302	-----	-----	1,863	-----	105,649,015	0.71
New Jersey and New York <sup>1</sup> .....	0,946,908	1,383,548	15,501	-----	-----	-----	1,658,553,483	0.42
Ohio.....	182,882	50,482	-----	-----	-----	-----	27,186,000	0.67
Pennsylvania.....	935,311	107,803	147,885	-----	-----	-----	136,966,357	0.68
Texas.....	151,945	-----	-----	-----	1,717	826,371	26,872,447	0.67

<sup>1</sup> Combined in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

TABLE 38.—FUEL USED BY ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,<sup>1</sup> AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE <sup>1</sup>	COAL			Fuel oil, not including gasoline or kerosene (barrels, 42 gals.)	Gas, natural and manufactured (1,000 cubic feet)
	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds)	Anthracite (tons, 2,240 pounds)	Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds)		
UNITED STATES.....	3,022,171	109,099	379	62,553	1,258,672
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>					
New England.....	525,925	609	-----	10,292	1,128
Middle Atlantic.....	1,520,242	109,090	-----	-----	795
East North Central.....	308,178	-----	379	-----	-----
West North Central.....	433,705	-----	-----	1,863	104,464
South Atlantic.....	32,877	-----	-----	45,038	-----
East South Central.....	82,187	-----	-----	20	-----
West South Central.....	64,247	-----	-----	5,331	1,152,285
Mountain.....	54,760	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>					
Massachusetts.....	359,303	-----	-----	10,292	1,128
Rhode Island.....	55,005	609	-----	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	111,617	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>					
New York.....	1,864,776	15,501	-----	-----	795
New Jersey.....	10,332	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pennsylvania.....	136,134	153,589	-----	-----	-----
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Ohio.....	100,145	-----	-----	-----	-----
Indiana.....	117,403	-----	-----	-----	-----
Michigan.....	78,274	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wisconsin.....	6,356	-----	379	-----	-----
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Minnesota.....	90,619	-----	-----	-----	-----
Iowa.....	132,717	-----	-----	-----	-----
Missouri.....	146,702	-----	-----	1,863	-----
North Dakota.....	400	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	54,327	-----	-----	-----	104,464
Kansas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>					
Maryland.....	3,499	-----	-----	-----	-----
District of Columbia.....	20,378	-----	-----	-----	-----
Florida.....	-----	-----	-----	45,038	-----
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Kentucky.....	74,862	-----	-----	-----	-----
Alabama.....	7,325	-----	-----	20	-----
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Louisiana.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	267,027
Oklahoma.....	52,710	-----	-----	535	58,887
Texas.....	11,528	-----	-----	4,796	826,371
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>					
Colorado.....	54,760	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>HAWAII:</b>					
Hawaii.....	-----	-----	-----	20,119	-----
<b>PHILIPPINE ISLANDS:</b>					
Philippine Islands.....	83,530	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>PORTO RICO:</b>					
Porto Rico.....	-----	-----	-----	20,520	-----

<sup>1</sup> Figures given cover all States for which fuel for power was reported on the electric-railway schedule.

## CHAPTER IV.—TRAFFIC

**State statistics.**—In making use of the State statistics pertaining to traffic it should be borne in mind that they relate to the traffic reported by the companies allocated to each State, not to the traffic actually carried on within the State. (See "Interstate trackage," p. 14, and Table 11, p. 20.)

**Revenue-car mileage.**—This mileage is computed by most companies, but the methods employed are not entirely uniform, it being the practice of some companies to count a motor car and a trailer as one car and of others to count them as two. The significance of the revenue-car mileage figures is also affected by differences in the size of cars.

**Traffic ratios.**—All traffic ratios refer to revenue passengers. In cases where an extra charge is made for transfers, transfer passengers are classed as revenue passengers. This method of classification was adopted in order to bring the practice of the Census Bureau into conformity with that of the Interstate Commerce Commission. As a rule, electric-railway companies count passengers for each fare zone on lines which cover more than one zone, but on a number of interurban lines the charge is made for the entire trip, and on such lines, as on steam railroads, each passenger is counted but once, regardless of the distance traveled.

**Revenue passengers per mile of track and per car-mile.**—The numbers of revenue passengers per mile of track and per car-mile are used as measures of density and as indexes of growth in passenger traffic. Averages of this character are, of course, affected slightly from census to census by lack of uniformity in the methods employed by different electric-railway companies in reporting revenue passengers, but it is believed that the comparableness of the statistics for the several census years has not been materially impaired by this lack of uniformity. Running track is the basis used for computing ratios per mile of track.

**Density of traffic in large cities (Table 39).**—This table presents traffic statistics for New York City, Chicago, Philadelphia, and Boston, for 1927, 1922, and 1917, on substantially the same roads (selected from districts of high traffic density) for each census. For New York and Chicago separate figures are given for surface and for elevated and subway roads, but it is impracticable to make similar presentations for Philadelphia and Boston.

**Rates of fare (Table 43).**—The cash fare charged in most cities in 1917 and prior years was 5 cents, but since 1917 fare increases have been general throughout the country, although more pronounced in some sections than in others. Many of the companies failed to answer the inquiry in regard to rate of fare, and therefore the presentation in Table 43 is incomplete, but it covers 168 of the 175 cities estimated as having 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1927, and 322 of the 578 cities of the 10,000 to 50,000 class.

The following statement shows the regular fare rates, the rates for tickets or tokens, and school fares or special rates for children, for the 161 cities (all having 50,000 inhabitants or more) for which data covering these items were obtained.

## SUMMARY OF FARES—CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1927

DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	Regular fare (cents)	Reduced rate
<b>NEW ENGLAND DIVISION:</b>		
Maine—		
Portland.....	10	5 tickets for 40 cents.
New Hampshire—		
Manchester.....	10	10 tickets for 75 cents; school tickets, 6 for 25 cents.
Massachusetts—		
Boston.....	5 and 10	School fare, 5 cents.
Brockton.....	10	12 tickets for \$1.
Cambridge.....	10	
Fall River.....	10	12 tickets for \$1.
Holyoke.....	6	Do.
Lawrence.....	10	Do.
Lowell.....	10	Do.
Lynn.....	10	Do.
Malden.....	10	
New Bedford.....	10	4 tickets for 25 cents.
Newton.....	10	
Quincy.....	10	12 tickets for \$1.
Somerville.....	10	
Springfield.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents.
Worcester.....	10	
Rhode Island—		
Pawtucket.....	8	5 tokens for 35 cents.
Providence.....	8	Do.
Woonsocket.....	8	Do.
Connecticut—		
Bridgeport.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents.
Hartford.....	10	Do.
New Britain.....	10	Do.
New Haven.....	10	Do.
Waterbury.....	10	12 tickets for \$1.
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION:</b>		
New York—		
Albany.....	10	13 tokens for \$1. School children, 5 cents.
Binghamton.....	10	4 tokens for 30 cents.
Buffalo.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents.
Mount Vernon.....	7	
New York City.....	5	
Niagara Falls.....	5	
Rochester.....	9	12 tokens for \$1.
Schenectady.....	7	School fare, 10 tokens for 25 cents.
Syracuse.....	5-6 and 10	
Troy.....	10	13 tokens for \$1.
Utica.....	10	
Yonkers.....	5	
New Jersey—		
Atlantic City.....	7	
Bayonne.....	5	
Camden.....	5	
East Orange.....	5	
Elizabeth.....	5	
Hoboken.....	5	
Jersey City.....	5	
Newark.....	5	
Passaic.....	5	
Paterson.....	5	
Trenton.....	5 and 8	
Union Town.....	5	
Pennsylvania—		
Allentown.....	8	2 tokens for 15 cents.
Altoona.....	7	
Bethlehem.....	7	
Chester.....	8	4 tokens for 30 cents.
Erie.....	10	7 tickets for 50 cents.
Harrisburg.....	6	
Johnstown.....	10	4 tokens for 30 cents.
Lancaster.....	7	4 tickets for 25 cents.
New Castle.....	10	8 tokens for 50 cents.
Philadelphia.....	8	2 tokens for 15 cents.
Pittsburgh.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents.
Reading.....	7	
Scranton.....	8	4 tickets for 30 cents.
Wilkes-Barre.....	8	
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION:</b>		
Ohio—		
Akron.....	7	4 tokens for 25 cents.
Canton.....	6	6 tokens for 35 cents.
Cincinnati.....	10	3 tickets for 25 cents; school fare, 5 cents.
Cleveland.....	7	8 tickets for 50 cents.
Columbus.....	6	5 tickets for 25 cents.

1 5 companies report 3-cent fare for children under 12 years of age.

## SUMMARY OF FARES—CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1927—Con.

DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	Regular fare (cents)	Reduced rate
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION—</b>		
Continued.		
Ohio—Continued.		
Dayton.....	5	School fare, 3 cents.
Springfield.....	7	8 tokens for 50 cents; children, 3 cents.
Toledo.....	10	3 tickets for 25 cents.
Youngstown.....	7-8 and 10	
Indiana—		
Evansville.....	7	4 tokens for 25 cents.
Fort Wayne.....	7	Do.
Gary.....	8	14 tickets for \$1.
Hammond.....	8	Do.
Indianapolis.....	7	4 tokens for 25 cents.
South Bend.....	7	Do.
Terre Haute.....	5	
Illinois—		
Chicago.....	7 and 10	Surface lines, 7 cents; 3 tickets for 20 cents; elevated, 10 cents; 3 tickets for 25 cents.
Decatur.....	6	9 tickets for 50 cents.
East St. Louis.....	10	5 tokens for 40 cents; children, 3 cents.
Oak Park.....	10	
Peoria.....	10	7 tokens for 50 cents.
Rockford.....	10	4 tokens for 25 cents.
Springfield.....	10	8 tickets for 50 cents; children, 3 cents.
Michigan—		
Detroit.....	6	9 tickets for 50 cents.
Grand Rapids.....	10	6 tickets for 50 cents.
Highland Park.....	7	
Jackson.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents.
Kalamazoo.....	10	Do.
Lansing.....	10	Do.
Saginaw.....	10	Do.
Wisconsin—		
Kenosha.....	7	6 tickets for 35 cents; children, 3 cents.
Milwaukee.....	7	8 tickets for 50 cents; children, 3 cents.
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION:</b>		
Minnesota—		
Duluth.....	8	5 tokens for 35 cents.
Minneapolis.....	8	6 tokens for 40 cents.
St. Paul.....	8	Do.
Iowa—		
Cedar Rapids.....	10	3 tickets for 25 cents.
Davenport.....	10	Do.
Des Moines.....	10	School tickets 2.5 cents.
Sioux City.....	7	4 tickets for 25 cents.
Missouri—		
Kansas City.....	8	2 tokens for 15 cents.
St. Joseph.....	8	3 tokens for 20 cents.
St. Louis.....	8	Children, 3 cents.
Springfield.....	7	
Nebraska—		
Lincoln.....	10	4 tokens for 30 cents; school fare, 5 cents.
Omaha.....	10	6 tickets for 40 cents; children, 5 cents.
Kansas—		
Kansas City.....	8	
Topeka.....	8	2 tickets for 15 cents.
Wichita.....	6	9 tokens for 50 cents.
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION:</b>		
Delaware—		
Wilmington.....	8	4 tokens for 30 cents.
Maryland—		
Baltimore.....	8	Children under 12 years, 4 cents.
District of Columbia—		
Washington.....	8	6 tokens for 40 cents.
Virginia—		
Norfolk.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents; school tickets, 5 cents.
Portsmouth.....	7	4 tokens for 25 cents; school tickets, 3.5 cents.
Richmond.....	7	School tickets, 3.5 cents.
Roanoke.....	5	
West Virginia—		
Charleston.....	7	4 tickets for 25 cents.
Huntington.....	6	
Wheeling.....	8	10 tickets for 50 cents; school tickets, 5 cents.
North Carolina—		
Charlotte.....	7	4 tickets for 25 cents.
Winston-Salem.....	7	Do.
South Carolina—		
Charleston.....	7	
Georgia—		
Atlanta.....	7	
Augusta.....	7	
Macon.....	7	15 tokens for \$1.
Savannah.....	7	Do.

## SUMMARY OF FARES—CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1927—Con.

DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	Regular fare (cents)	Reduced rate
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION—Con.</b>		
Florida—		
Jacksonville.....	10	5 tokens for 35 cents; 10 school tickets for 40 cents.
Miami.....	5	
Tampa.....	5	School tickets, 2.5 cents.
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION:</b>		
Kentucky—		
Covington.....	5	Children, 2.5 cents.
Louisville.....	7	School tickets, 3.5 cents.
Tennessee—		
Chattanooga.....	7	School tickets, 3 cents.
Knoxville.....	10	5 tokens for 30 cents.
Memphis.....	7	
Nashville.....	7	
Alabama—		
Birmingham.....	7	School tickets, 2.5 cents.
Mobile.....	8	School tickets, 3.5 cents.
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION:</b>		
Arkansas—		
Little Rock.....	6	School tickets, 2.5 cents.
Louisiana—		
New Orleans.....	7	
Shreveport.....	7	School tickets, 3.5 cents.
Oklahoma—		
Oklahoma City.....	8	2 tokens for 15 cents.
Tulsa.....	7	4 tickets, for 25 cents; school tickets, 2.5 cents.
Texas—		
Beaumont.....	6	
Dallas.....	7	5 tokens for 30 cents; children 3 cents.
El Paso.....	6	
Fort Worth.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents; school tokens, 6 for 25 cents.
Houston.....	10	4 tokens for 30 cents; school children, 4 cents.
San Antonio.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents; school fare, 20 tickets for 80 cents.
Wichita Falls.....	6	School tickets, 3 cents.
<b>MOUNTAIN DIVISION:</b>		
Colorado—		
Denver.....	8	2 tickets for 15 cents; children, 4 cents.
Utah—		
Salt Lake City.....	10	13 tickets for \$1; school tickets, 4 cents.
<b>PACIFIC DIVISION:</b>		
Washington—		
Seattle.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents; school fare, 10 tokens for 25 cents.
Spokane.....	10	5 tickets for 35 cents; school fare, 50 tickets for \$2.
Tacoma.....	10	3 tokens for 25 cents; school fare, 2.5 cents.
Oregon—		
Portland.....	8	6 tickets for 45 cents; school tickets, 20 for \$1.
California—		
Fresno.....	7	3 tokens for 20 cents; school tickets, 20 for 70 cents.
Los Angeles.....	5	School tickets, 40 for \$1.
Oakland.....	7	
Sacramento.....	5	School tickets, 2.5 cents.
San Francisco.....	5	Do.

**Income from freight, mail, baggage, express, and milk traffic (Table 44).—**In 1927 the aggregate income from freight, mail, baggage, express, and milk transportation constituted 4.8 per cent of the total railway-operating revenues; in 1922, 4.1 per cent; in 1917, 3.7 per cent; in 1912, 2.7 per cent; in 1907, 1.8 per cent; and in 1902, 0.8 per cent. The corresponding percentages for the geographic divisions for 1927 are as follows: Pacific, 13.8; Mountain, 13.2; East North Central, 7.7; West North Central, 6.5; South Atlantic, 6; West South Central, 4.1; New England, 1.8; Middle Atlantic, 1.1; East South Central, 1.

**Car and motor-bus passengers (Table 46).—**At the census for 1922 the schedule used for collecting the data included, for the first time, an inquiry calling for a separate report on the number of pay-transfer passengers carried by electric-railway lines (such passengers having been included with regular-fare passengers at prior censuses), and a similar inquiry was carried on the schedule for 1927. The first inquiry in regard to the motor-bus traffic of electric railways was also made at the census for 1922, when data were collected for motor-bus lines operated *directly* by electric-railway companies. At the census for 1927 the canvass covered motor-bus lines operated either directly by the electric-railway companies or by companies subsidiary thereto. The figures for revenues and

other financial data for motor-bus operations in 1922 and for motor-bus lines operated *directly* by electric-railway companies in 1927 were included with data for the electric-railway companies but were not reported separately. (The corresponding data for motor-bus lines operated by *subsidiary companies* in 1927 were, however, reported separately.) It has been necessary, therefore, in presenting statistics in comparison with those for years prior to 1922 to include pay-transfer passengers with regular-fare passengers and to exclude the data for motor-bus passengers except in the tables showing traffic in comparison with revenues; and of course data for motor-bus passengers have been excluded in all cases in calculating the numbers of passengers per mile of track, per car-mile, and per car-hour. The relative increase in motor-bus passengers is marked, though they still constitute but a small per cent of the total number—1.4 per cent in 1927, as against one-tenth of 1 per cent in 1922.

Nonrevenue-car mileage and hours, bus mileage and hours, and number of cars and busses required for base and peak schedules (Table 47).—These inquiries, made for the first time at the census for 1922, could not be answered by all operating companies because of lack of records. The statistics are, therefore, incomplete, especially in regard to nonrevenue-car miles and nonrevenue-car hours. In making use of the bus statistics, it must be remembered that data were obtained only for bus lines operated directly by electric-railway companies or by companies subsidiary thereto.

Casualties (Table 48).—This inquiry is restricted to traffic casualties. Some of the companies were unable, in reporting, to distinguish between persons permanently crippled or maimed and those less seriously injured. In compiling the statistics, therefore, data for all nonfatal injuries were combined.

TABLE 39.—DENSITY OF TRAFFIC ON ELECTRIC RAILWAYS, NEW YORK CITY, CHICAGO, PHILADELPHIA, AND BOSTON: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

[Statistics represent traffic on substantially the same roads (selected from districts of high traffic density) at each census but do not cover all roads]

	Census year	Miles of main track	Number of revenue passengers <sup>1</sup>	Passenger-car miles	AVERAGE NUMBER OF REVENUE PASSENGERS—	
					Per mile of track	Per car-mile
New York City, total for selected roads.	1927	528.48	1,622,958,852	252,834,262	3,070,194	6.42
	1922	546.61	1,453,972,176	216,513,342	2,659,981	6.71
	1917	449.50	1,161,861,261	194,856,036	2,584,786	5.96
Surface.....	1927	173.99	284,932,155	24,213,879	1,637,635	11.77
	1922	194.41	351,018,849	27,361,977	1,805,560	12.83
	1917	209.96	326,530,007	40,608,497	1,624,851	8.04
Elevated and subway.....	1927	354.49	1,338,026,697	228,620,383	3,774,512	5.85
	1922	352.20	1,102,953,327	189,151,365	3,131,611	5.83
	1917	248.54	835,331,254	154,246,539	3,360,953	5.42
Chicago, total for selected roads.....	1927	1,158.54	1,108,296,529	193,594,036	956,632	5.72
	1922	1,144.65	943,909,965	167,669,378	824,628	5.63
	1917	1,135.82	885,930,222	167,170,554	779,992	5.30
Surface.....	1927	1,012.77	882,084,357	135,491,794	870,962	6.51
	1922	993.13	762,629,211	116,081,002	767,905	6.57
	1917	982.67	692,815,889	113,715,019	705,034	6.09
Elevated and subway <sup>2</sup> .....	1927	145.77	226,212,172	58,102,242	1,551,843	3.99
	1922	151.52	181,280,754	51,588,376	1,196,415	3.51
	1917	153.15	193,114,403	53,455,535	1,260,949	3.61
Philadelphia, total for selected roads. <sup>3</sup>	1927	637.85	678,776,256	86,162,590	1,064,163	7.88
	1922	634.68	691,177,642	81,724,853	1,089,018	8.46
	1917	610.83	590,743,555	85,832,131	967,136	6.58
Boston, total for selected roads <sup>3</sup> .....	1927	394.86	343,490,089	51,265,196	808,003	6.70
	1922	441.31	356,423,418	50,511,151	877,649	7.06
	1917	452.49	381,017,338	66,193,759	842,046	6.44

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for pay-transfer passengers for 1927 and 1922 as follows: New York, 6,224,130 and 13,329,466; Chicago, none; Philadelphia, 27,891,170 and 55,206,000; Boston, none. Data for pay-transfer passengers also included at prior censuses but not reported separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small amount of surface trackage operated as parts of elevated systems.

<sup>3</sup> Surface, elevated, and subway trackage.

TABLE 40.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC AND TRACK AND CAR MILEAGE—COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

[Class A, over \$1,000,000; Class B, over \$250,000 but not more than \$1,000,000; Class C, \$250,000 and less]

GROUP	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE 1		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of operating companies, total.....	682	858	943	975	-20.5	-0.0	-3.3
Class A.....	128	140	114	91	-12.3	28.1	-----
Class B.....	180	204	179	155	-11.8	14.0	15.5
Class C.....	374	508	650	729	-26.4	-21.8	-10.8
Miles of track, total.....	40,722.30	43,931.86	44,835.37	41,064.82	-7.3	-2.0	0.2
Class A.....	25,858.63	27,518.00	26,064.85	21,305.00	-6.0	5.0	22.3
Class B.....	9,615.12	10,200.62	10,258.75	9,052.00	-6.8	-0.5	6.3
Class C.....	5,348.55	6,207.18	8,511.77	10,106.74	-13.8	-27.1	-15.8
Passengers (car lines only): Revenue (including pay-transfer), total.....	12,174,592,333	12,066,557,734	11,304,600,402	9,545,554,667	-3.9	12.0	18.4
Class A.....	10,924,804,741	11,088,133,161	9,353,110,509	7,035,471,119	-1.5	18.6	22.5
Class B.....	920,442,478	1,101,173,430	1,242,961,523	1,148,582,234	-10.4	-11.4	8.2
Class C.....	329,345,110	477,251,143	708,588,430	701,501,314	-31.0	-32.0	-6.9
Free-transfer and free, total.....	2,720,842,943	2,064,842,117	3,202,254,114	2,550,787,040	2.3	-16.8	23.6
Class A.....	2,589,107,522	2,508,080,761	2,960,374,854	2,315,908,173	3.2	-15.3	27.8
Class B.....	116,255,074	125,236,341	177,979,658	194,959,200	-8.0	-29.0	-8.7
Class C.....	22,480,347	31,525,015	63,900,199	78,829,610	-28.7	-50.7	-18.9
Revenue-car mileage: Passenger, total.....	2,084,565,874	2,068,293,833	2,087,818,534	1,885,870,157	0.8	-0.9	10.7
Class A.....	1,752,279,709	1,705,331,076	1,632,156,080	1,413,227,800	2.8	4.5	15.5
Class B.....	231,608,712	240,105,172	278,812,104	271,494,787	-3.5	-13.9	2.7
Class C.....	100,677,453	122,857,585	176,850,350	201,147,480	-18.1	-30.5	-12.1
Express, freight, and mail, total.....	79,207,108	56,229,520	51,982,996	35,749,917	40.9	8.2	45.4
Class A.....	50,840,866	35,858,210	32,063,235	20,372,141	41.8	11.8	57.4
Class B.....	24,464,677	17,218,717	14,773,637	10,096,974	42.1	16.5	46.3
Class C.....	3,901,565	3,154,602	5,146,124	5,280,802	23.7	-38.7	-2.6
Average number of revenue passengers:							
Per mile of track 2.....	311,479	298,681	290,868	232,556	-----	-----	-----
Class A.....	443,695	420,996	374,753	358,372	-----	-----	-----
Class B.....	99,517	110,519	123,977	118,908	-----	-----	-----
Class C.....	63,154	78,151	84,851	75,484	-----	-----	-----
Per passenger-car mile 3.....	5.84	6.12	5.41	5.00	-----	-----	-----
Class A.....	6.23	6.50	5.73	5.40	-----	-----	-----
Class B.....	3.97	4.59	4.46	4.23	-----	-----	-----
Class C.....	3.27	3.88	4.01	3.79	-----	-----	-----

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is an average or is less than 100.  
2 Average for 1927, 1922, and 1917 based on running track exclusive of idle track and freight and switching roads; for 1912, on all track exclusive of idle track and freight and switching roads.

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TABLE 41.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC AND TRACK AND CAR MILEAGE—"ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" AND "SURFACE" GROUPS OF COMPANIES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

GROUP <sup>1</sup>	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>2</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of operating companies, total.....	682	858	943	975	-20.5	-9.0	-3.3
Elevated and subway group.....	34	7	7	7			
Surface group.....	678	851	936	968	-20.3	-9.1	-3.3
Miles of track, total.....	40,722.30	43,931.86	44,835.37	41,004.82	-7.3	-2.0	9.2
Elevated and subway..	870.92	857.93	666.11	517.81	1.5	28.8	28.6
Surface.....	39,851.38	43,073.93	44,169.26	40,547.01	-7.5	-2.5	8.9
Passengers (car lines only):							
Revenue (including pay-transfer), total.....	12,174,592,333	12,060,557,734	11,304,600,462	9,545,554,067	-3.9	12.0	18.4
Elevated and subway..	2,220,793,762	1,743,283,089	1,202,508,845	991,062,330	27.4	38.1	27.4
Surface.....	9,953,798,571	10,317,274,045	10,042,151,617	8,554,492,337	-8.0	8.8	17.4
Free-transfer and free, total.....	2,726,842,943	2,064,842,117	3,202,254,111	2,589,787,040	2.3	-16.8	23.6
Elevated and subway..	1,791,770	1,883,732	12,142,600	13,760,495	-4.9	-84.5	-11.8
Surface.....	2,725,051,173	2,062,958,385	3,190,111,421	2,576,026,554	2.3	-16.5	23.8
Revenue-car mileage:							
Passenger, total.....	2,084,565,874	2,068,293,833	2,087,818,534	1,885,870,157	0.8	-0.9	10.7
Elevated and subway..	377,212,826	303,345,061	247,199,281	219,374,647	24.4	22.7	12.7
Surface.....	1,707,353,048	1,764,948,172	1,840,619,253	1,666,495,510	-3.3	-4.1	10.4
Express, freight, and mail, total.....	79,207,108	56,229,520	51,982,906	35,749,917	40.9	8.2	45.4
Elevated and subway..				92,625			
Surface.....	79,207,108	56,229,520	51,982,906	35,657,292	40.9	8.2	45.8
Average number of revenue passengers:							
Per mile of track <sup>4</sup> .....	290,733	298,681	260,808	232,556			
Elevated and subway..	2,858,422	2,220,719	2,112,349	1,913,950			
Surface.....	259,820	262,412	234,075	211,073			
Per passenger-car mile..	5.84	6.12	5.41	5.06			
Elevated and subway..	5.89	5.75	5.11	4.52			
Surface.....	5.83	6.10	5.46	5.13			

<sup>1</sup> The group classification covers all tracks of the companies allocated according to the principal class of track, the "Elevated and subway" group including a minor amount of surface trackage and the "Surface" group including some elevated and subway trackage.

<sup>2</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is an average or is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Between 1922 and 1927 four companies were consolidated to form the Chicago Rapid Transit Co.

<sup>4</sup> Averages for 1927, 1922, and 1917 based on running track exclusive of idle track and freight and switching ads; for 1912 on all track exclusive of idle track and freight and switching roads.

TABLE 42.—CAR HOURS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

	1927	1922	1917	1912
Number of operating companies, total.....	082	858	043	075
Reporting car hours.....	062	770	830	899
Not reporting car hours.....	20	88	107	76
Per cent of total:				
Reporting car hours.....	97.1	89.7	88.7	92.2
Not reporting car hours.....	2.9	10.3	11.3	7.8
Revenue-car hours, total.....	202,513,648	201,838,263	203,056,931	190,478,140
Passenger.....	196,464,340	197,146,335	199,052,633	187,590,223
Express, freight, and mail.....	6,049,308	4,691,928	4,004,298	2,887,917
Number of revenue passengers: <sup>1</sup>				
Total.....	12,174,592,333	12,600,557,734	11,304,660,402	9,545,554,667
Companies—				
Reporting car hours.....	11,724,861,119	12,054,009,119	10,687,561,878	9,075,785,815
Not reporting car hours.....	449,731,214	546,548,615	617,098,524	469,768,852
Per cent of total:				
Companies—				
Reporting car hours.....	96.3	95.2	94.5	95.1
Not reporting car hours.....	3.7	4.8	5.5	4.9
Average number of revenue passengers per passenger-car hour for companies reporting car hours <sup>1</sup> .....	59.68	61.14	53.00	48.88

<sup>1</sup> Includes pay-transfer passengers; does not include bus passengers.

TABLE 43.—NUMBER OF CITIES FOR WHICH BASE RATES OF CASH FARE WERE REPORTED, GROUPED AS LARGE AND SMALL AND ACCORDING TO BASE RATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927

[See "Rates of fare," p. 81]

DIVISION	IN MUNICIPALITIES HAVING 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS						IN CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS							
	Number for which fare rates were reported	Base rate of cash fare (cents)						Number for which fare rates were reported	Base rate of cash fare (cents)					
		5	6	7	8	9	10		5	6	7	8	9	10
United States.....	322	77	21	70	46	2	106	108	24	13	43	29	1	58
New England.....	46	4	3	2	0	---	131	20	1	1	---	3	---	21
Middle Atlantic.....	75	23	4	15	18	2	15	40	14	2	7	4	1	10
East North Central.....	85	27	5	20	8	---	25	35	2	4	13	4	---	2
West North Central.....	23	7	1	7	4	---	9	16	---	1	2	8	---	5
South Atlantic.....	27	4	3	13	4	---	3	20	3	1	10	4	---	2
East South Central.....	16	4	2	5	1	---	4	8	1	---	5	1	---	1
West South Central.....	17	5	2	5	3	---	2	12	---	4	4	1	---	3
Mountain.....	14	2	---	2	1	---	7	2	---	---	---	1	---	1
Pacific.....	14	1	3	1	1	---	8	9	3	---	2	1	---	3

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 city in Maine in which both 8 cent and 10 cent fares are charged, and 1 city in Massachusetts in which 7 cent, 8 cent, and 10 cent fares are charged.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 city in Massachusetts in which both 5 cent and 10 cent fares are charged.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 3 cities in Pennsylvania in which 5 cent and 6 cent fares, 5 cent and 8 cent fares, and 7 cent and 8 cent fares are charged, respectively; 3 cities in New York, 1 in which both 5 cent and 7 cent fares, 1 in which both 7 cent and 10 cent fares, and 1 in which both 8 cent and 10 cent fares are charged.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 1 city in New Jersey in which both 5 cent and 8 cent fares are charged and 1 in New York in which 5 cent, 6 cent, and 10 cent fares are charged.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 1 city in Ohio in which 5 cent and 7 cent fares and 1 in which 5 cent and 10 cent fares are charged, and 1 in Illinois and 2 in Ohio in which 7 cent and 10 cent fares are charged.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 1 city in Ohio in which 7 cent, 8 cent, and 10 cent fares are charged; and 1 city in Illinois in which both 7 cent and 10 cent fares are charged.

<sup>7</sup> Includes 1 city in Colorado in which both 5 cent and 10 cent fares are charged.

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TABLE 44.—INCOME FROM FREIGHT, FROM MAIL, AND FROM BAGGAGE, EXPRESS, AND MILK TRAFFIC ON ELECTRIC-RAILWAY LINES,<sup>1</sup> BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

DIVISION	Census year	Number of operating companies	FREIGHT		MAIL		BAGGAGE, EXPRESS, AND MILK	
			Number of companies reporting	Income	Number of companies reporting	Income	Number of companies reporting	Income
United States.....	1927	682	238	\$39,124,811	277	\$775,008	312	\$4,270,662
	1922	858	371	31,560,427	335	648,432	382	5,285,086
	1917	943	404	18,546,504	363	614,678	423	4,965,566
New England.....	1927	59	19	1,254,358	37	68,486	38	167,821
	1922	78	39	1,874,538	48	68,532	36	200,211
	1917	86	49	2,187,092	51	67,216	40	470,252
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	184	47	3,045,330	67	118,276	74	613,218
	1922	234	94	3,115,572	83	126,134	97	955,949
	1917	241	102	2,207,093	85	96,979	109	1,016,161
East North Central.....	1927	164	79	15,349,343	58	166,325	88	1,959,035
	1922	206	114	11,642,866	79	130,388	119	2,218,436
	1917	223	103	5,607,075	90	181,888	126	2,135,732
West North Central.....	1927	69	23	3,814,503	29	33,310	33	171,507
	1922	76	27	3,009,264	30	33,903	38	284,167
	1917	83	32	1,794,935	32	98,392	44	229,048
South Atlantic.....	1927	62	18	3,220,504	28	135,028	23	262,164
	1922	78	33	2,488,595	33	89,073	23	328,192
	1917	94	42	1,619,194	38	60,736	32	274,980
East South Central.....	1927	26	10	88,828	10	17,467	7	112,803
	1922	41	16	171,269	12	15,670	10	148,814
	1917	49	22	273,144	19	19,723	10	44,944
West South Central.....	1927	44	8	816,413	13	39,041	14	379,174
	1922	53	5	292,048	10	38,129	16	452,649
	1917	68	8	45,465	13	18,383	15	303,085
Mountain.....	1927	28	10	1,325,784	11	8,568	9	105,919
	1922	35	17	1,199,179	14	10,411	15	143,996
	1917	39	16	605,421	11	5,031	16	128,289
Pacific.....	1927	46	24	10,200,748	24	188,507	26	499,021
	1922	57	26	7,767,096	26	136,192	28	522,772
	1917	60	30	4,207,085	24	66,330	31	363,075

<sup>1</sup>Not including electrified divisions of steam railroads. (See "Electrically operated divisions and tunnels of steam roads (not covered by general statistics)," p. 2).

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	Miles of track operated	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS 1			
				Total	Revenue 2	Free-transfer	Free
UNITED STATES.....	1927	3 682	40,722.30	14,901,435,276	12,174,592,333	2,671,248,727	155,534,216
	1922	4 858	43,031.86	15,331,300,851	12,660,557,734	2,490,570,207	168,271,910
	1917	3 943	44,835.37	14,500,014,573	11,804,060,462	3,021,137,035	181,116,176
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England.....	1927	50	3,022.42	1,234,817,808	910,454,582	318,220,742	6,180,484
	1922	78	5,052.06	1,498,015,003	1,133,700,285	350,225,060	8,084,048
	1917	80	5,558.10	1,004,770,084	1,242,076,780	434,230,701	18,462,567
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	184	9,486.16	5,707,319,536	5,172,379,005	509,864,430	25,076,035
	1922	234	10,509.73	5,466,020,707	4,078,141,571	450,209,653	37,609,483
	1917	241	10,572.25	5,027,460,984	4,225,287,044	701,951,265	40,231,675
East North Central..	1927	104	11,712.00	3,787,175,278	2,880,083,627	829,755,380	71,330,271
	1922	206	12,357.58	3,798,331,080	2,977,483,536	750,052,858	64,795,286
	1917	223	12,670.86	3,741,785,407	2,712,624,690	903,706,934	65,393,774
West North Central..	1927	69	3,606.18	1,067,801,730	758,333,401	302,510,424	7,038,905
	1922	76	3,669.12	1,302,650,306	941,841,331	352,805,728	7,943,247
	1917	83	3,665.42	1,244,121,243	902,368,927	334,209,693	7,452,623
South Atlantic.....	1927	62	3,130.00	954,610,446	743,305,007	190,864,475	11,449,064
	1922	78	3,269.18	1,044,854,484	830,216,274	201,007,139	12,731,071
	1917	94	3,277.86	943,592,756	747,561,816	184,691,325	11,339,615
East South Central..	1927	26	1,368.64	372,809,501	311,351,385	54,771,946	0,686,260
	1922	41	1,465.59	368,417,162	308,021,473	54,509,949	5,795,680
	1917	49	1,450.20	361,052,306	292,004,689	62,642,847	0,404,770
West South Central..	1927	44	1,766.29	440,335,301	352,540,720	92,528,052	4,266,529
	1922	53	1,699.26	470,211,021	380,579,648	82,704,011	6,867,902
	1917	68	1,682.37	385,275,805	313,203,554	65,519,964	0,552,287
Mountain.....	1927	28	1,094.44	180,347,090	118,003,700	10,363,275	1,981,018
	1922	35	1,249.42	176,476,580	148,706,036	25,309,594	2,400,950
	1917	39	1,268.58	191,917,415	162,222,128	26,734,632	2,060,655
Pacific.....	1927	46	4,020.21	1,188,118,587	922,139,940	244,354,997	21,623,650
	1922	57	4,659.92	1,206,421,378	967,861,580	216,576,215	21,983,583
	1917	60	4,689.64	916,920,573	707,310,819	187,201,574	22,318,180
New ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	1927	13	503.20	35,265,144	32,498,917	2,234,586	531,641
	1922	15	571.56	55,575,075	50,010,345	3,004,644	1,060,086
	1917	16	577.00	61,789,846	55,463,285	4,679,745	1,640,816
New Hampshire.....	1927	8	130.94	12,300,771	10,806,844	1,497,641	62,286
	1922	14	216.03	22,270,122	19,650,000	2,492,056	128,006
	1917	13	203.37	26,341,020	23,405,151	2,862,459	83,410
Vermont.....	1927	5	66.13	3,809,038	3,690,508	178,370	1,000
	1922	8	99.20	7,372,195	6,949,976	416,049	6,170
	1917	9	107.95	9,268,385	8,738,378	483,389	46,618
Massachusetts.....	1927	27	2,003.22	893,607,448	604,051,518	285,008,605	3,887,265
	1922	31	2,758.60	1,058,708,495	731,009,271	323,860,020	2,850,195
	1917	30	3,166.81	1,210,706,121	834,538,061	373,405,342	11,761,818
Rhode Island.....	1927	1	303.65	106,673,303	105,209,833	71,927	1,301,633
	1922	3	387.08	144,960,937	142,156,034	58,210	2,746,693
	1917	2	414.35	128,220,984	113,191,055	13,717,456	1,312,478
Connecticut.....	1927	5	825.23	182,735,114	153,206,002	29,175,553	262,669
	1922	7	1,019.53	209,129,109	182,940,669	25,705,072	303,438
	1917	7	1,088.71	240,452,728	206,730,656	30,101,310	3,611,462

See footnotes p. 93.

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	Miles of track operated	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS <sup>1</sup>			
				Total	Revenue <sup>2</sup>	Free-transfer	Free
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>							
New York	1927	80	4,414.07	3,600,376,214	3,407,410,535	180,667,225	12,208,454
	1922	98	4,853.77	3,314,046,358	3,090,877,949	209,564,057	13,604,352
	1917	100	4,893.49	2,951,805,264	2,492,325,233	444,536,365	14,943,666
New Jersey	1927	14	1,078.81	414,100,545	406,443,860	393,499	7,263,177
	1922	19	1,329.22	484,084,796	466,810,721	3,676,371	13,597,704
	1917	22	1,354.35	555,286,203	432,874,767	109,970,183	12,441,253
Pennsylvania	1927	90	3,993.28	1,692,842,777	1,358,524,661	328,503,712	5,514,404
	1922	117	4,326.74	1,667,889,553	1,420,452,901	237,029,225	10,407,427
	1917	119	4,324.41	1,520,378,517	1,300,087,044	207,444,717	12,846,756
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>							
Ohio	1927	55	3,498.11	805,942,555	726,068,796	71,720,348	8,153,411
	1922	71	4,008.50	966,725,637	870,159,952	87,265,071	9,300,614
	1917	74	4,299.18	1,034,245,925	811,912,634	212,580,231	9,753,063
Indiana	1927	21	2,350.44	222,735,819	201,070,002	15,453,717	6,212,100
	1922	27	2,297.00	262,318,398	241,870,720	14,532,305	5,915,373
	1917	32	2,353.18	231,290,380	191,132,390	36,429,747	4,728,249
Illinois	1927	52	3,322.92	1,983,185,725	1,257,594,433	675,423,656	50,167,636
	1922	70	3,458.50	1,753,500,547	1,127,719,273	581,538,031	44,243,243
	1917	75	3,478.47	1,665,552,944	1,006,803,684	530,132,860	38,616,400
Michigan	1927	20	1,752.19	538,746,747	521,773,542	11,111,102	5,862,103
	1922	20	1,793.10	576,823,922	557,548,764	15,149,655	4,125,603
	1917	21	1,749.90	593,096,656	447,780,173	134,132,176	11,184,307
Wisconsin	1927	16	788.40	236,564,432	179,576,854	56,046,557	941,021
	1922	18	800.48	238,963,176	180,184,827	57,567,896	1,210,453
	1917	21	790.13	217,569,498	164,995,818	51,491,920	1,111,755
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>							
Minnesota	1927	10	744.28	280,508,118	207,476,547	70,489,456	2,542,115
	1922	10	697.14	352,464,915	262,740,536	86,721,403	3,002,976
	1917	10	668.94	316,904,581	235,943,196	78,952,495	2,068,890
Iowa	1927	19	959.70	77,448,512	66,883,116	8,907,558	1,657,839
	1922	22	975.73	110,406,523	95,493,755	13,401,747	1,511,621
	1917	22	990.69	119,348,038	103,898,186	13,140,022	2,369,830
Missouri	1927	15	1,137.20	613,610,030	407,210,058	204,299,844	2,100,128
	1922	19	1,170.58	692,747,054	483,617,794	228,823,107	2,306,153
	1917	20	1,144.28	660,703,957	442,755,506	215,964,852	1,983,600
North Dakota	1927	4	25.89	3,134,962	2,892,554	233,903	8,505
	1922	4	26.53	3,616,069	3,378,686	215,876	21,507
	1917	4	31.18	3,063,647	2,840,840	221,298	1,569
South Dakota	1927	1	16.20	817,263	736,086	77,577	3,600
	1922	1	17.20	2,273,666	2,022,714	247,352	3,600
	1917	2	24.44	2,105,626	1,914,947	172,529	18,150
Nebraska	1927	4	221.05	67,520,001	51,889,838	15,341,527	288,636
	1922	5	238.79	97,566,736	76,545,760	20,249,541	471,435
	1917	6	244.89	95,782,721	74,560,104	20,765,122	487,496
Kansas	1927	16	501.86	24,852,843	21,245,202	3,160,559	438,652
	1922	15	543.15	43,575,343	37,742,086	5,206,702	626,555
	1917	19	561.00	46,212,673	40,456,149	5,083,976	673,149
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>							
Delaware	1927	1	82.99	23,363,113	18,961,524	3,795,265	606,324
	1922	1	85.10	25,899,902	20,860,564	4,351,761	687,577
	1917	1	91.55	32,648,315	26,046,911	5,571,795	1,029,609
Maryland	1927	4	686.20	331,936,433	227,917,817	98,695,391	5,319,235
	1922	11	710.66	350,024,448	245,593,711	96,051,768	5,378,969
	1917	14	727.35	315,969,539	228,633,563	83,875,660	3,460,316

See footnotes p. 93.

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	Miles of track operated	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS <sup>1</sup>			
				Total	Revenue <sup>2</sup>	Free-transfer	Free
SOUTH ATLANTIC—CON. District of Columbia.	1927	2	225.62	172,421,664	136,887,601	34,106,996	1,427,067
	1922	3	245.52	197,406,744	155,951,950	39,588,656	1,866,108
	1917	4	240.65	165,445,589	125,535,527	39,424,170	488,192
Virginia.....	1927	17	542.90	122,417,490	100,751,039	20,332,835	1,333,616
	1922	14	555.02	139,049,282	116,289,084	21,809,452	950,746
	1917	16	551.35	135,411,909	112,813,983	21,088,284	1,509,642
West Virginia.....	1927	10	466.87	75,611,461	71,163,362	3,422,472	1,025,627
	1922	16	515.33	95,689,610	91,070,124	3,508,925	1,401,551
	1917	19	471.17	80,920,697	76,162,837	3,261,527	1,496,333
North Carolina.....	1927	8	145.80	30,437,395	25,443,243	4,323,012	670,540
	1922	9	159.73	34,206,694	29,964,130	3,761,536	491,028
	1917	12	173.72	32,140,967	26,915,221	4,546,776	678,970
South Carolina.....	1927	6	320.12	11,792,817	10,254,781	1,311,317	226,719
	1922	6	332.12	22,338,616	20,211,444	1,715,771	411,401
	1917	7	335.73	28,408,318	25,042,140	2,874,835	491,343
Georgia.....	1927	7	443.57	123,784,835	98,564,379	24,788,340	432,116
	1922	11	468.66	130,718,221	105,949,665	23,642,847	1,125,709
	1917	13	473.31	114,021,766	93,640,506	19,000,810	1,380,450
Florida.....	1927	7	225.73	62,854,238	53,362,161	9,084,247	407,830
	1922	7	197.04	49,220,967	41,816,572	7,486,423	417,972
	1917	8	183.03	38,625,356	32,771,128	5,047,468	806,760
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky.....	1927	7	473.34	151,451,336	117,894,068	32,162,685	1,394,583
	1922	9	499.52	147,490,154	115,593,599	30,550,834	1,345,721
	1917	11	498.23	141,218,932	109,105,583	30,640,594	1,472,755
Tennessee.....	1927	13	514.08	125,234,884	103,984,538	18,859,174	2,391,172
	1922	13	503.89	130,767,681	110,369,343	18,115,473	2,282,865
	1917	14	462.00	122,655,470	101,824,749	17,772,205	3,063,616
Alabama.....	1927	3	335.24	91,402,564	85,462,878	3,136,713	2,802,973
	1922	12	365.63	80,717,808	73,646,159	5,090,483	1,981,163
	1917	13	367.18	84,962,155	70,343,556	13,038,793	1,579,806
Mississippi.....	1927	3	45.98	4,720,807	4,009,901	613,374	97,532
	1922	7	96.55	9,441,459	8,412,372	843,159	185,923
	1917	11	122.79	12,215,749	10,730,801	1,191,255	298,693
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas.....	1927	7	130.76	30,102,304	25,887,438	3,811,922	402,944
	1922	9	128.94	34,131,000	29,304,395	3,923,505	503,100
	1917	10	131.36	30,526,360	26,283,177	3,406,850	535,333
Louisiana.....	1927	7	283.57	166,141,951	123,490,927	40,876,064	1,774,960
	1922	9	304.80	164,593,374	128,836,883	33,559,774	2,695,717
	1917	11	330.59	134,017,669	105,753,068	25,950,541	2,314,050
Oklahoma.....	1927	10	327.48	28,061,247	23,807,802	3,974,847	278,593
	1922	11	299.51	42,322,202	35,402,037	6,261,442	658,723
	1917	15	280.01	35,820,508	30,766,522	4,576,315	477,071
Texas.....	1927	26	1,024.48	225,029,799	179,354,553	43,865,219	1,810,027
	1922	24	966.01	229,165,045	187,536,333	39,019,290	2,609,422
	1917	32	940.41	184,912,208	150,400,787	31,536,258	2,925,223
MOUNTAIN: Montana.....	1927	5	198.91	16,064,405	14,108,396	1,560,883	365,126
	1922	5	111.37	17,522,464	15,264,813	1,782,828	484,733
	1917	6	130.92	25,948,387	22,196,835	3,052,859	669,143
Colorado.....	1927	19	358.31	79,646,965	64,865,490	13,780,593	1,000,912
	1922	13	430.51	100,764,698	81,613,515	17,630,277	1,520,906
	1917	15	467.15	102,832,744	84,623,896	16,785,922	1,472,925

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## ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

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TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	Miles of track operated	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS <sup>1</sup>			
				Total	Revenue <sup>2</sup>	Free-transfer	Free
MOUNTAIN—Continued.							
New Mexico.....	1927	2	11.00	557,027	515,627	39,910	1,490
	1922	2	11.00	1,494,480	1,383,016	106,560	4,904
	1917	2	10.95	1,694,543	1,486,434	102,821	5,288
Arizona.....	1927	3	37.28	5,788,599	5,432,093	258,715	67,791
	1922	3	44.12	5,776,976	5,473,890	217,376	85,710
	1917	4	52.89	7,893,924	7,462,895	300,307	110,722
Idaho.....	1927	1	70.67	888,371	836,830	3,701	47,840
	1922	3	101.38	3,497,888	3,255,578	197,096	45,214
	1917	4	104.65	3,560,462	3,278,906	201,412	80,144
Wyoming <sup>6</sup> .....	1922	2	22.84	690,541	683,964	-----	6,577
	1917	2	23.05	1,475,704	1,457,508	6,347	11,849
Nevada.....	1927	1	4.52	350,717	350,717	-----	-----
	1922	1	4.52	487,200	480,000	-----	7,200
	1917	2	11.56	890,471	804,863	58,876	26,732
Utah.....	1927	6	505.75	36,051,885	31,894,553	3,689,473	467,859
	1922	6	523.48	46,242,333	40,581,160	5,375,467	305,716
	1917	4	477.41	47,671,180	40,890,741	6,226,588	553,851
PACIFIC:							
Washington.....	1927	18	961.05	147,824,083	118,303,090	26,925,503	2,595,490
	1922	19	1,001.69	173,728,486	142,744,552	28,618,580	2,365,354
	1917	20	1,071.33	186,361,737	145,922,160	34,151,838	6,287,729
Oregon.....	1927	4	534.15	82,544,252	60,470,738	19,905,757	2,167,757
	1922	9	605.16	97,246,645	71,803,754	22,762,174	2,680,717
	1917	8	596.23	91,926,694	67,222,935	22,229,134	2,474,625
California.....	1927	24	3,131.01	957,750,252	743,366,112	197,523,737	16,869,403
	1922	29	3,053.07	935,446,247	753,313,274	165,195,461	16,927,512
	1917	32	3,022.08	638,632,142	494,165,724	130,910,602	13,555,816
Hawaii.....	1927	1	37.68	19,675,121	16,064,834	3,550,694	59,593
	1922	1	35.29	24,458,400	19,767,680	4,550,244	140,476
	1917	1	31.55	17,987,411	14,378,092	3,418,017	191,363
Philippine Islands.....	1927	1	54.58	36,720,761	36,720,761	-----	-----
Porto Rico.....	1927	2	20.37	2,754,055	2,671,916	73,000	9,129
	1922	3	22.00	7,828,659	7,669,088	-----	129,571
	1917	3	22.07	6,993,201	6,724,051	147,995	121,165

<sup>1</sup> Not including bus passengers. (See Table 46.)

<sup>2</sup> Includes pay-transfer passengers on car lines for all years. Number reported for 1927, 329,488,297, for 1922, 461,439,726; no comparable data for previous censuses. (See Table 46.)

<sup>3</sup> Includes 8 companies operating 104.16 miles of track which reported freight and switching traffic only.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2 companies, operating 42.22 miles of track, which reported freight traffic only.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 2 companies, operating 33.04 miles of track, which reported freight and switching traffic only.

<sup>6</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	AVERAGE NUMBER OF REVENUE PASSENGERS <sup>1</sup>			REVENUE-CAR MILES		
		Per mlo. of track <sup>2</sup>	Per revenue-passenger-car mlo.	Per revenue-passenger-car hour	Total	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
UNITED STATES.....	1927	311,479	5.84	50.68	2,163,772,982	2,084,565,874	79,207,108
	1922	298,681	6.12	61.14	2,124,523,302	2,068,293,833	56,229,529
	1917	200,868	5.41	53.09	2,139,801,530	2,087,818,534	51,982,996
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							
New England.....	1927	243,077	5.97	56.00	154,548,913	152,464,561	2,084,352
	1922	232,222	6.05	64.43	173,083,083	170,413,410	2,669,673
	1917	230,975	6.06	57.70	209,504,233	205,105,570	4,398,663
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	573,387	6.89	75.25	755,120,151	750,652,305	4,467,846
	1922	494,858	7.05	75.43	710,550,102	705,879,182	4,670,980
	1917	410,500	6.03	60.70	705,861,026	700,165,959	5,695,067
East North Central...	1927	256,988	5.39	53.30	571,510,384	535,247,026	36,262,458
	1922	249,503	5.08	52.40	540,337,255	523,803,300	22,533,886
	1917	221,150	5.16	51.51	543,028,741	525,013,387	17,415,354
West North Central...	1927	218,743	4.96	47.70	150,096,778	152,825,868	6,270,910
	1922	265,876	5.57	54.19	174,011,556	169,107,531	4,904,025
	1917	256,717	5.33	50.50	173,865,881	169,342,985	4,522,896
South Atlantic.....	1927	244,521	5.10	46.82	151,262,770	145,615,574	5,647,196
	1922	261,917	5.57	50.27	153,154,154	140,193,173	3,960,981
	1917	234,593	5.39	48.18	142,657,000	138,745,840	3,911,829
East South Central...	1927	233,700	5.26	48.51	59,504,108	59,141,542	362,566
	1922	216,171	5.32	48.03	58,388,791	57,930,053	458,738
	1917	207,200	4.58	40.64	64,293,663	63,725,024	568,030
West South Central...	1927	205,084	4.39	42.38	82,050,200	80,287,340	1,762,860
	1922	230,777	4.85	45.87	80,090,094	78,507,096	1,582,998
	1917	190,999	4.10	38.41	77,410,852	76,461,384	949,468
Mountain.....	1927	110,986	4.06	42.15	32,186,698	29,079,987	3,106,711
	1922	121,299	4.69	51.16	32,739,110	30,193,530	2,575,580
	1917	131,136	4.97	48.90	34,120,052	32,653,744	1,466,306
Pacific.....	1927	205,918	5.14	56.14	108,492,800	179,250,771	19,242,119
	1922	214,090	5.28	57.88	196,108,347	183,325,959	12,842,768
	1917	155,083	4.02	44.19	189,059,413	176,004,041	13,055,372
NEW ENGLAND:							
Maine.....	1927	65,785	3.67	36.57	9,484,821	8,844,398	640,422
	1922	88,925	4.81	48.80	11,020,560	10,392,940	633,626
	1917	98,216	4.82	49.22	12,255,066	11,517,858	737,208
New Hampshire.....	1927	84,633	3.99	33.14	2,796,852	2,752,852	14,000
	1922	92,824	4.93	43.33	4,005,831	3,989,131	16,700
	1917	117,507	6.04	54.27	3,890,158	3,873,958	16,200
Vermont.....	1927	56,491	3.87	38.35	980,172	954,184	25,988
	1922	71,070	5.06	39.90	1,405,742	1,373,786	31,956
	1917	82,004	4.89	39.24	1,865,039	1,788,203	76,836
Massachusetts.....	1927	307,421	6.30	59.86	99,722,780	95,998,711	724,075
	1922	276,207	7.04	69.01	105,101,956	103,020,000	1,235,866
	1917	273,981	6.16	61.49	137,559,415	135,459,342	2,099,573
Rhode Island.....	1927	362,031	7.64	65.49	13,931,983	13,778,653	153,330
	1922	382,860	8.84	79.27	16,244,547	16,083,480	161,067
	1917	283,858	6.76	47.87	17,204,159	16,743,454	460,705
Connecticut.....	1927	193,934	5.00	47.64	30,662,299	30,135,763	529,536
	1922	185,041	5.28	49.37	35,238,441	34,647,983	590,458
	1917	194,604	5.79	54.25	36,730,396	35,722,255	1,008,141

See footnotes on p. 97.

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	AVERAGE NUMBER OF REVENUE PASSENGERS <sup>1</sup>			REVENUE-CAR MILES		
		Per mile of track <sup>2</sup>	Per revenue-passenger-car mile	Per revenue-passenger-car hour	Total	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>							
New York	1927	818,745	6.89	82.61	496,909,690	494,514,699	2,394,991
	1922	669,512	7.03	81.27	442,114,002	439,820,170	2,263,832
	1917	534,499	5.80	61.69	432,266,955	429,475,349	2,791,606
New Jersey	1927	400,690	7.79	72.00	52,179,679	52,172,949	6,730
	1922	371,106	6.75	63.96	69,214,150	69,168,131	46,019
	1917	336,637	6.28	59.37	68,966,244	68,914,106	52,138
Pennsylvania	1927	353,355	6.66	62.19	206,030,782	203,964,657	2,066,125
	1922	330,397	7.21	68.72	199,222,010	196,890,881	2,331,129
	1917	309,962	6.44	59.30	204,627,827	201,776,504	2,831,323
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>							
Ohio	1927	215,536	5.87	47.18	136,399,690	123,612,209	12,787,481
	1922	224,650	6.43	52.98	141,247,669	135,309,095	5,938,574
	1917	194,619	5.50	50.01	153,468,636	147,556,054	5,912,582
Indiana	1927	87,721	3.61	34.97	63,782,519	55,645,588	8,136,931
	1922	107,253	4.58	49.48	58,551,813	52,799,631	5,762,182
	1917	82,649	3.87	43.62	52,218,871	49,416,294	2,797,577
Illinois	1927	402,991	5.07	54.22	256,984,870	247,833,055	9,151,815
	1922	342,766	5.06	53.07	230,121,979	222,965,632	7,156,347
	1917	329,618	4.99	52.31	225,444,667	219,736,870	5,708,797
Michigan	1927	307,838	7.12	74.12	78,928,805	78,312,629	6,616,176
	1922	320,670	6.95	61.34	83,570,881	80,236,985	3,333,896
	1917	264,456	5.64	54.57	82,294,051	79,401,498	2,892,553
Wisconsin	1927	238,143	5.15	49.81	35,414,500	34,844,445	570,055
	1922	232,098	5.55	54.54	32,839,913	32,462,066	377,847
	1917	216,843	5.59	52.74	29,607,516	29,509,681	108,835
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>							
Minnesota	1927	293,295	5.85	58.88	85,546,407	85,456,799	89,608
	1922	397,845	7.31	72.23	29,065,996	38,972,564	113,432
	1917	372,679	6.10	58.18	28,713,434	28,698,412	55,022
Iowa	1927	70,947	3.50	34.70	23,891,622	19,110,354	4,781,278
	1922	99,708	3.73	41.43	29,151,762	25,578,506	3,573,256
	1917	110,092	4.65	43.56	25,236,113	22,362,827	2,873,286
Missouri	1927	375,485	5.34	49.42	76,701,495	76,318,573	382,920
	1922	415,588	5.76	54.01	80,737,516	80,441,693	295,823
	1917	401,101	5.53	52.40	80,670,043	80,106,089	563,354
North Dakota	1927	114,921	3.04	23.06	951,320	950,040	1,280
	1922	128,565	3.65	28.62	925,707	924,427	1,280
	1917	92,899	4.01	29.68	706,310	709,310	-----
South Dakota	1927	46,005	2.00	17.71	368,361	368,361	-----
	1922	118,983	3.49	31.03	578,850	578,850	-----
	1917	79,590	3.40	24.50	562,647	562,647	-----
Nebraska	1927	245,272	4.60	46.13	11,290,937	11,285,827	5,110
	1922	337,383	5.50	51.85	13,980,336	13,973,894	6,439
	1917	316,577	5.38	49.84	14,018,246	13,861,624	156,622
Kansas	1927	44,313	2.28	23.16	10,346,627	9,335,912	1,010,714
	1922	70,198	3.24	31.60	12,571,389	11,667,747	903,642
	1917	72,883	3.10	30.88	13,819,088	13,041,476	777,612
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>							
Delaware	1927	234,209	5.20	41.45	3,648,826	3,648,826	-----
	1922	250,998	5.41	42.01	3,882,881	3,882,469	41,412
	1917	291,777	6.32	47.33	4,123,604	4,123,604	-----
Maryland	1927	348,818	5.73	55.18	46,386,596	39,777,829	6,608,767
	1922	368,151	5.94	56.06	42,406,519	41,898,499	508,020
	1917	330,434	5.78	53.68	46,328,214	39,539,922	6,788,292

See footnotes on p. 97.

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	AVERAGE NUMBER OF REVENUE PASSENGERS <sup>1</sup>			REVENUE-CAR MILES		
		Per mile of track <sup>2</sup>	Per revenue-passenger-car mile	Per revenue-passenger-car hour	Total	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.</b>							
District of Columbia.....	1927	044,420	0.83	60.10	20,082,371	20,049,897	32,474
	1922	060,523	7.42	63.36	21,037,043	21,005,737	31,306
	1917	548,046	0.79	59.61	18,538,345	18,501,160	37,185
Virginia.....	1927	191,287	4.17	37.87	24,631,974	24,140,881	491,093
	1922	215,820	4.91	42.01	24,312,340	23,970,003	542,337
	1917	107,024	5.21	42.95	21,908,083	21,064,029	304,057
West Virginia.....	1927	155,202	4.07	47.13	15,503,698	15,230,400	264,298
	1922	179,038	0.13	58.82	15,238,374	14,851,969	386,405
	1917	164,282	6.43	62.03	14,022,900	14,017,775	605,125
North Carolina.....	1927	179,342	3.88	29.94	6,595,160	6,561,947	33,203
	1922	191,122	4.36	33.62	6,887,564	6,867,201	20,300
	1917	188,241	4.02	27.24	6,724,772	6,692,833	31,939
South Carolina.....	1927	32,280	3.11	30.93	7,399,419	3,265,024	4,104,395
	1922	61,398	3.62	34.32	7,718,087	5,580,293	2,132,394
	1917	76,067	3.97	37.36	8,235,704	6,308,377	1,927,387
Georgia.....	1927	230,194	4.02	44.54	21,420,024	21,320,474	99,550
	1922	233,272	4.71	44.07	22,019,406	22,480,916	132,491
	1917	203,717	4.61	40.83	20,907,044	20,749,700	157,348
Florida.....	1927	242,324	4.61	37.12	11,535,710	11,672,212	13,498
	1922	213,696	4.69	40.02	9,087,709	9,000,183	61,567
	1917	182,295	4.58	39.06	7,208,883	7,152,787	56,096
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>							
Kentucky.....	1927	250,147	5.55	49.91	21,480,107	21,255,840	224,321
	1922	237,871	5.76	51.40	20,371,090	20,117,826	253,874
	1917	225,500	4.83	43.84	22,895,008	22,577,178	287,830
Tennessee.....	1927	207,308	5.06	47.39	20,634,081	20,564,018	70,063
	1922	224,004	5.79	53.91	19,121,967	19,050,763	65,204
	1917	220,584	4.78	48.04	21,400,084	21,314,283	86,401
Alabama.....	1927	262,849	5.39	51.50	15,900,004	15,844,280	65,018
	1922	209,270	4.68	42.83	15,819,043	15,730,323	83,320
	1917	197,655	4.43	38.94	16,037,016	15,862,057	175,558
Mississippi.....	1927	88,951	2.71	19.77	1,470,056	1,477,392	1,064
	1922	89,067	2.79	21.37	3,075,482	3,019,142	56,340
	1917	89,245	2.70	24.72	3,000,866	3,072,106	18,250
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>							
Arkansas.....	1927	201,914	4.06	35.27	6,371,190	6,371,190	-----
	1922	235,282	5.11	41.17	5,735,435	5,735,435	-----
	1917	208,762	4.44	38.20	5,917,302	5,915,580	1,716
Louisiana.....	1927	458,594	6.77	60.57	18,230,442	18,230,442	-----
	1922	436,446	6.28	56.14	20,423,033	20,423,033	-----
	1917	320,808	4.44	39.82	23,832,650	23,832,650	-----
Oklahoma.....	1927	74,752	2.92	28.99	9,010,005	8,165,206	851,009
	1922	121,971	4.15	40.16	9,355,894	8,531,280	824,614
	1917	112,451	3.92	37.51	7,978,717	7,839,942	138,775
Texas.....	1927	179,344	3.77	37.06	48,422,758	47,511,412	911,341
	1922	199,449	4.28	42.27	44,570,642	43,812,345	758,297
	1917	163,657	3.87	37.73	39,652,183	38,873,206	808,977
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>							
Montana.....	1927	133,073	4.57	41.73	3,660,110	3,000,110	-----
	1922	140,741	5.12	46.56	2,979,323	2,979,323	-----
	1917	157,189	6.18	52.80	3,591,815	3,591,815	-----
Colorado.....	1927	188,760	4.34	44.84	15,151,875	14,902,085	189,190
	1922	195,131	5.28	54.09	15,745,001	15,401,561	284,040
	1917	186,635	5.05	48.53	17,080,884	16,753,535	277,849

See footnotes on p. 97.

## ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

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TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	AVERAGE NUMBER OF REVENUE PASSENGERS <sup>1</sup>			REVENUE-CAR MILES		
		Per mile of track <sup>2</sup>	Per revenue-passenger-car mile	Per revenue-passenger-car hour	Total	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>							
New Mexico.....	1927	48,189	1.54	10.18	333,881	333,881	-----
	1922	130,473	3.37	22.61	409,814	409,814	-----
	1917	139,310	3.28	23.18	453,349	453,349	-----
Arizona.....	1927	147,611	4.96	40.08	1,095,690	1,095,690	-----
	1922	125,462	5.58	46.32	981,434	981,434	-----
	1917	143,543	5.86	49.24	1,276,577	1,276,577	-----
Idaho.....	1927	12,397	1.19	18.23	770,032	704,512	65,520
	1922	32,733	2.61	27.31	1,323,381	1,248,363	75,018
	1917	31,601	2.36	26.20	1,488,475	1,390,716	97,769
Wyoming <sup>3</sup> .....	1922	30,412	2.71	27.72	252,728	252,728	-----
	1917	64,066	4.73	38.04	308,358	308,358	-----
Nevada.....	1927	83,306	4.40	-----	79,708	79,708	-----
	1922	114,014	4.44	-----	108,000	108,000	-----
	1917	71,735	3.42	22.92	235,644	235,644	-----
Utah.....	1927	64,517	3.62	41.17	11,665,402	8,813,401	2,852,001
	1922	78,165	4.65	54.03	10,938,829	8,722,307	2,216,522
	1917	88,117	4.74	54.70	9,734,950	8,643,750	1,091,200
<b>PACIFIC:</b>							
Washington.....	1927	126,292	3.89	38.44	32,273,369	30,377,153	1,896,216
	1922	146,135	4.11	41.52	36,299,115	34,740,490	1,558,625
	1917	139,130	4.32	46.00	36,128,262	33,758,746	2,369,516
Oregon.....	1927	116,962	3.56	36.18	20,191,536	17,007,055	3,184,481
	1922	122,140	3.76	40.31	21,341,238	19,087,358	2,253,880
	1917	116,369	3.29	35.82	22,528,731	20,411,680	2,117,051
California.....	1927	245,787	5.64	65.03	146,027,985	131,866,563	14,161,422
	1922	254,831	5.82	66.97	138,527,994	129,497,741	9,030,253
	1917	108,406	4.06	45.30	130,402,420	121,833,615	8,568,805
Hawaii.....	1927	441,220	7.00	68.62	2,293,841	2,293,841	-----
	1922	560,150	9.02	84.35	2,215,044	2,191,948	23,096
	1917	473,119	7.12	66.33	2,039,235	2,018,815	20,420
Philippine Islands.....	1927	706,712	7.10	65.67	5,192,379	5,175,354	17,025
Porto Rico.....	1927	139,671	3.30	31.73	822,247	808,595	13,652
	1922	349,959	5.65	38.92	1,362,533	1,361,864	669
	1917	323,895	4.89	34.93	1,378,322	1,375,276	3,046

<sup>1</sup> Does not include bus passengers; includes pay-transfer passengers.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of idle track and freight and switching roads. Averages for 1927, 1922, and 1917 based upon running track.

<sup>3</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	COMPANIES REPORTING REVENUE-CAR HOURS				
		Number of companies	Revenue passengers	Revenue-car hours		
				Total number	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
UNITED STATES.....	1927	662	11,724,861,119	202,513,643	196,464,340	6,049,308
	1922	770	12,054,009,119	201,838,263	197,146,335	4,691,928
	1917	836	10,687,561,878	203,056,931	199,052,933	4,004,298
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						
New England.....	1927	59	910,454,582	16,795,482	16,242,149	553,333
	1922	75	1,131,405,062	18,178,559	17,559,547	619,012
	1917	83	1,241,635,297	22,171,209	21,518,064	653,145
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	183	5,172,123,565	69,547,457	68,735,922	811,535
	1922	225	4,974,474,493	66,700,044	65,944,628	755,416
	1917	233	4,219,454,511	70,336,630	69,516,511	820,125
East North Central.....	1927	160	2,543,021,402	49,607,958	47,661,763	1,946,195
	1922	171	2,528,947,011	49,574,993	48,258,228	1,316,765
	1917	180	2,317,555,188	46,203,445	44,988,894	1,214,561
West North Central.....	1927	68	758,282,320	17,362,263	15,897,357	1,464,911
	1922	69	938,659,558	18,271,577	17,320,907	850,970
	1917	79	899,011,326	18,262,788	17,802,608	460,180
South Atlantic.....	1927	59	739,172,149	15,960,228	15,787,830	172,398
	1922	69	803,961,662	16,242,101	15,992,223	249,878
	1917	82	721,037,208	15,261,768	14,965,416	206,352
East South Central.....	1927	26	311,351,385	6,466,119	6,418,391	47,728
	1922	39	306,446,893	6,433,639	6,350,264	53,575
	1917	39	211,827,501	5,250,202	5,211,603	47,539
West South Central.....	1927	44	352,540,720	8,417,588	8,318,079	99,509
	1922	48	373,033,998	8,208,143	8,132,048	76,095
	1917	57	302,096,915	7,933,816	7,864,724	69,091
Mountain.....	1927	27	117,652,989	3,075,251	2,791,457	283,794
	1922	32	146,569,399	3,332,954	2,864,909	468,045
	1917	35	161,069,447	3,537,224	3,293,801	243,423
Pacific.....	1927	36	820,262,007	15,281,297	14,611,392	669,905
	1922	42	850,531,103	14,896,053	14,693,881	202,172
	1917	48	613,874,485	14,090,844	13,890,952	199,892
NEW ENGLAND:						
Maine.....	1927	13	32,498,917	950,808	888,737	62,161
	1922	15	50,010,345	1,102,805	1,024,838	77,967
	1917	15	55,289,185	1,229,843	1,123,372	105,971
New Hampshire.....	1927	8	10,806,844	320,172	326,113	3,059
	1922	14	19,650,000	451,669	448,336	3,333
	1917	12	23,373,050	432,973	430,697	2,276
Vermont.....	1927	5	3,690,568	99,134	96,238	2,806
	1922	5	4,648,093	118,919	116,494	2,425
	1917	8	8,503,090	220,863	216,717	4,146
Massachusetts.....	1927	27	604,951,518	10,497,760	10,106,476	391,284
	1922	31	731,999,271	10,913,115	10,471,282	441,833
	1917	39	834,538,961	13,903,812	13,571,707	332,045
Rhode Island.....	1927	1	105,209,833	1,625,728	1,606,562	19,166
	1922	3	142,156,034	1,813,627	1,793,394	20,133
	1917	2	113,191,055	2,422,066	2,364,476	57,590
Connecticut.....	1927	5	153,296,902	3,292,790	3,218,023	74,767
	1922	7	182,940,659	3,778,524	3,705,203	73,321
	1917	7	206,739,956	3,962,152	3,811,035	151,117
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
New York.....	1927	80	3,407,410,535	41,823,233	41,248,129	575,104
	1922	94	3,090,680,269	38,476,182	38,027,581	448,651
	1917	98	2,492,225,233	40,760,132	40,399,018	361,114

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	COMPANIES REPORTING REVENUE-CAR HOURS				
		Number of companies	Revenue passengers	Revenue-car hours		
				Total number	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Contd.</b>						
New Jersey-----	1927	14	406,443,869	5,647,204	5,645,432	1,772
	1922	19	466,810,721	7,307,991	7,298,911	9,080
	1917	20	431,252,387	7,273,355	7,263,205	10,150
Pennsylvania-----	1927	89	1,358,269,161	22,077,020	21,842,361	234,659
	1922	112	1,416,983,503	20,915,871	20,618,186	297,685
	1917	115	1,295,976,891	22,303,149	21,854,288	448,861
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Ohio-----	1927	51	383,006,571	8,761,936	8,117,409	644,527
	1922	46	443,203,974	8,594,423	8,365,458	228,965
	1917	51	455,819,828	9,382,492	9,115,073	267,419
Indiana-----	1927	21	201,070,062	6,244,007	5,749,762	494,245
	1922	24	240,827,954	5,315,186	4,867,609	447,577
	1917	20	173,572,331	4,181,757	3,979,144	202,613
Illinois-----	1927	52	1,257,594,433	23,736,907	23,149,526	587,387
	1922	65	1,109,380,170	21,353,335	20,902,781	450,554
	1917	70	1,078,987,325	21,104,796	20,627,731	477,065
Michigan-----	1927	20	521,773,542	7,200,837	7,039,810	161,027
	1922	19	556,903,880	11,007,893	10,847,515	160,375
	1917	20	444,638,307	8,401,476	8,147,367	254,109
Wisconsin-----	1927	16	179,576,864	3,694,271	3,695,262	26,009
	1922	17	178,626,083	3,304,156	3,274,865	29,291
	1917	19	164,537,267	3,132,924	3,119,579	13,345
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Minnesota-----	1927	10	207,476,547	3,531,976	3,523,483	8,493
	1922	9	262,718,967	3,646,659	3,637,421	9,238
	1917	10	235,943,196	4,064,026	4,065,722	8,304
Iowa-----	1927	19	66,883,116	3,221,077	1,927,433	1,293,644
	1922	20	93,215,354	3,047,821	2,249,749	798,072
	1917	20	100,657,810	2,576,027	2,310,617	265,410
Missouri-----	1927	15	407,210,058	8,270,938	8,239,541	31,397
	1922	18	463,516,094	8,606,916	8,581,375	25,541
	1917	19	442,689,255	8,507,025	8,443,975	63,050
North Dakota-----	1927	3	2,841,473	123,935	123,295	739
	1922	3	3,313,886	123,996	123,356	640
	1917	3	2,789,565	94,003	94,603	-----
South Dakota-----	1927	1	736,086	41,571	41,571	-----
	1922	1	2,022,714	63,187	63,187	-----
	1917	2	1,914,947	78,152	78,152	-----
Nebraska-----	1927	4	51,889,838	1,125,286	1,124,772	514
	1922	5	76,845,760	1,432,749	1,432,089	661
	1917	6	74,560,104	1,531,578	1,505,082	26,496
Kansas-----	1927	16	21,245,202	1,047,485	917,352	130,133
	1922	13	37,026,753	1,292,258	1,175,439	116,819
	1917	19	40,456,149	1,411,977	1,310,087	101,890
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
Delaware-----	1927	1	18,961,524	457,502	457,502	-----
	1922	1	20,860,564	501,632	496,604	5,028
	1917	1	26,046,911	550,315	550,315	-----
Maryland-----	1927	3	224,148,064	4,121,769	4,061,945	59,824
	1922	10	244,022,715	4,488,883	4,433,693	55,190
	1917	12	225,162,957	4,277,346	4,262,763	74,643
District of Columbia-----	1927	2	136,887,601	2,260,074	2,277,581	2,493
	1922	3	155,961,980	2,463,696	2,461,292	2,404
	1917	4	125,535,527	2,168,969	2,165,776	3,193

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	COMPANIES REPORTING REVENUE-CAR HOURS				
		Number of companies	Revenue passengers	Revenue-car hours		
				Total number	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.</b>						
Virginia.....	1927	16	100,745,030	2,712,654	2,660,520	52,125
	1922	13	116,273,642	2,845,540	2,767,720	77,814
	1917	15	112,784,957	2,728,856	2,625,832	103,024
West Virginia.....	1927	10	71,163,362	1,547,967	1,510,000	37,968
	1922	16	91,079,124	1,628,745	1,548,373	80,372
	1917	18	75,867,281	1,537,017	1,458,058	79,859
North Carolina.....	1927	8	25,443,243	851,084	840,884	1,200
	1922	6	16,032,537	472,722	472,722	-----
	1917	7	10,819,770	400,253	397,253	3,000
South Carolina.....	1927	5	9,896,770	325,181	320,011	5,170
	1922	4	14,632,621	430,020	426,356	3,673
	1917	5	18,730,468	510,493	501,558	8,935
Georgia.....	1927	7	68,564,379	2,223,573	2,212,820	10,744
	1922	9	103,781,907	2,372,321	2,355,137	17,184
	1917	13	93,640,506	2,312,011	2,293,500	18,511
Florida.....	1927	7	53,362,161	1,440,424	1,437,540	2,884
	1922	7	41,816,572	1,038,533	1,032,320	6,213
	1917	7	82,439,825	835,605	830,418	5,187
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Kentucky.....	1927	7	117,894,068	2,382,134	2,361,040	20,185
	1922	9	115,593,599	2,270,836	2,240,056	21,780
	1917	7	40,498,893	931,748	923,740	8,002
Tennessee.....	1927	13	108,984,538	2,200,289	2,194,196	15,093
	1922	11	108,794,763	2,023,775	2,018,011	5,764
	1917	11	99,906,834	2,328,082	2,321,093	6,989
Alabama.....	1927	8	85,462,878	1,671,779	1,659,440	12,339
	1922	12	73,646,159	1,736,182	1,719,541	16,641
	1917	11	62,434,842	1,632,239	1,603,341	28,895
Mississippi.....	1927	8	4,069,901	202,917	202,806	111
	1922	7	8,412,372	403,046	393,656	9,390
	1917	10	8,986,932	367,133	363,483	3,650
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Arkansas.....	1927	7	25,887,438	733,888	733,888	-----
	1922	8	28,767,117	698,815	698,815	-----
	1917	9	26,036,415	681,944	681,584	360
Louisiana.....	1927	7	123,490,927	2,038,812	2,038,812	-----
	1922	9	128,330,883	2,285,887	2,285,887	-----
	1917	9	99,408,256	2,406,593	2,406,593	-----
Oklahoma.....	1927	10	23,807,802	871,289	821,142	50,147
	1922	9	31,742,098	823,920	790,347	33,573
	1917	13	28,751,522	781,194	760,528	14,666
Texas.....	1927	20	179,854,553	4,773,599	4,724,237	49,362
	1922	22	184,187,000	4,399,521	4,356,909	42,622
	1917	26	147,900,722	3,974,084	3,920,019	54,065
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>						
Montana.....	1927	5	14,108,396	338,055	338,055	-----
	1922	5	15,254,913	334,822	334,822	-----
	1917	6	22,196,885	419,952	419,952	-----
Colorado.....	1927	10	64,865,490	1,471,811	1,446,507	25,304
	1922	12	81,160,293	1,551,146	1,500,598	50,548
	1917	13	84,509,869	1,761,012	1,730,880	30,182
New Mexico.....	1927	2	515,627	50,672	50,672	-----
	1922	2	1,383,016	61,181	61,181	-----
	1917	2	1,480,434	64,134	64,134	-----

TABLE 45.—PASSENGER TRAFFIC, TRACK, AND CAR MILEAGE, AND CAR HOURS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	COMPANIES REPORTING REVENUE-CAR HOURS				
		Number of companies	Revenue passengers	Revenue-car hours		
				Total number	Passenger cars	Express, freight, and mail cars
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>						
Arizona.....	1927	3	5,432,093	135,525	135,525	-----
	1922	3	5,473,890	118,186	118,186	-----
	1917	4	7,482,895	151,950	151,959	-----
Idaho.....	1927	1	836,830	49,117	45,908	3,209
	1922	2	2,042,163	78,620	74,776	3,844
	1917	3	3,268,780	132,103	124,759	7,344
Wyoming <sup>1</sup> .....	1922	2	683,064	24,774	24,674	100
	1917	2	1,457,508	38,312	38,312	-----
Nevada.....	1927					-----
	1922					-----
	1917	2	804,863	35,130	35,130	-----
Utah.....	1927	6	31,894,553	1,030,071	774,790	255,281
	1922	6	40,561,160	1,164,225	750,702	413,523
	1917	3	39,862,763	934,622	728,725	205,897
<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
Washington.....	1927	17	118,037,720	3,131,703	3,070,975	60,728
	1922	17	141,898,052	3,483,833	3,417,183	66,650
	1917	18	134,650,835	3,043,313	2,927,383	115,930
Oregon.....	1927	4	60,470,738	2,092,651	1,671,610	421,041
	1922	6	70,379,294	1,758,485	1,745,885	12,600
	1917	6	65,723,867	1,853,127	1,834,683	18,444
California.....	1927	15	641,753,549	10,056,943	9,868,807	188,136
	1922	19	638,253,757	9,653,735	9,530,813	122,922
	1917	24	413,490,783	9,194,404	9,128,886	65,518
Hawaii.....	1927	1	16,064,834	234,110	234,110	-----
	1922	1	19,767,680	238,738	234,355	4,383
	1917	1	14,378,092	220,145	216,775	3,370
Philippine Islands.....	1927	1	36,720,761	562,192	559,137	3,055
Porto Rico.....	1927	2	2,671,916	89,042	84,215	4,827
	1922	2	7,387,688	189,888	189,800	88
	1917	2	6,403,093	183,772	183,334	438

<sup>1</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 46.—PASSENGERS CARRIED BY CAR LINES AND MOTOR-BUS LINES, BY CLASS OF PASSENGERS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL PASSENGERS		REVENUE PASSENGERS		TRANSFER PASSENGERS				FREE PASSENGERS	
	Car lines	Motor-bus lines	Car lines	Motor-bus lines	Pay-transfer		Free-transfer		Car lines	Motor-bus lines
					Car lines	Motor-bus lines	Car lines	Motor-bus lines		
UNITED STATES: 1927.....	14,901,435,276	214,694,454	11,845,194,036	103,108,013	329,438,297	4,482,482	2,571,248,737	45,667,065	158,594,216	1,248,194
..... 1925.....	15,331,999,851	16,130,115	12,305,118,008	12,403,987	461,439,726	4,385,821	2,496,570,207	3,232,175	168,271,910	70,632
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:										
New England.....	1,234,317,698	72,212,596	896,841,015	54,282,241	13,613,867	359,222	318,226,749	17,372,623	6,136,484	218,510
Middle Atlantic.....	8,707,319,630	193,798	5,644,374,353	17,274,014	51,246,532	.....	509,564,436	18,584	25,076,035	1,200
East North Central.....	3,787,175,278	67,616,869	2,756,172,753	53,438,938	241,219,313	2,417,627	829,755,330	11,349,665	71,338,271	321,139
West North Central.....	1,097,891,730	3,010,928	756,347,069	3,304,215	2,160,648	63,252	302,510,434	1,772,209	7,038,001	34,252
South Atlantic.....	654,019,440	10,375,203	406,341,170	7,718,819	6,964,938	1,681,989	100,804,475	833,427	11,448,064	120,938
East South Central.....	372,899,391	.....	207,826,170	.....	10,511,845	.....	54,771,946	.....	6,886,260	.....
West South Central.....	440,339,301	13,303,452	317,428,876	14,363,854	1,111,842	897	92,528,059	3,804,931	4,266,020	103,752
Mountain.....	139,347,999	1,408,973	117,998,795	1,282,743	6,911	.....	10,362,275	101,784	1,681,018	24,451
Pacific.....	1,188,118,387	40,972,945	919,486,467	28,684,289	2,653,473	27,585	249,394,907	11,858,842	21,623,650	421,932
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	55,265,144	76,091	32,487,866	75,001	11,051	.....	2,234,536	.....	531,641	1,000
New Hampshire.....	12,360,771	118,600	10,806,844	118,000	.....	.....	1,467,641	5,480	62,236	80
Vermont.....	3,869,935	1,000	3,079,350	30,000	10,818	20,000	178,379	.....	1,000	1,000
Massachusetts.....	836,107,448	63,896,827	604,839,237	45,943,939	12,231	1,684	285,008,065	17,359,231	3,837,205	129,933
Rhode Island.....	108,673,393	8,559,118	91,637,387	8,169,161	18,572,236	337,658	71,927	16,922	1,331,633	86,497
Connecticut.....	182,736,114	.....	155,236,721	.....	7,181	.....	29,175,563	.....	262,659	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	3,009,376,214	181,798	3,338,691,259	162,014	18,749,276	.....	189,667,225	18,584	12,288,454	1,200
New Jersey.....	414,100,945	12,000	402,741,983	12,000	3,701,876	.....	336,469	.....	7,263,177	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,022,842,777	.....	1,329,729,281	.....	28,766,380	.....	328,803,712	.....	5,614,404	.....
OHIO:										
Indiana.....	805,942,555	28,028,256	617,214,186	23,285,192	108,854,610	2,936,639	71,730,348	3,430,317	8,153,411	46,118
Illinois.....	222,736,510	6,749,245	186,944,960	7,339,411	14,423,922	136,998	17,453,747	2,007,374	6,412,100	160,499
Michigan.....	1,883,188,725	12,949,006	1,456,876,316	10,019,602	117,230,130	.....	671,411,192	2,529,518	50,137,630	134,619
Wisconsin.....	538,708,747	2,548,349	404,658,384	11,571,763	117,230,130	.....	51,111,192	2,317,760	9,807,103	134,937
.....	236,064,452	14,640,413	174,576,584	11,571,763	.....	.....	56,046,557	3,063,186	941,021	15,455

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Minnesota.....	280,508,118	1,841,584	207,476,847	1,647,021	95,408	28,410	70,489,446	150,336	2,542,115	15,817
Iowa.....	77,448,513	1,424,584	66,787,708	1,339,910	2,065,240	66,842	8,907,588	1,057,889	1,057,889	17,829
Missouri.....	613,610,030	535,136	405,144,818	510,644	8,969	28,410	204,299,844	233,903	3,500	109
North Dakota.....	3,134,982	181,792	2,736,086	674,842	.....	.....	77,577	24,373	288,636	.....
South Dakota.....	67,530,001	677,842	51,859,838	.....	.....	.....	15,841,527	2,500	438,082	500
Nebraska.....	24,852,843	.....	21,245,202	.....	.....	.....	3,169,549	.....	.....	.....
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>										
Delaware.....	23,363,113	.....	18,961,624	.....	.....	.....	3,795,265	.....	606,324	.....
Maryland.....	331,936,433	.....	277,908,848	.....	8,969	.....	18,699,391	.....	5,319,225	.....
District of Columbia.....	173,421,664	7,964,130	130,641,810	5,776,677	6,845,791	1,681,999	34,106,906	440,735	1,427,067	64,719
Virginia.....	122,417,490	.....	100,669,161	.....	81,878	.....	20,332,835	.....	1,353,616	.....
West Virginia.....	75,611,461	.....	71,153,362	.....	.....	.....	3,422,473	.....	1,025,027	.....
North Carolina.....	30,437,395	.....	25,427,125	.....	16,118	.....	4,328,619	.....	1,070,540	.....
South Carolina.....	11,792,817	.....	10,249,059	.....	12,142	.....	1,311,317	.....	226,719	.....
Georgia.....	123,784,835	492,669	98,564,370	264,650	.....	.....	24,788,340	228,046	432,116	4,373
Florida.....	62,854,238	1,918,404	53,362,161	1,677,492	.....	.....	9,084,247	189,046	407,830	51,868
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Kentucky.....	151,451,336	.....	117,894,068	.....	.....	.....	32,162,685	.....	1,394,583	.....
Tennessee.....	136,234,884	.....	103,984,538	.....	.....	.....	18,859,174	.....	2,391,172	.....
Alabama.....	91,402,564	.....	74,953,127	.....	10,599,751	.....	3,136,713	.....	2,802,973	.....
Mississippi.....	4,720,807	.....	4,098,437	.....	1,464	.....	613,374	.....	97,532	.....
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>										
Arkansas.....	30,192,304	37,594	24,775,596	36,574	1,111,542	897	3,811,922	.....	402,944	123
Louisiana.....	169,141,951	5,780,950	123,490,927	3,683,180	.....	.....	40,876,064	2,065,735	1,774,960	41,054
Oklahoma.....	28,061,247	4,969,999	23,897,893	4,178,889	.....	.....	3,974,847	706,271	278,598	22,339
Texas.....	228,029,799	7,518,882	179,354,653	6,415,741	.....	.....	43,805,219	1,062,905	1,810,027	49,236
<b>MONTANA:</b>										
Montana.....	16,964,495	.....	14,108,396	.....	.....	.....	1,500,883	.....	395,126	.....
<b>PACIFIC:</b>										
California.....	79,649,995	674,492	64,865,490	690,676	6,911	.....	13,780,591	70,996	1,000,942	12,830
New Mexico.....	5,577,027	.....	5,437,083	.....	.....	.....	39,919	.....	1,490	.....
Arizona.....	5,788,599	.....	5,437,083	.....	.....	.....	288,715	.....	67,791	.....
Utah.....	36,061,893	734,486	31,894,533	692,967	.....	.....	3,689,473	39,788	467,859	11,631
Nevada.....	369,717	.....	300,711	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>PACIFIC NORTHWEST:</b>										
Washington.....	147,824,063	8,446,955	113,945,230	5,687,032	2,337,870	2,351	26,925,503	2,893,398	2,595,499	74,114
Oregon.....	83,544,332	5,119,582	69,479,738	3,654,945	.....	.....	19,945,757	2,364,087	2,167,737	72,230
California.....	97,759,353	27,406,111	743,079,599	39,444,812	245,693	25,214	197,528,737	6,690,357	16,861,493	275,588
<b>HAWAII:</b>										
Hawaii.....	19,073,131	922,355	16,064,854	577,417	.....	.....	3,550,694	343,427	59,593	1,411
<b>Puerto Rico:</b>										
Puerto Rico.....	26,729,781	274,446	26,729,781	269,152	219	88	73,000	.....	9,159	5,296
<b>Total.....</b>										
<b>5,296</b>										

1 No electric railways operated in Wyoming.

TABLE 47.—NONREVENUE-CAR MILEAGE AND HOURS, BUS MILEAGE AND HOURS, AND NUMBER OF CARS AND BUSES REQUIRED FOR BASE AND PEAK SCHEDULES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	NONREVENUE CARS <sup>1</sup>		BUSES <sup>1,2</sup>		NUMBER OF CARS REQUIRED <sup>3</sup>		NUMBER OF BUSES REQUIRED <sup>3</sup>	
	Mileage	Hours	Mileage	Hours	For base schedule	For peak schedule	For base schedule	For peak schedule
UNITED STATES.....	16,513,793	2,697,636	65,905,107	5,716,345	28,210	51,865	1,006	1,599
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>								
New England.....	1,702,777	264,994	16,563,312	1,599,362	2,154	4,489	228	492
Middle Atlantic.....	3,879,743	834,946	55,026	7,299	10,458	18,049	2	3
East North Central.....	5,849,383	994,957	22,723,222	1,847,424	6,370	13,120	362	520
West North Central.....	1,270,565	138,553	2,318,295	167,830	2,085	4,139	35	46
South Atlantic.....	905,902	150,975	3,839,316	388,703	2,092	3,661	64	109
East South Central.....	256,118	24,788				778		
West South Central.....	1,145,709	132,118	5,292,666	517,796	1,153	1,757	87	127
Mountain.....	151,546	14,139	723,504	53,888	439	707	19	20
Pacific.....	1,352,055	142,166	14,389,766	1,134,042	2,676	4,379	209	282
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>								
Maine.....	61,854	37,692	174,450	15,860	149	214	2	5
New Hampshire.....	12,081	2,840	70,846	9,058	70	92	2	2
Vermont.....	5,017	1,756	29,600	3,289	17	29	1	2
Massachusetts.....	1,206,580	157,972	13,727,265	1,365,666	1,292	2,934	202	446
Rhode Island.....	164,335		2,561,151	205,490	210	424	21	37
Connecticut.....	252,910	64,734			410	706		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>								
New York.....	2,580,668	416,757	51,426	6,435	7,270	11,641	1	2
New Jersey.....	345,914	49,547	3,600	864	735	1,428	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	953,161	368,642			2,453	4,980		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Ohio.....	944,958	139,609	7,107,390	380,302	1,635	3,080	87	168
Indiana.....	1,933,956	94,663	4,042,947	386,189	772	1,086	66	82
Illinois.....	2,108,832	256,197	4,323,670	426,958	2,640	6,145	70	93
Michigan.....	235,503	303,107	1,316,223	133,803	891	1,872	34	46
Wisconsin.....	626,134	111,381	5,932,987	520,115	432	937	99	181
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Minnesota.....	357,539	5,531			473	935		
Iowa.....	175,050	89,226	796,229	73,018	262	448	10	16
Missouri.....	657,122	31,438	180,855	19,992	910	2,248	3	4
North Dakota.....	6,832	830			19	25		
South Dakota.....			878,649	30,090	7	7	14	14
Nebraska.....	44,113	5,400	64,784	5,975	246	281	1	3
Kansas.....	30,109	6,078	397,673	38,785	148	195	7	9
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>								
Delaware.....	11,820	1,480			52	78		
Maryland.....	309,280	10,150			494	1,126		
Dist. of Columbia.....	18,633	2,096	2,776,037	290,720	252	572	46	87
Virginia.....	123,617	36,447			335	357		
West Virginia.....	97,055	56,523			254	307		
North Carolina.....	21,720	3,760			132	160		
South Carolina.....	50,729	2,900			69	95		
Georgia.....	112,483	5,832	156,088	18,690	236	498	3	3
Florida.....	160,564	31,517	908,191	79,263	215	268	15	19
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Kentucky.....	78,346	6,628			274	600		
Tennessee.....	49,133	2,647			264	590		
Alabama.....	117,899	11,788			207	330		
Mississippi.....	10,750	3,726			33	44		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>								
Arkansas.....	5,566	1,148	25,778	3,076	102	145	2	2
Louisiana.....	100,798	13,230	1,126,848	118,617	271	399	18	33
Oklahoma.....	121,822	2,296	1,420,730	143,689	139	158	25	32
Texas.....	917,453	115,447	2,719,310	252,414	646	1,055	42	60
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>								
Montana.....	7,248	363			62	82		
Idaho.....					8	10		

<sup>1</sup> Statistics under these heads are incomplete, for the reason that some of the smaller companies were unable to supply data.

<sup>2</sup> Revenue and nonrevenue buses operated directly by railway companies.

<sup>3</sup> Includes revenue and nonrevenue cars and buses.

<sup>4</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

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TABLE 47.—NONREVENUE-CAR MILEAGE AND HOURS, BUS MILEAGE AND HOURS, AND NUMBER OF CARS AND BUSES REQUIRED FOR BASE AND PEAK SCHEDULES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	NONREVENUE CARS <sup>1</sup>		BUSES <sup>1, 2</sup>		NUMBER OF CARS REQUIRED <sup>3</sup> —		NUMBER OF BUSES REQUIRED <sup>3</sup> —	
	Mileage	Hours	Mileage	Hours	For base sched-ule	For peak sched-ule	For base sched-ule	For peak sched-ule
MOUNTAIN <sup>4</sup> —Contd.								
Colorado.....	57,177	8,311	259,502	25,072	190	388	6	6
New Mexico.....					11	11		
Arizona.....	439	50			24	26		
Utah.....	86,682	5,425	464,002	28,816	142	186	13	14
Nevada.....					2	4		
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	155,544	38,900	3,991,715	295,053	452	773	55	72
Oregon.....	147,358	39,219	1,313,428	125,229	226	446	19	32
California.....	1,049,153	64,047	9,084,623	713,760	1,998	3,160	135	178
Hawaii.....	316	539	202,312	21,969	35	44	3	7
Philippine Islands.....	21,645	7,714			67	145		
Porto Rico.....	10,653	1,421	103,985	17,324	12	20	3	3

See footnotes on p. 104.

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New Jersey	16	17	13	15	967	91	412	464	52,176,679	0.3	(c)	0.1	0.3
Delaware	168	17	1	134	17,205	1,045	12,186	3,974	205,680,782	0.8			0.6
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>													
Illinois	137	18	15	104	12,305	2,534	5,778	4,053	136,399,600	1.0		0.1	0.8
Indiana	110	6	5	108	2,047	2,567	806	2,047	136,399,600	1.0		0.1	0.8
Michigan	203	30	10	163	23,340	2,016	6,895	14,363	278,984,870	0.8		0.1	0.6
Wisconsin	119	5	1	32	4,162	328	631	1,303	78,628,805	1.5		0.1	1.4
West North Central:	34	1	1	32	4,889	185	3,005	1,089	59,414,500	0.9	(c)		0.9
Minnesota	20	2	6	12	2,852	172	1,558	1,122	35,546,407	0.6		0.1	0.3
Iowa	10	1	9	9	792	276	1,245	1,271	23,801,632	0.4	(c)		0.4
Missouri	60	6	2	52	6,579	1,324	3,929	1,326	76,701,495	0.8		0.1	0.7
South Dakota									951,320				
Nebraska									368,361				
Kansas	8	2	2	6	983	60	239	694	11,290,937	0.7		0.2	0.5
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>									10,346,626				0.2
Delaware	2			2	154	55	88	11		0.4			0.2
Maryland	4			2									
District of Columbia	45			2	120	23	70	27	3,648,826	0.5			0.5
Virginia	10	3		42	5,014	944	1,333	2,737	40,386,598	1.1		0.1	1.0
West Virginia	14	1	1	12	1,581	387	824	370	20,082,371	0.5			0.6
North Carolina	19	1	2	16	748	287	234	227	24,631,974	0.5	(c)		0.6
South Carolina	3	1	1	3	594	125	304	165	15,503,695	1.2		0.1	1.0
Georgia	4	1	1	3	206	47	141	143	6,595,150	0.5		0.2	0.3
Florida	17	1	1	16	1,116	235	52	17	7,399,419	0.5		0.1	0.4
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>									21,420,024			0.2	0.8
Kentucky	3			8	1,282	168	466	643	21,480,167	0.1			0.1
Tennessee	18	1	1	16	943	88	583	272	20,634,981	0.8	(c)		0.8
Alabama	10			10	1,580	234	977	349	15,909,904	0.6			0.6
Mississippi	4			4	563	5	56	502	1,479,056	2.7			2.7
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>													
Arkansas	4		1	3	72	2	37	33	6,374,190	0.6			0.5
Louisiana	7			7	140	63	50	36	18,239,442	0.4		0.1	0.4
Oklahoma	7	1	1	6	819	359	297	163	9,016,905	0.8			0.7
Texas	25	5	1	19	2,987	307	1,855	1,065	48,422,753	0.5		0.1	0.4
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>													
Montana	2		1	1	20	5	8	7	3,090,110	0.6			0.3
Idaho	4		1	4	7	3		4	770,622	5.2			5.2
Colorado	8		3	5	140	35	56	49	15,151,875	0.5		0.2	0.3
New Mexico									333,881				
Arizona	2			2	13	1	7	5	1,095,690	1.8			1.8
Nevada	14		2	12	712	245	191	276	11,665,402	1.2		0.2	1.0
<b>PACIFIC:</b>									79,708				
Washington	22		2	20	452	122	173	157	32,273,489	0.7		0.1	0.6
Oregon	13		3	9	1,274	198	780	296	29,191,536	0.6		0.2	0.4
California	122		8	104	10,108	1,775	6,243	2,090	146,027,985	0.8		0.1	0.7

\* "Passengers" included in "All other persons."  
 † No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

‡ No data for 1912.  
 § Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL OPERATIONS

The schedule used in collecting data for electric railways conformed, so far as financial operations were concerned, to the system of accounts adopted by the Interstate Commerce Commission. The statistics in this chapter include data for revenues and expenses incident to nonrailway activities, such as the sale and distribution of electric current, the operation of parks, resorts, and similar places of amusement, the sale and distribution of manufactured and natural gas and ice and of steam heat, and other auxiliary operations. When practicable, separate reports were obtained for the light and power departments of electric-railway companies, and these were treated, for census purposes, as separate light and power plants, for which statistics are given in the Central Electric Light and Power Stations report. In the case of 17 electric-railway companies, however, separate reports for their light and power departments could not be obtained, and it was necessary, therefore, to accept combined reports covering both railway and electric light and power operations. Data for the revenues and expenses of the light and power departments of these companies are included in the accounts "Auxiliary operations—Revenues" and "Auxiliary operations—Expenses," together with data for motor busses operated directly by electric-railway companies.

When an electric-railway company reported nonrailway business other than the commercial generation of current for light and power, such as the sale of gas, steam heat, etc., the net income derived therefrom has been treated as nonoperating income and the corresponding investment has been included in the balance-sheet account "Other physical property."

**Interstate business.**—The financial statistics for each State represent the total operations of the companies allocated thereto. No attempt has been made to distribute, by States, the financial data for those companies which do an interstate business, each company having been allocated as a whole to that State in which it operates the greatest amount of trackage.

**Nonoperating or lessor companies (Tables 49 and 70).**—The income of nonoperating or lessor companies is derived chiefly from rentals received from operating companies, but it also includes interest on bank deposits and income from investments in stocks and bonds of other companies. The great majority of the lessor companies own trackage rented to operating companies, but in a few cases they have only leasehold interests in trackage owned by other companies and subleased to operating companies. Table 49 presents the condensed income account of the nonoperating or lessor companies for the censuses for 1912 to 1927, inclusive, and Table 70 gives the statistics for 1927, 1922, and 1917, by States. The 281 companies shown for 1927 are distributed by States as follows: Pennsylvania, 186, with 46.6 per cent of the gross income of the group; New York, 18, with 23 per cent; New Jersey, 17, with 11.3 per cent; Indiana, 9, with 5.2 per cent; and other States, 51, with 13.9 per cent.

**Operating revenues (Tables 51–57).**—The term "railway operating revenues," as used in this report, refers to (1) revenue from transportation and (2) revenue from other railway operations.

The first class is subdivided as follows: (a) Passenger revenue; (b) baggage, express, and milk revenue; (c) parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car revenue; (d) mail revenue; (e) freight revenue; and (f) other transportation revenue (switching and miscellaneous).

The second class is subdivided into (a) rent from tracks and facilities, equipment, buildings, and other property when used in connection with railway operations; (b) power revenue, derived from incidental sales of current by railway companies which did not carry on a general light and power business; (c) other

nontransportation revenues (station and car privileges, parcel-room, storage, demurrage, telegraph, telephone, and miscellaneous).

Revenues from "Auxiliary operations" consist principally of the earnings of motor-busses operated directly by the electric-railway companies (\$6,543,737) and of light and power departments maintained by electric railways but not reported as separate plants (\$2,361,094). The income from parks, resorts, and other attractions maintained by electric-railway companies for the purpose of increasing traffic is not treated as a revenue but is credited to "Traffic" in the "Railway operating expense" accounts.

**Taxes (Tables 63 and 64).**—The schedules employed at the census for 1927 called for data on (1) Federal, (2) State, and (3) county and local taxes; but the schedules used for 1922 called for a distribution of taxes between "Real and personal property" and "Earnings, capital stock, and miscellaneous." For this reason the comparative statistics for 1927 and earlier years are restricted to total taxes.

Taxes on physical property other than road and equipment are not included, such taxes being treated as a deduction from income received from this source and the *net* income from such property being reported as nonoperating income. Miscellaneous taxes, such as taxes on securities and on income from securities owned, and analogous tax items are deductions from gross income.

The following statement shows the per cent distribution of taxes as county and local, State, and Federal, by geographic divisions:

TAXES—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1927

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	PER CENT OF TOTAL TAXES			GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	PER CENT OF TOTAL TAXES		
	County and local	State	Federal		County and local	State	Federal
United States.....	62.8	23.8	13.4	South Atlantic.....	69.3	19.3	11.4
New England.....	48.2	28.6	23.2	East South Central.....	71.6	13.4	15.0
Middle Atlantic.....	53.1	26.2	20.7	West South Central.....	68.9	20.1	11.0
East North Central.....	77.1	15.3	7.6	Mountain.....	76.4	14.3	9.3
West North Central.....	89.0	6.5	4.5	Pacific.....	29.7	67.8	2.5

**General results of operations (Tables 65-68).**—The resulting averages of revenues, expenses, and operating income per mile of track, per car mile, per revenue passenger, etc., are influenced to a considerable degree, from census to census, by changes in size and type of cars and in operating speed. Revenue-passenger averages are influenced by changes in policy in regard to transfers, by the substitution of pay for free transfers, and on interurban lines, by changes from the through-fare to the zone system of reporting passengers, or the reverse.

The averages as presented in Tables 65 to 68 are affected to a greater or less extent by the auxiliary operations of some companies and by the through-trip system of counting passengers on interurban roads, which are included as a rule in classes B and C.

**Operating ratios (Table 69).**—The operating expenses formed 74.9 per cent of the operating revenues in 1927, 71.6 per cent in 1922, 63.8 per cent in 1917, and 53.7 per cent in 1912. The only States showing decreases for 1927 as compared with 1922 are: Louisiana, from 66.7 to 63.2 per cent; South Carolina, from 75.2 to 64.8 per cent; New York, from 71.7 to 69.5 per cent; New Jersey, from 70.8 to 70 per cent; Pennsylvania, from 72.4 to 71.8 per cent; Rhode Island, from 83.6 to 81.1 per cent; and Arizona, from 110.9 to 98.5 per cent. Of the leading 10 States—those with operating revenues of \$20,000,000 or more in 1927—New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania alone show decreases; and the 1927 ratios for these three States are below the average for the United States.

**Comparison of statistics with those for 1922.**—The statistics for financial operations as reported by the electric-railway companies for 1927 are comparable with those for prior census years only to the extent of the presentation in Table 50.

It was impossible to prepare, for 1927, an income statement showing nonoperating income and deductions from gross income, a profit and loss statement, and a balance sheet showing assets and liabilities, covering the activities of the 652

electric-railway companies the physical statistics for which are given in the preceding chapters, because of the fact that 124 "composite" companies whose income statements and balance sheets had been included in the railway reports for prior censuses supplied, for 1927, combined income statements and balance sheets for their electric-railway, light and power, gas-manufacturing, and other activities. These are included in the consolidated income statement and balance sheet presented in the Central Electric Light and Power Stations report. It was possible, however, to present complete financial statistics for 500 of the 682 electric-railway companies whose physical statistics are reported in the preceding chapters. These 500 companies were engaged solely in electric-railway operations in 1927 and supplied complete income statements and balance sheets. A summary for these 500 companies, with comparable figures for 1922, covering 653 companies, will be found in Table 76.

**Balance sheet (Table 76).**<sup>2</sup> The form of balance-sheet inquiry on the schedule was based on the accounting forms of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Reports deviating from the standard have been made to conform thereto as nearly as possible, but differences in accounting practices and in interpretation of the schedule impair to some extent the comparableness of primary balance-sheet accounts for the same year and of the same accounts for different years. The problem is further complicated by the fact that 124 composite companies supplied consolidated balance sheets for 1927, the data for which are included in the Central Electric Light and Power Stations report.

TABLE 49.—NONOPERATING OR LESSOR COMPANIES—NUMBER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, AND CONDENSED INCOME ACCOUNT, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
<b>NUMBER OF COMPANIES</b>							
United States.....	‡ 281	‡ 342	‡ 364	285	-17.8	-6.0	27.7
<b>Geographic divisions:</b>							
New England.....	16	19	28	28			
Middle Atlantic.....	‡ 221	‡ 269	‡ 275	190	-17.8	-2.2	44.7
East North Central.....	20	21	31	31			
West North Central.....	4	4	5	5			
South Atlantic.....	14	20	15	16			
East South Central.....	1	1	1	1			
West South Central.....	1	5	2	2			
Mountain.....	1	1	1	4			
Pacific.....	4	3	6	8			
<b>CONDENSED INCOME ACCOUNT</b>							
Gross income, total.....	\$28,253,142	\$31,855,424	\$43,216,501	\$35,605,367	-11.3	-26.3	21.4
Rentals from operating companies.....	26,193,683	31,103,067	42,759,850	35,144,521	-15.8	-27.3	21.7
Miscellaneous income.....	2,060,667	752,367	456,651	460,846	173.8	64.8	-9.9
Deductions from income, total.....	11,401,543	14,837,025	17,897,373	16,090,372	-23.2	-17.1	11.2
Interest.....	9,662,143	13,120,349	16,147,380	15,234,132	-26.4	-18.7	6.0
Taxes and miscellaneous (maintenance of organization, etc.).....	1,739,400	1,716,676	1,749,993	856,240	1.3	-1.9	104.4
Net income, total.....	16,851,599	17,018,409	25,319,128	19,514,995	-1.0	-32.8	23.7
Dividends.....	15,833,522	16,933,751	24,925,708	19,342,101	-6.5	-32.1	28.9
Surplus.....	1,018,077	84,658	393,422	172,894	(?)	-78.5	127.6
<b>PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS INCOME</b>							
Gross income, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Rentals from operating companies.....	92.7	97.6	98.9	98.7			
Miscellaneous income.....	7.3	2.4	1.1	1.3			
Deductions from income, total.....	40.4	46.6	41.4	45.2			
Interest.....	34.2	41.2	37.4	42.8			
Taxes and miscellaneous.....	6.2	5.4	4.0	2.4			
Net income, total.....	59.6	53.4	58.6	54.8			
Dividends.....	56.6	53.2	57.7	54.3			
Surplus.....	2.6	.3	.9	.5			

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Includes companies maintaining separate organizations although leased to and controlled through stock ownership by other companies; treated as merged and not included in number reporting for 1912.

<sup>3</sup> Not shown where per cent is more than 1,000.

TABLE 50.—OPERATING INCOME ACCOUNT—"ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" AND "SURFACE" GROUPS OF COMPANIES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

ACCOUNT AND GROUP <sup>1</sup>	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>2</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of operating companies, total.....	682	858	943	975	-20.5	-9.0	-3.3
Elevated and sub-way group.....	34	7	7	7	-----	-----	-----
Surface group.....	678	851	936	968	-20.3	-9.1	-3.3
Operating revenue, total.....	\$927,773,887	\$1,016,719,092	\$709,825,092	\$567,511,704	-8.7	43.2	25.1
Elevated and sub-way.....	129,019,861	105,861,571	68,536,919	52,238,727	21.9	54.5	31.2
Surface.....	798,754,023	910,857,521	641,288,173	515,272,977	-12.3	42.0	24.5
Operating expenses, total.....	694,460,422	727,795,168	452,594,654	332,896,356	-4.6	60.8	26.0
Elevated and sub-way.....	78,202,497	67,659,587	31,669,437	23,612,867	15.6	113.6	34.1
Surface.....	616,257,925	660,135,581	420,925,217	309,283,489	-6.6	56.8	26.1
Net operating revenue, total.....	233,313,465	288,923,924	257,230,438	234,615,348	-19.2	12.3	9.6
Elevated and sub-way.....	50,817,367	38,201,954	36,867,482	28,625,860	33.0	3.6	28.8
Surface.....	182,496,098	250,721,940	220,362,956	205,989,488	-27.2	13.8	7.0
Taxes, total.....	57,808,597	64,788,315	45,756,695	35,027,965	-10.8	41.6	39.6
Elevated and sub-way.....	8,214,663	6,441,378	5,136,094	3,500,657	27.5	25.4	46.7
Surface.....	49,593,934	58,346,937	40,620,601	31,527,308	-15.0	43.6	28.8
Operating income, total.....	175,504,868	224,135,609	211,473,743	199,587,383	-21.7	6.0	6.0
Elevated and sub-way.....	42,602,704	31,700,606	31,731,388	25,125,203	34.1	0.1	26.3
Surface.....	132,902,164	192,375,003	179,742,355	174,462,180	-39.9	7.0	3.0
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent):							
Total.....	74.9	71.6	63.8	58.7	-----	-----	-----
Elevated and sub-way.....	60.8	63.9	46.2	45.2	-----	-----	-----
Surface.....	77.2	72.5	65.6	60.0	-----	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> The group classification covers all tracks of the companies allocated according to the principal class of track, the "Elevated and subway" group including a minor amount of surface trackage and the "Surface" group including some elevated and subway trackage.

<sup>2</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is a ratio or is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Four companies were consolidated between 1922 and 1927 to form the Chicago Rapid Transit Co.

TABLE 51.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE—ELECTRIC RAILWAYS AND STEAM RAILROADS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

CLASS OF SERVICE	ELECTRIC RAILWAYS				STEAM RAILROADS			
	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922	1917	1912
Railway operating revenues.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Passenger.....	90.8	92.3	92.8	88.8	15.9	19.3	20.6	23.2
Freight.....	4.2	3.4	2.8	1.8	75.7	71.8	79.3	69.3
Mail.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
Express.....	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6
All other.....	4.4	3.6	3.5	8.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	3.7

TABLE 52.—PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup> IN OPERATING REVENUES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, FOR 5-YEAR PERIODS, 1912 TO 1927, AND BY SOURCE, 1922 TO 1927

[Based on Tables 71 and 72]

DIVISION	OPERATING REVENUES			RAILWAY, 1922-1927				Auxiliary, 1922-1927
	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917	Total	Passenger <sup>2</sup>	Freight, mail, baggage, express, and milk	All other	
United States .....	-8.7	43.2	25.1	-0.7	-2.3	17.8	21.0	-60.2
New England .....	-10.0	34.5	24.5	-9.0	-0.1	-30.4	13.6	-47.1
Middle Atlantic .....	3.3	38.2	22.2	5.8	3.7	-10.7	57.5	-91.3
East North Central .....	-6.4	45.3	32.2	0.2	-0.8	24.9	-13.0	-76.8
West North Central .....	-22.0	30.0	28.0	-13.8	-15.4	20.8	-19.0	-94.3
South Atlantic .....	-32.7	50.7	43.3	-5.4	-7.0	24.8	-3.3	-98.7
East South Central .....	-18.0	27.0	20.0	-1.0	-1.4	-34.7	13.7	-98.4
West South Central .....	-20.3	34.0	35.3	-4.1	-0.6	57.7	33.6	-98.6
Mountain .....	-26.9	26.0	6.4	-17.3	-20.8	6.4	5.5	-98.3
Pacific .....	-6.0	40.0	3.7	0.2	-3.6	20.2	5.4	-100.0

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Includes "Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car" service.

TABLE 53.—OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE, FOR COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

[Class A, over \$1,000,000; Class B, over \$250,000 but not more than \$1,000,000; Class C, \$250,000 and less]

ACCOUNT	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of operating companies, total .....	682	858	943	975	-20.5	-9.0	-3.3
Class A .....	128	140	114	91	-12.3	28.1	25.3
Class B .....	180	204	170	155	-11.8	14.0	15.5
Class C .....	374	508	650	720	-20.4	-21.8	-10.8
Operating revenues, total .....	\$927,773,887	\$1,016,719,092	\$700,825,092	\$567,511,704	-8.7	43.2	25.1
Class A .....	801,070,712	820,320,210	545,708,133	422,703,077	-3.3	51.0	20.1
Class B .....	94,072,337	135,000,302	105,812,111	80,204,601	-30.1	28.4	22.7
Class C .....	30,890,838	51,402,580	53,214,848	63,453,120	-40.1	-11.5	-0.4
Railway operating revenues, total .....	918,860,050	925,477,485	650,140,800	535,000,122	-0.7	42.3	21.3
Class A .....	794,891,868	778,258,119	513,380,185	408,820,070	2.1	51.6	25.6
Class B .....	93,730,227	107,040,328	80,030,488	77,550,016	-12.4	19.0	15.9
Class C .....	30,237,966	40,179,038	40,833,133	49,000,230	-24.7	-14.2	-5.6
Passenger, total .....	834,600,621	854,002,545	603,120,020	502,051,037	-2.3	41.7	20.0
Class A .....	733,816,383	728,620,320	482,408,800	387,824,233	0.7	51.0	24.4
Class B .....	75,067,933	90,817,134	79,163,122	70,000,673	-17.3	14.7	12.9
Class C .....	25,716,805	35,210,085	41,407,602	44,730,731	-27.0	-15.1	-7.3
Baggage, express, and milk, total .....	4,270,062	5,285,080	4,065,560	3,087,947	-19.2	6.4	34.0
Class A .....	2,731,127	3,237,723	2,975,143	1,916,102	-15.6	8.8	55.3
Class B .....	1,138,812	1,613,473	1,230,060	1,168,131	-29.4	30.2	7.0
Class C .....	400,723	433,890	760,757	613,714	-7.6	-42.2	22.3
Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car, total .....	1,027,533	1,026,240	957,000	1,030,520	0.1	7.1	-7.6
Class A .....	796,735	788,468	710,123	698,801	1.0	11.0	1.6
Class B .....	204,270	183,328	174,710	210,575	11.4	4.9	-10.3
Class C .....	26,528	54,463	73,133	121,144	-51.3	-25.5	-39.6
Mail, total .....	775,008	648,432	614,078	723,640	10.5	6.5	-15.1
Class A .....	480,046	377,858	347,002	504,200	28.6	8.9	-31.2
Class B .....	193,445	155,550	150,000	100,103	24.0	3.0	42.2
Class C .....	95,517	115,018	110,710	113,217	-17.0	-1.4	3.1
Freight, total .....	30,124,811	31,560,427	18,540,504	10,105,616	24.0	70.2	82.4
Class A .....	24,000,618	19,501,050	10,690,141	4,000,404	23.4	82.3	117.9
Class B .....	12,482,193	9,348,454	5,370,694	2,033,011	33.5	74.1	83.1
Class C .....	2,582,000	2,710,317	2,470,660	2,823,201	-4.7	9.3	6.7

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

## ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

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TABLE 53.—OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE, FOR COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912—Continued

(Class A, over \$1,000,000; Class B, over \$250,000 but not more than \$1,000,000; Class C, \$250,000 and less)

ACCOUNT	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Railway operating revenues—Continued							
Other transportation revenue, total	2,732,219	1,836,486	1,066,138	1,019,413	48.8	72.3	-44.5
Class A	1,255,441	850,731	429,721	1,228,410	47.6	98.0	-65.0
Class B	894,462	737,214	269,588	404,405	21.3	173.5	-33.3
Class C	582,316	248,541	366,829	286,598	134.3	-32.2	28.0
From other railway operations, total	36,338,202	30,458,260	20,869,334	15,811,349	19.3	45.9	32.0
Class A	31,745,513	24,872,357	15,729,159	11,745,760	27.6	58.1	33.9
Class B	3,758,112	4,185,169	3,591,742	2,650,958	-10.2	17.5	34.4
Class C	834,577	1,400,734	1,578,433	1,414,631	-40.4	-11.3	11.6
Auxiliary operating revenues, total	<sup>2</sup> 8,904,831	91,241,607	59,675,286	31,515,582	-90.2	52.9	89.4
Class A	7,078,849	51,062,091	32,411,948	13,967,007	-86.1	57.5	132.1
Class B	1,233,110	28,895,974	15,881,623	8,704,685	-95.7	81.8	82.4
Class C	592,872	11,313,542	11,381,715	8,843,890	-94.8	-0.6	28.7

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of auxiliary operations of composite companies reporting on light and power schedules

TABLE 54.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATING REVENUES, BY SIZE GROUPS OF COMPANIES AND BY SOURCE: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

[Based on Table 53]

ACCOUNT	CLASS A—MORE THAN \$1,000,000			CLASS B—MORE THAN \$250,000 BUT NOT MORE THAN \$1,000,000			CLASS C—\$250,000 OR LESS		
	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY SIZE GROUPS									
Number of operating companies	18.8	17.0	12.1	26.4	23.8	19.0	54.8	59.2	68.9
Operating revenues	86.4	81.6	76.9	10.2	13.4	14.9	3.3	5.1	8.2
Railway operating revenues	86.5	84.1	79.0	10.2	11.6	13.8	3.3	4.3	7.2
Passenger	87.9	85.3	80.0	9.0	10.0	13.1	3.1	4.1	6.9
Baggage, express, and milk	70.0	61.3	59.9	26.7	30.5	25.0	9.4	8.2	15.1
Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car	77.5	78.8	74.1	19.9	17.9	18.3	2.6	5.3	7.6
Mail	62.7	58.3	58.4	25.0	24.0	24.6	12.3	17.7	19.0
Freight	61.5	61.8	57.7	31.9	29.6	28.9	6.6	8.6	13.4
Other transportation revenue	46.0	46.3	40.3	32.7	40.1	25.3	21.3	13.5	34.4
From other railway operations	87.4	81.7	75.4	10.3	13.7	17.1	2.3	4.6	7.5
Auxiliary operating revenues	79.5	56.0	54.3	13.8	31.6	26.6	6.7	12.5	19.1
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE									
Operating revenues	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Railway operating revenues	99.1	93.8	94.1	98.7	78.8	85.0	98.1	78.0	80.4
Passenger	91.5	87.9	88.4	79.0	66.8	74.8	83.4	68.4	71.2
Baggage, express, and milk	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3
Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mail	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Freight	3.0	2.4	2.0	13.1	6.9	5.1	8.4	5.3	4.3
Other transportation revenue	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.6
From other railway operations	4.0	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Auxiliary operating revenues	0.9	6.2	5.9	1.3	21.2	15.0	1.9	22.0	19.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 55.—OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE—COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF BUSINESS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

[Class X, companies without commercial lighting; Class Y, companies with commercial lighting; Class Z roads operated part-time, or by animal traction (all animal traction discontinued between 1922 and 1927) or for franchise purposes]

ACCOUNT AND CLASS	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of operating companies, total.....	682	858	943	675	-20.5	-9.0	-3.3
Class X.....	622	722	768	760	-13.9	-4.7	-0.3
Class Y.....	18	124	150	168	-85.5	-22.0	-5.4
Class Z.....	42	12	20	47			
Operating revenues, total.....	\$927,773,887	\$1,016,719,002	\$709,825,002	\$567,511,704	-8.7	43.2	25.1
Class X.....	906,197,461	814,131,549	545,984,730	401,908,807	11.3	49.1	18.2
Class Y.....	19,894,043	202,100,657	163,470,870	104,575,497	-90.2	23.7	56.3
Class Z.....	1,682,383	420,880	363,492	1,027,400	204.0	17.5	-64.6
Railway operating revenues, total.....	918,809,050	925,477,485	650,140,800	535,990,122	-0.7	42.3	21.3
Class X.....	899,747,179	810,520,779	543,701,039	461,008,807	11.0	49.1	17.7
Class Y.....	17,632,049	114,623,720	100,092,042	73,144,581	-84.7	7.9	45.0
Class Z.....	1,688,928	420,986	355,225	942,734	272.1	20.2	-62.3
Passenger, total.....	834,600,021	854,002,545	603,120,020	502,651,037	-2.3	41.7	20.0
Class X.....	822,202,892	750,657,721	506,977,208	434,530,907	9.5	48.1	16.7
Class Y.....	11,300,235	103,851,032	96,001,979	67,301,000	-89.1	8.2	42.6
Class Z.....	1,031,694	153,792	150,433	810,001	570.8	2.2	-81.6
Baggage, express, and milk, total.....	4,270,002	5,285,080	4,905,500	3,087,947	-10.2	6.4	34.6
Class X.....	3,788,822	3,940,497	3,582,058	2,405,056	-3.8	10.0	45.3
Class Y.....	405,731	1,344,030	1,379,540	1,214,906	-65.3	-2.6	13.6
Class Z.....	10,109	553	3,062	7,985	( <sup>2</sup> )	-83.0	-50.4
Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car, total.....	1,027,533	1,026,249	957,960	1,036,520	0.1	7.1	-7.6
Class X.....	968,153	859,148	796,419	798,151	12.1	21.0	-11.5
Class Y.....	63,072	167,054	251,547	237,900	-62.2	-33.6	5.7
Class Z.....	1,308	47		379	( <sup>2</sup> )		
Mail, total.....	775,008	648,432	614,078	723,040	10.5	5.5	-15.1
Class X.....	714,892	527,795	463,033	631,094	35.4	14.0	-26.7
Class Y.....	52,087	119,621	149,171	89,596	-55.9	-19.9	66.5
Class Z.....	7,429	1,116	2,474	2,050	565.7	-54.0	20.7
Freight, total.....	39,124,811	31,590,427	18,546,504	10,165,616	24.0	70.2	32.4
Class X.....	34,272,059	25,087,942	13,518,344	7,547,639	36.0	85.0	79.1
Class Y.....	4,799,456	6,470,007	5,017,937	2,529,931	-25.8	28.9	98.3
Class Z.....	53,296	2,388	10,173	88,016	( <sup>2</sup> )	-70.5	-88.4
Other transportation revenue, total.....	2,732,219	1,836,486	1,006,138	1,919,413	48.8	72.3	-44.5
Class X.....	2,175,127	1,343,041	650,621	1,510,984	62.0	100.4	-57.1
Class Y.....	137,900	254,579	283,391	400,314	-45.8	-10.2	-29.2
Class Z.....	419,123	238,866	132,126	2,116	75.5	80.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
From other railway operations, total.....	36,338,202	30,458,260	20,869,334	15,811,349	19.3	45.0	32.0
Class X.....	35,670,434	28,110,635	17,803,950	14,418,046	20.5	57.0	23.5
Class Y.....	707,799	2,317,401	3,009,321	1,370,175	-69.5	-23.0	119.6
Class Z.....	59,969	30,224	50,657	23,128	98.4	-46.1	142.4
Auxiliary operating revenues, total.....	8,904,831	91,241,007	59,075,286	31,515,582	-90.2	52.9	89.4
Class X.....	6,450,282	3,604,770	2,283,001	( <sup>3</sup> )	78.9	57.9	
Class Y.....	2,861,094	87,636,837	57,383,928	31,430,916	-97.3	-52.7	82.6
Class Z.....	93,455		8,287	84,660			-90.2

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is less than 100.

<sup>2</sup> Not shown where per cent is more than 1,000.

<sup>3</sup> No data.

TABLE 56.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE—  
COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF BUSINESS: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

[Based on Table 55]

ACCOUNT	CLASS X—WITHOUT COMMERCIAL LIGHTING			CLASS Y—WITH COMMERCIAL LIGHTING			CLASS Z <sup>1</sup> —		
	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917	1927	1922	1917
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF COMPANIES									
Number of companies.....	91.2	84.1	80.4	2.6	14.5	16.9	6.2	1.4	2.7
Operating revenues.....	97.7	80.1	76.9	2.1	19.9	23.0	0.2	(?)	0.1
Railway operating revenues.....	97.9	87.6	83.6	1.9	12.4	16.3	0.2	(?)	0.1
Passenger.....	98.5	87.8	84.1	1.4	12.2	15.9	0.1	(?)	(?)
Baggage, express, and milk.....	88.7	74.6	72.1	10.9	25.4	27.8	0.4	(?)	0.1
Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car.....	93.7	83.7	73.7	6.1	16.3	28.3	0.1	(?)	-----
Mail.....	92.2	81.4	75.3	6.8	18.4	24.3	1.0	0.2	0.4
Freight.....	87.6	79.5	72.9	12.3	20.5	27.0	0.1	(?)	0.1
Other transportation revenue.....	79.6	73.1	61.0	5.0	13.9	26.6	15.3	13.0	12.4
From other railway operations.....	97.9	92.3	85.3	1.9	7.6	14.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
Auxiliary operating revenues.....	72.4	4.0	3.8	26.5	96.0	96.2	1.0	-----	-----
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE									
Operating revenues.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Railway operating revenues.....	99.3	99.6	99.6	88.1	56.6	64.9	94.4	100.0	97.7
Passenger.....	90.7	92.2	92.9	56.8	51.4	58.7	61.3	36.0	41.4
Baggage, express, and milk.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.1
Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(?)	-----
Mail.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7
Freight.....	3.8	3.1	2.5	24.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	0.6	2.8
Other transportation revenue.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	24.9	55.9	38.3
From other railway operations.....	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	1.1	1.8	3.6	7.1	15.4
Auxiliary operating revenues.....	0.7	0.4	0.4	11.9	43.4	35.1	5.6	-----	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Roads operated part-time, or for franchise purposes, or by animal traction (all animal traction discontinued between 1922 and 1927).

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 57.—OPERATING REVENUES—"ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" AND "SURFACE" GROUPS OF COMPANIES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

ACCOUNT AND GROUP	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of operating companies, total.....	682	858	943	975	-20.5	-9.0	-3.3
Elevated and subway.....	24	7	7	7	-----	-----	-----
Surface.....	678	851	936	968	-20.3	-9.1	-3.3
Operating revenues, total.....	\$927, 773, 887	\$1, 016, 719, 092	\$700, 825, 002	\$567, 511, 704	-8.7	43.2	25.1
Elevated and subway.....	129, 010, 804	105, 861, 571	68, 536, 019	52, 238, 727	21.9	54.5	31.2
Surface.....	798, 764, 023	910, 857, 521	631, 288, 173	515, 272, 977	-12.3	42.0	24.5
Passenger, total.....	834, 000, 021	854, 662, 545	603, 120, 020	502, 051, 037	-2.3	41.7	20.0
Elevated and subway.....	121, 312, 260	99, 026, 446	63, 930, 906	50, 327, 704	25.2	51.0	27.0
Surface.....	713, 288, 352	757, 736, 099	539, 192, 714	452, 323, 873	-5.9	40.5	19.2
All other, total.....	93, 173, 200	102, 056, 547	100, 695, 472	64, 800, 067	-42.5	51.9	64.5
Elevated and subway.....	7, 707, 595	8, 035, 125	4, 000, 013	1, 910, 003	-13.7	94.2	140.7
Surface.....	85, 465, 671	153, 121, 422	102, 005, 459	62, 949, 104	-44.2	50.0	62.2

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease; per cent not computed where base is less than 100.<sup>2</sup> Between 1922 and 1927, four companies were consolidated to form the Chicago Rapid Transit Company.

TABLE 58.—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY ACCOUNTS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

ACCOUNT	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
					1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
Number of operating companies.....	682	858	943	975	-20.5	-9.0	-3.3
Operating expenses, total.....	\$604, 460, 422	\$727, 705, 108	\$452, 594, 654	\$332, 500, 350	-4.6	60.8	36.0
Railway operating expenses.....	686, 638, 415	678, 569, 107	421, 250, 838	318, 700, 534	1.2	61.1	32.2
Way and structures.....	96, 285, 375	102, 008, 281	55, 470, 419	44, 270, 582	-5.6	53.0	25.3
Equipment.....	92, 864, 750	37, 236, 577	48, 681, 554	38, 717, 202	6.5	78.1	28.5
Power.....	98, 602, 234	107, 245, 578	70, 058, 401	53, 598, 922	-8.1	39.4	43.6
Conducting transportation.....	294, 321, 976	286, 689, 034	174, 072, 045	129, 204, 515	2.7	63.8	35.4
Traffic.....	4, 029, 071	2, 732, 173	2, 301, 817	2, 006, 057	47.5	13.7	-11.7
General and miscellaneous.....	100, 832, 225	92, 940, 078	62, 738, 265	50, 303, 259	8.5	43.1	24.7
Transportation for investment—credit.....	297, 216	284, 214	172, 323	-----	4.6	64.0	-----
Auxiliary operations—expenses.....	7, 822, 007	49, 232, 061	31, 843, 816	14, 195, 822	-84.1	57.1	120.8

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Includes superintendence of power.

TABLE 59.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATING EXPENSES, BY ACCOUNTS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

[Based on Table 58]

ACCOUNT	1927	1922	1917	1912
Operating expenses, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Railway operating expenses.....	98.9	93.2	93.1	96.7
Way and structures.....	13.8	14.0	12.2	13.3
Equipment.....	13.4	12.0	10.8	11.0
Power.....	14.2	14.7	17.0	16.1
Conducting transportation.....	42.4	39.4	38.7	38.8
Traffic.....	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8
General and miscellaneous.....	14.5	12.7	13.9	15.1
Transportation for investment—credit.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----
Auxiliary operations—expenses.....	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 60.—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY ACCOUNTS, FOR COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS, BY CHARACTER OF BUSINESS: 1927

ACCOUNT	Total	Class A— more than \$1,000,000		Class B— more than \$250,000 but not more than \$1,000,000		Class C— \$250,000 or less	
Number of operating companies.....	682	128	180	374			
Operating expenses, total.....	\$604,460,422	\$583,944,369	\$81,240,283	\$29,275,770			
Railway operating expenses, total.....	680,638,415	577,763,951	80,037,313	28,837,151			
Way and structures.....	96,285,375	77,670,271	13,641,532	4,973,572			
Equipment.....	92,864,750	78,339,163	10,398,927	4,126,660			
Power.....	98,602,234	81,246,302	12,470,404	4,885,528			
Conducting transportation.....	294,321,976	256,067,837	28,376,066	9,878,073			
Traffic.....	4,029,071	3,015,797	848,959	164,315			
General and miscellaneous.....	100,832,225	81,703,481	14,308,029	4,820,715			
Transportation for investment—credit.....	297,216	278,900	6,604	11,712			
Auxiliary operations—expenses.....	7,822,007	6,180,418	1,202,970	438,619			

  

ACCOUNT	Class X—With- out commer- cial lighting		Class Y— With commer- cial light- ing		Class Z—	
Number of operating companies.....	622	18	42			
Operating expenses, total.....	\$676,711,513	\$16,103,213	\$1,645,696			
Railway operating expenses, total.....	670,254,534	14,808,151	1,575,730			
Way and structures.....	93,436,015	2,615,069	234,354			
Equipment.....	90,680,544	1,968,049	216,157			
Power.....	96,200,670	2,127,535	274,629			
Conducting transportation.....	288,672,240	5,130,660	518,746			
Traffic.....	3,640,964	377,594	16,113			
General and miscellaneous.....	97,921,899	2,588,577	321,753			
Transportation for investment—credit.....	297,188		28			
Auxiliary operations—expenses.....	6,456,979	1,295,062	60,966			

<sup>1</sup> Roads operated part-time or for franchise purposes.

TABLE 61.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATING EXPENSES, BY SIZE AND CHARACTER, BY CLASSES OF COMPANIES, AND BY ACCOUNTS: 1927

[Based on table 60]

ACCOUNT	BY CLASSES (HORIZONTAL DISTRIBUTION)						BY ACCOUNTS (VERTICAL DISTRIBUTION)						
	Size			Character			All com- pa- nies	Size			Character		
	A	B	C	X	Y	Z		A	B	C	X	Y	Z
Operating expenses, total.....	84.1	11.7	4.2	97.4	2.3	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Railway operating expenses.....	84.1	11.7	4.2	97.6	2.2	0.2	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.5	99.0	92.0	95.7
Way and structures.....	80.7	14.2	5.2	97.0	2.7	0.2	13.9	13.3	16.8	17.0	13.8	16.2	14.2
Equipment.....	84.4	11.2	4.4	97.6	2.1	0.2	13.4	13.4	12.8	14.1	13.4	12.2	13.1
Power.....	82.4	12.6	5.0	97.6	2.2	0.3	14.2	13.9	15.3	16.7	14.2	13.2	16.7
Conducting transportation.....	87.0	9.6	3.4	98.1	1.7	0.2	42.4	43.9	34.9	33.7	42.7	31.9	31.5
Traffic.....	74.8	21.1	4.1	96.4	9.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.6
General and miscellaneous.....	81.0	14.2	4.8	97.1	2.6	0.3	14.5	14.0	17.0	16.5	14.5	16.1	12.5
Transportation for invest- ment—credit.....	93.8	2.2	3.9	100.0		( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )		( <sup>1</sup> )
Auxiliary operations—expenses.....	79.0	15.4	5.6	82.5	16.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 62.—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY ACCOUNTS, FOR COMPANIES GROUPED AS "ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" AND "SURFACE": 1927

ACCOUNT	Total	Elevated and subway	Surface	PER CENT OF TOTAL	
				Elevated and subway	Surface
Number of operating companies.....	682	14	678	0.6	99.4
Operating expenses, total.....	\$694,460,422	\$78,202,497	\$616,257,925	11.3	88.7
Railway operating expenses, total.....	686,638,415	78,202,497	608,435,918	11.4	88.6
Way and structures.....	96,285,375	10,477,951	85,807,424	10.9	89.1
Equipment.....	92,864,750	13,615,782	79,248,968	14.7	85.3
Power.....	98,602,234	14,094,278	84,507,956	14.3	85.7
Conducting transportation.....	294,321,976	31,907,461	262,414,515	10.8	89.2
Traffic.....	4,029,071	1,349	4,027,722	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0
General and miscellaneous.....	100,832,225	8,105,670	92,726,549	8.0	92.0
Transportation for investment-credit.....	297,216		297,216		100.0
Auxiliary operations—expenses.....	7,822,007		7,822,007		100.0

<sup>1</sup> Four companies were consolidated between 1922 and 1927 to form the Chicago Rapid Transit Co.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 63.—TAXES ASSIGNABLE TO RAILWAY OPERATIONS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

DIVISION AND STATE	1927		1922		1917	
	Number of operating companies	Taxes	Number of operating companies	Taxes	Number of operating companies	Taxes
UNITED STATES.....	682	\$57,808,597	858	\$64,788,315	943	\$45,756,695
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>						
New England.....	59	3,988,603	78	4,170,671	86	3,824,445
Middle Atlantic.....	184	20,169,030	234	20,558,278	241	14,801,896
East North Central.....	164	18,818,549	206	16,199,048	223	11,283,723
West North Central.....	69	5,096,654	76	5,975,758	83	3,930,693
South Atlantic.....	62	4,964,808	78	6,521,511	94	3,737,604
East South Central.....	26	2,028,539	41	2,181,964	46	1,639,427
West South Central.....	44	2,249,991	53	3,177,529	68	1,605,730
Mountain.....	28	946,118	35	1,048,752	39	870,480
Pacific.....	46	4,546,299	57	4,974,804	60	4,062,637
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>						
Maine.....	13	212,690	15	417,362	16	198,624
New Hampshire.....	8	71,901	14	91,019	13	67,404
Vermont.....	5	13,313	8	30,680	9	34,684
Massachusetts.....	27	2,572,846	31	2,636,552	39	2,210,133
Rhode Island and Connecticut.....	6	1,117,853	10	995,058	9	1,313,700
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>						
New York.....	80	12,830,726	98	12,507,361	100	9,713,970
New Jersey.....	14	2,460,018	19	3,054,252	22	1,831,691
Pennsylvania.....	90	4,888,292	117	4,976,665	119	3,250,235
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Ohio.....	55	4,044,514	71	5,480,235	74	3,625,427
Indiana.....	21	1,128,100	27	1,821,817	32	867,049
Illinois.....	52	6,022,793	70	6,074,306	75	5,252,745
Michigan.....	20	1,704,662	20	1,804,893	21	911,156
Wisconsin.....	16	918,480	18	1,017,697	21	627,346
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Minnesota.....	10	1,329,991	10	1,395,465	10	1,064,065
Iowa.....	19	583,727	22	955,834	22	432,084
Missouri.....	15	2,538,413	19	2,721,326	20	1,767,914
North Dakota and South Dakota.....	5	21,244	5	28,600	6	12,053
Nebraska.....	4	428,916	5	537,130	6	375,149
Kansas.....	16	194,363	15	337,353	19	279,428

<sup>1</sup> Of this total, \$7,742,130 (13.4 per cent) was reported as Federal, \$13,763,128 (23.8 per cent) as State, and \$36,303,341 (62.8 per cent) as county and local taxes.

<sup>2</sup> Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

TABLE 63.—TAXES ASSIGNABLE TO RAILWAY OPERATIONS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	1927		1922		1917	
	Number of operating companies	Taxes	Number of operating companies	Taxes	Number of operating companies	Taxes
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>						
Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	7	\$2,650,535	15	\$2,886,332	19	\$1,695,551
Virginia.....	17	576,887	14	986,298	16	482,452
West Virginia.....	10	496,651	16	621,965	19	365,798
North Carolina.....	8	155,192	9	207,545	12	140,478
South Carolina.....	6	320,204	6	227,652	7	187,055
Georgia.....	7	559,361	11	1,265,217	13	708,469
Florida.....	7	205,978	7	326,502	8	157,561
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Kentucky.....	7	649,223	9	567,115	11	517,515
Tennessee.....	13	855,308	13	944,376	14	593,513
Alabama.....	3	501,812	12	623,448	13	468,896
Mississippi.....	3	22,196	7	47,025	11	59,503
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>						
Arkansas.....	7	158,820	9	270,391	10	162,366
Louisiana.....	7	916,140	9	1,437,237	11	561,085
Oklahoma.....	10	111,787	11	170,727	15	134,040
Texas.....	20	1,063,235	24	1,299,174	32	748,239
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>						
Montana, Idaho, and Wyoming <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 68,871	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 120,957	<sup>3</sup> 12	<sup>3</sup> 96,950
Colorado.....	10	616,583	13	576,105	15	532,848
New Mexico and Arizona <sup>2</sup> .....	5	7,262	5	18,255	6	19,979
Nevada and Utah <sup>2</sup> .....	7	253,402	7	333,435	6	220,703
<b>PACIFIC:</b>						
Washington.....	18	422,958	19	599,788	20	1,296,612
Oregon.....	4	635,659	9	1,043,736	8	693,211
California.....	24	3,487,682	29	3,331,280	32	2,072,814

<sup>2</sup> Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

<sup>3</sup> Figures for 1922 and 1917 not comparable with those for 1927, as no electric railways were operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 64.—TAXES, OPERATING COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

[Class A, over \$1,000,000; Class B, over \$250,000 but not more than \$1,000,000; Class C, \$250,000 and less]

	1927	1922	1917	1912	PER CENT OF INCREASE <sup>1</sup>		
					1922-	1917-	1912-
					1927	1922	1917
Total.....	\$57,808,507	\$64,788,315	\$45,756,695	<sup>2</sup> \$34,424,739	-10.8	41.6	32.9
Class A.....	50,303,887	53,664,472	37,157,324	<sup>1</sup> 28,098,949	-6.1	44.4	32.2
Class B.....	5,689,528	8,320,115	5,902,953	3,935,021	-21.6	40.9	56.0
Class C.....	1,725,182	2,803,728	2,696,418	2,390,769	-38.5	4.0	12.8

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Not including \$603,226 rental of subways and tunnels.

TABLE 65.—OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND NET OPERATING REVENUE PER MILE OF TRACK, PER CAR-MILE, AND PER REVENUE PASSENGER, COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

CLASS AND ACCOUNT	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922	1917	1912
	ALL OPERATING COMPANIES				CLASS A—OVER \$1,000,000			
Number of operating companies.....	682	858	943	975	128	140	114	91
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent).....	74.9	71.6	63.8	58.7	72.8	70.7	62.3	56.7
Per mile of track:								
Operating revenues, total.....	\$22,783	\$23,143	\$15,832	\$13,820	\$31,014	\$30,137	\$20,040	\$19,844
Railway operations.....	22,564	21,066	14,501	-----	30,740	28,282	19,696	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	210	2,077	1,331	-----	274	1,855	1,244	-----
Operating expenses, total.....	17,054	16,566	10,005	8,107	22,582	21,298	13,046	11,252
Railway operations.....	16,862	15,446	9,396	-----	22,343	20,368	12,383	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	192	1,120	609	-----	239	930	663	-----
Net operating revenue, total.....	5,729	6,577	5,737	5,713	8,432	8,839	7,894	8,592
Railway operations.....	5,702	5,621	5,105	-----	8,307	7,974	7,313	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	27	956	632	-----	35	865	581	-----
Per car-mile:								
Operating revenues, total.....	Cents 42.37	Cents 47.85	Cents 33.17	Cents 20.53	Cents 44.47	Cents 47.03	Cents 32.80	Cents 29.49
Railway operations.....	42.46	43.56	30.38	-----	44.08	44.70	30.85	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	0.41	4.29	2.79	-----	0.39	2.93	1.95	-----
Operating expenses, total.....	32.00	34.25	21.15	17.32	32.38	33.00	20.43	16.72
Railway operations.....	31.73	31.04	19.09	-----	32.04	32.10	19.39	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	0.36	2.31	1.46	-----	0.34	1.50	1.04	-----
Net operating revenue, total.....	10.78	13.00	12.02	12.21	12.00	13.97	12.37	12.77
Railway operations.....	10.73	11.02	10.09	-----	12.04	12.00	11.46	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	0.05	1.98	1.33	-----	0.05	1.37	0.91	-----
Per revenue-passenger: <sup>1</sup>								
Operating revenues, total.....	7.51	8.02	6.28	5.95	7.25	7.47	5.84	5.54
Passenger.....	6.76	6.74	5.34	5.27	6.63	6.57	5.16	5.08
All other.....	0.75	1.28	0.94	0.68	0.62	0.90	0.68	0.46
Operating expenses, total.....	5.62	5.74	4.00	3.40	5.28	5.28	3.64	3.14
Railway operations.....	5.56	5.85	3.72	-----	5.22	5.04	3.45	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	0.06	0.39	0.28	-----	0.06	0.24	0.19	-----
Net operating revenue.....	1.89	2.28	2.28	2.46	1.97	2.19	2.20	2.40
	CLASS B—OVER \$250,000 BUT NOT MORE THAN \$1,000,000				CLASS C—\$250,000 AND LESS			
Number of companies.....	180	204	179	155	374	508	650	729
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent).....	85.5	73.5	66.4	61.7	95.0	81.2	72.5	68.3
Per mile of track:								
Operating revenues, total.....	\$9,981	\$13,816	\$10,314	\$8,937	\$5,705	\$8,206	\$6,839	\$5,784
Railway operations.....	9,862	10,488	8,766	-----	5,654	6,473	5,502	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	129	2,828	1,548	-----	111	1,823	1,337	-----
Operating expenses, total.....	8,538	9,788	6,853	5,517	5,474	6,736	4,902	3,949
Railway operations.....	8,412	8,275	6,095	-----	5,392	5,682	4,224	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	126	1,513	758	-----	82	1,054	738	-----
Net operating revenue, total.....	1,443	3,528	3,461	3,420	201	1,560	1,877	1,835
Railway operations.....	1,440	2,213	2,671	-----	202	791	1,278	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	3	1,315	790	-----	29	769	599	-----

<sup>1</sup> Revenue passengers comprise regular-fare passengers and pay-transfer passengers on both car and bus lines.

TABLE 65.—OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND NET OPERATING REVENUE PER MILE OF TRACK, PER CAR-MILE, AND PER REVENUE PASSENGER, COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912—Continued

CLASS AND ACCOUNT	1927	1922	1917	1912	1927	1922	1917	1912
	CLASS B—OVER \$250,000 BUT NOT MORE THAN \$1,000,000				CLASS C—\$250,000 AND LESS			
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Per car mile:								
Operating revenues, total.....	37.09	52.82	30.04	30.63	29.48	40.86	31.99	28.32
Railway operations.....	36.61	41.60	30.03	30.63	28.91	31.88	25.73	28.32
Auxiliary operations.....	0.48	11.22	5.41	0.00	0.57	8.98	6.26	0.00
Operating expenses, total.....	31.73	38.82	23.95	18.91	27.09	33.18	23.21	19.33
Railway operations.....	31.26	32.82	21.30	18.91	27.57	27.09	19.76	18.91
Auxiliary operations.....	0.47	6.00	2.65	0.00	0.42	6.10	3.45	0.42
Net operating revenue, total.....	5.36	14.00	12.09	11.72	1.40	7.68	8.78	8.99
Railway operations.....	5.35	8.78	0.33	0.00	1.34	3.89	5.07	8.99
Auxiliary operations.....	0.01	5.22	2.76	11.72	0.15	3.79	2.81	0.00
Per revenue passenger: <sup>1</sup>								
Operating revenues, total.....	10.13	12.31	8.51	7.51	0.06	10.75	8.22	7.68
Passenger.....	8.01	8.23	0.37	0.10	7.56	7.35	5.85	5.87
All other.....	2.12	4.08	2.14	1.41	1.50	3.40	2.37	1.80
Operating expenses, total.....	8.07	9.05	5.66	4.04	8.60	8.73	5.00	5.24
Railway operations.....	8.54	7.65	5.03	4.04	8.47	7.37	5.07	5.24
Auxiliary operations.....	0.13	1.40	0.63	0.00	0.13	1.36	0.89	0.00
Net operating revenue.....	1.46	3.26	2.85	2.87	0.46	2.02	2.26	2.44

<sup>1</sup> Revenue passengers comprise regular-fare passengers and pay-transfer passengers on both car and bus lines.

TABLE 66.—OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND NET OPERATING REVENUE PER MILE OF TRACK, PER CAR-MILE, AND PER REVENUE PASSENGER, COMPANIES OF CLASSES X AND Y AND "ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" GROUP: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

CLASS AND ACCOUNT	CLASS X—WITHOUT COMMERCIAL LIGHTING <sup>1</sup>			
	1927	1922	1917	1912
Number of companies.....	622	722	758	760
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent).....	74.7	72.6	63.8	59.2
Per mile of track:				
Operating revenues, total.....	\$23,696	\$22,589	\$16,137	\$14,487
Railway operations.....	23,527	22,489	16,070	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	169	100	67	(?)
Operating expenses, total.....	17,695	16,402	10,297	8,582
Railway operations.....	17,526	16,355	10,266	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	169	47	81	(?)
Net operating revenue, total.....	6,001	6,187	5,841	5,905
Railway operations.....	6,001	6,184	5,804	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	58	87	(?)
Per car-mile:				
Operating revenues, total.....	Cents 42.87	Cents 44.56	Cents 30.87	Cents 28.05
Railway operations.....	42.57	44.38	30.74	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	0.30	0.20	0.13	(?)
Operating expenses, total.....	32.01	32.35	19.70	16.62
Railway operations.....	31.71	32.26	19.64	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	0.30	0.09	0.06	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of part-time companies.

<sup>2</sup> No data.

TABLE 66.—OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND NET OPERATING REVENUE PER MILE OF TRACK, PER CAR-MILE, AND PER REVENUE PASSENGER, COMPANIES OF CLASSES X AND Y AND "ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" GROUP: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912—Continued

CLASS AND ACCOUNT	CLASS X—WITHOUT COMMERCIAL LIGHTING <sup>1</sup>			
	1927	1922	1917	1912
Per car-mile—Continued.	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Net operating revenue, total.....	10.86	12.21	11.17	11.43
Railway operations.....	10.86	12.10	11.10	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	0.10	0.07	(?)
Per revenue passenger:				
Operating revenues, total <sup>4</sup> .....	7.40	7.17	5.67	5.54
Passenger.....	6.71	6.61	5.26	5.21
All other.....	0.69	0.56	0.41	0.33
Operating expenses, total.....	5.52	5.21	3.62	3.28
Railway operations.....	5.47	5.19	3.61	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	0.05	0.02	0.01	(?)
Net operating revenue.....	1.88	1.96	2.05	2.26
CLASS AND ACCOUNT	CLASS Y—WITH COMMERCIAL LIGHTING <sup>1</sup>			
	1927	1922	1917	1912
Number of companies.....	18	124	159	168
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent).....	80.9	67.4	63.6	56.0
Per mile of track:				
Operating revenues, total.....	\$10,069	\$25,935	\$15,021	\$11,850
Railway operations.....	8,874	14,692	9,748	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	1,195	11,243	5,273	(?)
Operating expenses, total.....	8,150	17,485	9,551	6,632
Railway operations.....	7,495	11,385	6,768	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	655	6,100	2,783	(?)
Net operating revenue, total.....	1,919	8,450	5,470	5,208
Railway operations.....	1,379	3,307	2,981	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	540	5,143	2,489	(?)
Per car-mile:	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Operating revenues, total.....	43.10	68.04	44.11	38.47
Railway operations.....	37.99	38.55	28.63	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	5.11	29.50	15.48	(?)
Operating expenses, total.....	34.89	45.87	28.05	21.55
Railway operations.....	32.09	29.87	19.87	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	2.80	16.00	8.18	(?)
Net operating revenue, total.....	8.21	22.17	16.06	16.92
Railway operations.....	5.90	8.68	8.75	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	2.31	13.49	7.31	(?)
Per revenue passenger:				
Operating revenues, total <sup>4</sup> .....	24.45	15.21	9.78	8.76
Passenger.....	13.90	7.81	5.74	5.64
All other.....	10.55	7.40	4.04	3.12
Operating expenses, total.....	19.79	10.26	6.22	4.90
Railway operations.....	18.20	6.68	4.41	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	1.59	3.58	1.81	(?)
Net operating revenue.....	4.66	4.96	3.56	3.85

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of part-time companies.

<sup>2</sup> No data.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 cent.

<sup>4</sup> Revenue passengers comprise regular-fare passengers and pay-transfer passengers on both car and bus lines.

TABLE 66.—OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND NET OPERATING REVENUE PER MILE OF TRACK, PER CAR-MILE, AND PER REVENUE PASSENGER, COMPANIES OF CLASSES X AND Y AND "ELEVATED AND SUBWAY" GROUP: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912—Continued

CLASS AND ACCOUNT	ELEVATED AND SUBWAY			
	1927	1922	1917	1912
Number of companies.....	4	7	7	7
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues (per cent)....	60.6	63.9	46.2	45.2
Per mile of track:				
Operating revenues, total.....	\$148,142	\$123,392	\$102,891	\$100,884
Railway operations.....	148,142	120,047	100,231	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	3,345	2,660	(?)
Operating expenses, total.....	89,793	78,864	47,544	45,601
Railway operations.....	89,793	77,470	46,560	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	1,394	984	(?)
Net operating revenue, total.....	58,349	44,528	55,347	55,283
Railway operations.....	58,349	42,577	53,670	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	1,951	1,677	(?)
Per car-mile:	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Operating revenues, total.....	34.20	34.90	27.73	23.86
Railway operations.....	34.20	33.95	27.01	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	0.95	0.72	(?)
Operating expenses, total.....	20.73	22.20	12.81	19.76
Railway operations.....	20.73	21.91	12.55	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	0.29	0.26	(?)
Net operating revenue, total.....	13.47	12.59	14.91	13.04
Railway operations.....	13.47	12.04	14.46	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	0.55	0.45	(?)
Per revenue-passenger:				
Operating revenues, total <sup>4</sup> .....	5.81	6.07	5.43	5.27
Passenger.....	5.46	5.56	5.06	5.08
All other.....	0.35	0.51	0.37	0.19
Operating expenses, total.....	3.52	3.68	2.51	2.38
Railway operations.....	3.52	3.81	2.46	(?)
Auxiliary operations.....	(?)	0.07	0.05	(?)
Net operating revenue.....	2.29	2.19	2.92	2.89

<sup>4</sup> Revenue passengers comprise regular-fare passengers and pay-transfer passengers on both car and bus lines.

<sup>5</sup> Between 1922 and 1927, four companies were consolidated to form the Chicago Rapid Transit Company.

TABLE 67.—PER CENT OF INCREASE<sup>1</sup> IN OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES AND NET OPERATING REVENUE PER MILE OF TRACK, PER CAR-MILE, AND PER REVENUE PASSENGER, FOR COMPANIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE GROUPS: 5-YEAR PERIODS, 1912 TO 1927

[Based on Table 65]

CLASS AND ACCOUNT	ALL OPERATING COMPANIES			CLASS A.—MORE THAN \$1,000,000		
	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
<b>Per mile of track:</b>						
Operating revenues.....	-1.6	46.2	14.6	2.9	43.9	5.5
Railway operations.....	7.1	45.3	-----	8.7	43.6	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-89.5	56.0	-----	-85.2	49.1	-----
Operating expenses.....	2.9	64.1	24.5	6.0	63.3	15.9
Railway operations.....	9.2	64.4	-----	10.0	64.0	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-82.9	60.2	-----	-75.9	49.3	-----
Net operating revenue.....	-12.9	14.6	0.4	-4.6	12.0	-8.1
Railway operations.....	1.4	10.1	-----	5.3	9.0	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-97.2	51.3	-----	-96.0	48.9	-----
<b>Per car-mile:</b>						
Operating revenues.....	-10.4	44.3	12.3	-6.6	45.2	11.2
Railway operations.....	-2.5	43.4	-----	-1.4	44.9	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-90.4	53.8	-----	-86.7	50.3	-----
Operating expenses.....	-6.3	61.9	22.1	-3.8	64.8	22.2
Railway operations.....	-0.7	62.2	-----	-0.1	65.5	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-84.4	58.2	-----	-78.2	50.0	-----
Net operating revenue.....	-20.7	13.1	-1.6	-13.5	12.9	-3.1
Railway operations.....	-7.7	8.7	-----	-4.4	9.9	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-97.5	48.9	-----	-96.4	50.5	-----
<b>Per revenue passenger:</b>						
Operating revenues.....	-6.4	27.7	5.5	-2.9	27.9	5.4
Railway operations.....	0.3	28.2	1.3	0.9	27.3	1.6
Auxiliary operations.....	-41.4	36.2	38.2	-31.1	32.4	47.8
Operating expenses.....	-2.1	43.5	14.6	-----	45.1	15.9
Railway operations.....	3.9	43.8	-----	3.6	46.1	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-84.6	39.3	-----	-75.0	28.3	-----
Net operating revenue.....	-17.1	-----	-7.3	-10.0	-0.5	-8.3

  

CLASS AND ACCOUNT	CLASS B.—MORE THAN \$250,000 BUT NOT MORE THAN \$1,000,000			CLASS C.—\$250,000 OR LESS		
	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917	1922-1927	1917-1922	1912-1917
<b>Per mile of track:</b>						
Operating revenues.....	-25.0	29.1	15.4	-30.5	21.3	18.2
Railway operations.....	-6.1	19.6	-----	-12.7	17.6	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-95.4	82.7	-----	-93.9	36.4	-----
Operating expenses.....	-12.8	42.8	24.2	-18.7	35.8	25.7
Railway operations.....	1.7	35.8	-----	-5.1	34.5	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-91.7	99.6	-----	-92.2	42.8	-----
Net operating revenue.....	-59.1	1.9	1.2	-81.3	-16.9	2.3
Railway operations.....	-34.9	-17.1	-----	-66.9	-38.1	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-99.8	66.5	-----	-96.2	28.4	-----
<b>Per car-mile:</b>						
Operating revenues.....	-29.8	46.6	17.7	-27.9	27.7	13.0
Railway operations.....	-12.0	35.8	-----	-9.3	23.9	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-95.7	107.4	-----	-93.7	43.4	-----
Operating expenses.....	-18.3	62.1	26.7	-15.6	43.0	20.1
Railway operations.....	-4.8	54.1	-----	-1.5	41.6	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-92.2	126.4	-----	-91.9	50.4	-----
Net operating revenue.....	-61.7	15.8	3.2	-80.6	-12.5	-2.3
Railway operations.....	-39.1	-5.9	-----	-65.6	-34.8	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-99.8	89.1	-----	-96.0	34.9	-----
<b>Per revenue passenger:</b>						
Operating revenues.....	-17.7	44.7	13.3	-15.7	30.8	7.0
Railway operations.....	-2.7	29.2	4.4	2.9	25.6	-0.3
Auxiliary operations.....	-48.0	90.7	51.8	-55.9	43.5	31.7
Operating expenses.....	-4.2	59.9	22.0	-1.5	46.5	13.7
Railway operations.....	11.6	52.1	-----	14.9	45.4	-----
Auxiliary operations.....	-90.7	122.2	-----	-90.4	52.8	-----
Net operating revenue.....	-55.2	14.4	-0.7	-77.2	-10.6	-7.4

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

TABLE 68.—RAILWAY OPERATING REVENUES PER MILE OF TRACK, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

Based on total mileage of track operated by companies allocated to specified States according to major trackage. (See "Interstate trackage," p. 14)]

DIVISION AND STATE	Miles of track operated	Railway operating revenues	Average per mile of track
UNITED STATES.....	1 40,722.30	\$918,869,056	\$22,564
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>			
New England.....	3,022.42	83,885,627	21,366
Middle Atlantic.....	9,489.16	233,727,477	35,180
East North Central.....	11,712.06	237,945,249	20,317
West North Central.....	3,606.18	62,287,779	17,273
South Atlantic.....	3,139.60	59,508,763	19,067
East South Central.....	1,368.64	21,281,886	15,550
West South Central.....	1,766.29	29,828,527	16,888
Mountain.....	1,094.44	10,809,177	9,959
Pacific.....	4,626.21	79,141,571	17,107
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>			
Maine.....	503.20	3,602,925	7,160
New Hampshire.....	130.94	968,636	7,627
Vermont.....	66.13	373,402	5,645
Massachusetts.....	2,093.22	57,568,623	27,562
Rhode Island and Connecticut <sup>1</sup> .....	1,128.93	21,342,041	18,904
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>			
New York.....	4,414.07	207,192,751	46,939
New Jersey.....	1,078.81	22,554,918	20,907
Pennsylvania.....	3,993.28	103,979,808	26,039
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>			
Ohio.....	3,498.11	58,554,584	16,739
Indiana.....	2,350.44	23,566,136	10,026
Illinois.....	3,322.92	108,679,324	32,706
Michigan.....	1,752.19	32,977,654	18,821
Wisconsin.....	738.40	14,170,551	17,974
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>			
Minnesota.....	744.28	14,628,956	19,655
Iowa.....	659.70	9,066,645	9,447
Missouri.....	1,137.20	31,287,687	27,513
North Dakota and South Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....	42.09	409,248	9,723
Nebraska.....	221.05	3,766,669	17,040
Kansas.....	501.86	3,128,574	6,234
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>			
Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	994.61	30,623,160	30,780
Virginia.....	542.60	7,479,225	13,776
West Virginia.....	469.87	6,090,596	13,046
North Carolina.....	145.80	1,745,874	11,974
South Carolina.....	320.12	3,304,707	10,324
Georgia.....	443.57	7,156,656	16,134
Florida.....	225.73	3,468,485	15,366
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>			
Kentucky.....	473.34	8,119,901	17,154
Tennessee.....	514.08	7,527,410	14,642
Alabama.....	335.24	5,304,969	16,003
Mississippi.....	45.98	269,606	5,864
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>			
Arkansas.....	130.70	1,565,545	11,973
Louisiana.....	283.57	8,694,908	30,627
Oklahoma.....	327.48	3,643,679	11,126
Texas.....	1,024.48	15,934,395	15,554
<b>MOUNTAIN: <sup>1</sup></b>			
Montana and Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	179.58	1,078,546	6,006
Colorado.....	356.31	5,206,833	14,782
New Mexico and Arizona <sup>2</sup> .....	48.28	335,506	6,949
Utah and Nevada <sup>2</sup> .....	510.27	4,218,292	8,267
<b>PACIFIC:</b>			
Washington.....	961.05	11,909,814	12,393
Oregon.....	534.15	6,457,238	12,089
California.....	3,131.01	60,774,519	19,411
Hawaii, Philippine Islands, and Porto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	112.63	2,645,164	23,485

<sup>1</sup> Includes 26.76 miles of track owned by companies in the United States but operated in Canada.

<sup>2</sup> Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

<sup>3</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 69.—RATIO<sup>1</sup> (EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE) OF OPERATING EXPENSES TO OPERATING REVENUES, BY STATES: 1927, 1922, 1917, AND 1912

STATE	1927	1922	1917	1912	STATE	1927	1922	1917	1912
United States.....	74.9	71.6	63.8	58.7	Wisconsin.....	31.2	74.7	62.3	52.3
Louisiana.....	63.2	66.7	63.0	60.8	Michigan.....	31.5	70.3	71.2	63.0
South Carolina.....	84.8	75.2	60.7	68.0	Connecticut.....	31.8	78.2	78.9	63.5
Tennessee.....	67.0	63.2	61.1	53.2	Iowa.....	31.8	70.5	64.1	61.3
Texas.....	67.9	67.4	60.1	61.4	Ohio.....	31.9	72.3	69.6	62.2
Maryland.....	68.6	66.0	55.4	51.7	Maine.....	32.5	67.7	65.3	56.9
New York.....	69.5	71.7	59.4	56.0	Oklahoma.....	32.9	70.4	60.0	67.1
New Jersey.....	70.0	70.8	60.3	58.4	California.....	33.7	75.2	75.3	63.6
Colorado.....	70.3	67.7	58.9	56.0	Indiana.....	34.5	70.6	65.1	58.1
Illinois.....	71.1	70.5	58.3	54.6	Oregon.....	35.1	66.9	59.7	48.5
Pennsylvania.....	71.8	72.4	60.8	57.7	Vermont.....	38.2	80.5	72.5	57.5
District of Columbia	72.5	71.0	64.7	53.4	Washington.....	38.5	77.1	80.5	56.0
Arkansas.....	72.8	61.3	55.2	54.7	New Hampshire.....	39.5	85.9	78.9	70.3
Minnesota.....	73.1	71.7	63.9	60.8	Kansas.....	41.0	74.5	65.3	53.3
Virginia.....	73.1	69.1	53.7	56.6	North Dakota.....	42.2	85.3	76.4	64.4
Georgia.....	73.8	63.7	54.1	51.9	Florida.....	44.0	58.4	53.3	58.7
Kentucky.....	74.1	72.8	60.0	60.1	Arizona.....	43.5	110.9	77.3	85.1
Nebraska.....	74.3	71.3	64.8	56.5	Montana.....	101.2	80.7	74.0	73.0
Utah.....	74.7	65.1	62.1	51.4	South Dakota.....	102.2	82.3	77.3	75.5
Massachusetts.....	76.3	72.9	75.4	67.6	New Mexico.....	107.2	86.6	71.3	33.5
Alabama.....	76.4	69.2	58.2	58.0	Idaho.....	112.3	90.5	74.2	70.1
Missouri.....	78.0	77.0	68.5	61.9	Nevada.....	117.2	84.1	82.3	73.2
Delaware.....	78.2	61.0	63.4	54.3	Mississippi.....	123.4	97.7	74.1	72.5
West Virginia.....	80.0	66.7	56.7	52.9	Wyoming.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	94.3	65.1	30.1
North Carolina.....	80.3	66.5	59.7	66.6					
Rhode Island.....	81.1	83.6	75.2	63.5					

<sup>1</sup> Italics denote ratios above the average for the United States.<sup>2</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

TABLE 70.—INCOME ACCOUNT, NONOPERATING OR LESSOR COMPANIES, BY STATES: 1927, 1922, AND 1917

STATE	Census year	Num-ber of com-panies	INCOME			DEDUCTIONS FROM INCOME			Net income <sup>1</sup>	Dividends	Surplus <sup>1</sup>	Balance at beginning of year <sup>1</sup>	Accumulated balance Dec. 31
			Gross income	Rentals from operating companies	Miscellaneous	Total	Interest on funded debt	Other deductions					
United States	1927	281	26,253,142	\$26,193,085	\$2,060,057	\$11,401,543	\$9,662,143	\$1,738,400	\$10,851,589	\$5,833,592	\$1,013,007	\$12,770,146	\$13,794,153
	1922	342	31,855,434	31,103,067	752,367	14,837,025	13,120,349	1,716,676	11,018,409	16,933,751	84,658	20,661,931	20,766,589
	1917	364	43,216,501	42,759,850	456,651	17,397,373	16,147,350	1,249,993	25,319,128	24,925,706	393,422	24,600,698	24,994,120
California	1927	4	436,564	398,709	36,855	250,000	250,000	954	185,610	---	185,610	1,401,941	1,587,551
	1922	5	372,121	326,059	46,062	357,189	228,417	128,772	14,932	14,932	---	1,127,243	1,142,175
	1917	6	489,677	486,232	445	477,512	392,719	84,793	9,105	---	---	1,193,649	202,814
Indiana	1927	9	1,476,708	998,769	577,939	1,129,288	445,353	683,935	347,440	540,500	908,090	1,720,245	1,923,505
	1922	11	1,042,728	989,011	53,717	1,692,369	531,860	10,459	450,419	693,080	621,569	1,621,569	1,372,908
	1917	15	2,983,485	2,021,585	61,900	1,335,109	1,060,450	244,659	743,376	748,271	105	1,985,470	1,985,581
Massachusetts	1927	11	97,520	92,032	4,888	28,328	8,600	19,728	69,192	55,351	13,841	20,936	34,777
	1922	14	146,015	144,129	1,886	74,477	67,650	6,827	71,538	64,531	7,007	107,724	107,777
	1917	19	2,671,407	2,669,237	2,200	1,032,686	1,013,220	19,716	1,698,561	1,683,865	4,696	192,890	197,586
Michigan	1927	5	24,000	24,000	---	24,000	24,000	---	79,870	---	79,870	196,863	196,863
	1922	4	189,118	189,118	---	268,988	177,000	91,988	---	---	---	196,863	273,788
	1917	4	189,118	189,118	---	268,988	177,000	91,988	---	---	---	196,863	273,788
New Jersey	1927	17	3,183,723	3,149,178	34,545	1,905,670	1,848,745	56,925	1,278,153	1,388,878	110,725	515,045	625,763
	1922	17	3,079,573	3,039,143	40,430	1,918,520	1,875,475	43,045	1,161,052	1,144,744	16,308	6,338	22,646
	1917	18	3,218,129	3,198,274	19,855	1,969,512	1,933,571	35,941	1,248,617	1,246,871	1,746	1,624,924	1,624,970
New York	1927	18	5,611,445	5,495,153	1,016,262	2,711,470	2,522,822	188,678	3,790,975	3,127,134	672,841	7,085,756	7,738,597
	1922	33	7,879,577	7,810,543	69,034	4,774,788	4,366,332	408,457	3,104,788	3,124,075	37,713	9,432,441	9,459,154
	1917	42	11,189,759	11,060,738	69,021	4,503,728	4,159,456	344,272	6,636,031	6,682,363	26,354	3,446,749	3,419,415
Ohio	1927	4	18,200	18,200	---	13,328	13,328	---	872	600	4,272	66,451	70,733
	1922	3	17,700	17,700	---	14,861	14,861	---	2,839	1,586	1,253	52,661	53,914
	1917	9	2,256,946	2,254,331	164	911,359	881,716	1,643	1,335,736	1,316,012	1,724	562,227	571,951
Pennsylvania	1927	186	13,172,293	12,539,443	335,849	3,352,035	2,860,140	471,915	9,840,237	9,503,189	337,048	5,038,509	6,275,557
	1922	220	13,426,030	13,269,707	156,323	3,871,866	3,238,934	632,932	9,554,164	8,338,967	1,215,197	10,472,068	10,607,285
	1917	215	14,300,357	14,098,423	101,934	4,024,112	3,389,949	634,163	10,176,145	9,494,168	242,040	9,810,918	10,032,983
All other States	1927	127	3,322,680	3,252,001	80,689	2,006,570	1,702,413	304,157	1,208,940	1,177,180	117,180	644,626	761,806
	1922	38	5,702,573	5,390,657	411,916	2,994,026	2,613,304	350,722	2,738,547	2,522,738	215,809	4,212,188	4,428,007
	1917	40	7,150,702	6,958,530	201,172	3,643,205	3,287,309	355,896	3,510,497	3,364,217	152,280	4,784,865	4,937,145

<sup>1</sup> Figures denote debit.  
<sup>2</sup> Delaware, 6; West Virginia, 5; Connecticut, 3; District of Columbia, 2; Iowa, 2; and 1 each in Alabama, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, Utah, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

TABLE 71.—OPERATING REVENUES, RAILWAY AND AUXILIARY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	Railway operating revenues	Auxiliary operations—revenues <sup>1</sup>	Light and power revenue (included in preceding accounts) <sup>2</sup>
UNITED STATES.....	1927	\$927, 773, 887	\$918, 869, 056	\$8, 904, 831	\$15, 477, 628
	1922	1, 016, 719, 092	925, 477, 485	91, 241, 607	94, 078, 216
	1917	709, 825, 092	650, 149, 806	59, 675, 286	59, 629, 985
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England.....	1927	85, 219, 735	83, 885, 627	1, 334, 108	612, 378
	1922	94, 661, 830	92, 140, 311	2, 521, 519	3, 174, 305
	1917	70, 394, 415	68, 399, 091	1, 965, 324	2, 037, 455
Middle Atlantic.....	1927	334, 447, 659	333, 727, 477	720, 182	10, 967, 637
	1922	323, 700, 362	315, 430, 160	8, 270, 202	10, 116, 318
	1917	234, 193, 512	230, 354, 775	3, 844, 737	5, 020, 817
East North Central.....	1927	243, 167, 371	237, 948, 249	5, 219, 122	1, 737, 633
	1922	259, 874, 929	237, 413, 105	22, 461, 824	24, 397, 550
	1917	178, 871, 744	162, 091, 962	16, 779, 782	17, 013, 002
West North Central.....	1927	62, 748, 587	62, 287, 779	460, 808	681, 830
	1922	80, 424, 644	72, 279, 158	8, 145, 886	8, 262, 817
	1917	57, 842, 458	52, 455, 024	5, 387, 434	5, 143, 076
South Atlantic.....	1927	60, 772, 363	59, 868, 763	903, 600	763, 776
	1922	90, 270, 833	63, 294, 263	26, 976, 570	27, 579, 431
	1917	56, 536, 674	42, 426, 736	14, 109, 938	13, 554, 097
East South Central.....	1927	21, 354, 680	21, 261, 886	72, 794	127, 169
	1922	26, 219, 274	21, 635, 997	4, 583, 277	4, 718, 450
	1917	20, 646, 869	15, 882, 474	4, 764, 395	4, 194, 052
West South Central.....	1927	29, 991, 657	29, 828, 527	163, 130	494, 666
	1922	42, 396, 857	31, 091, 219	11, 305, 638	8, 567, 476
	1917	23, 043, 002	20, 166, 036	2, 881, 966	3, 424, 726
Mountain.....	1927	10, 030, 264	10, 899, 177	31, 067	55, 438
	1922	14, 957, 064	13, 180, 084	1, 777, 580	1, 846, 054
	1917	11, 516, 127	10, 294, 660	1, 520, 467	1, 530, 533
Pacific.....	1927	79, 141, 571	79, 141, 571	.....	37, 101
	1922	84, 212, 799	79, 013, 188	5, 199, 611	5, 428, 815
	1917	56, 500, 291	48, 079, 048	8, 421, 243	7, 712, 227
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	1927	3, 619, 471	3, 602, 925	16, 546	21, 060
	1922	6, 651, 574	4, 836, 306	1, 815, 178	1, 774, 691
	1917	4, 781, 221	3, 510, 034	1, 271, 187	1, 068, 302
New Hampshire.....	1927	998, 636	998, 636	.....	6, 277
	1922	1, 066, 029	1, 066, 029	.....	13, 848
	1917	1, 250, 769	1, 250, 769	.....	1, 939
Vermont.....	1927	373, 402	373, 402	.....	.....
	1922	888, 583	602, 196	286, 387	285, 324
	1917	823, 569	596, 983	226, 586	230, 151
Massachusetts.....	1927	57, 581, 602	57, 568, 623	12, 979	408, 531
	1922	60, 930, 190	60, 930, 190	.....	533, 016
	1917	45, 239, 116	44, 833, 877	405, 239	578, 283
Rhode Island and Connecticut. <sup>3</sup>	1927	22, 646, 624	21, 342, 041	1, 304, 583	176, 570
	1922	24, 525, 454	24, 105, 500	419, 954	557, 426
	1917	18, 296, 740	18, 207, 428	59, 312	158, 780
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	1927	207, 441, 008	207, 192, 751	248, 257	9, 999, 947
	1922	187, 374, 276	181, 635, 733	5, 738, 543	7, 252, 135
	1917	140, 380, 644	137, 476, 991	2, 903, 653	3, 946, 550
New Jersey.....	1927	22, 554, 918	22, 554, 918	.....	7, 068
	1922	32, 082, 131	31, 716, 476	375, 655	394, 835
	1917	22, 264, 081	22, 204, 776	59, 305	42, 313
Pennsylvania.....	1927	104, 451, 733	103, 979, 806	471, 925	960, 622
	1922	104, 233, 955	102, 077, 951	2, 156, 004	2, 469, 343
	1917	71, 554, 787	70, 673, 008	881, 779	1, 031, 954

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 71.—OPERATING REVENUES, RAILWAY AND AUXILIARY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	Railway operating revenues	Auxiliary operations—revenues <sup>1</sup>	Light and power revenue (included in preceding accounts) <sup>2</sup>
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Ohio.....	1927	\$59,508,641	\$58,554,584	\$954,057	\$1,043,064
	1922	72,718,213	62,329,330	10,388,877	11,408,318
	1917	57,809,157	47,369,242	10,439,915	10,190,446
Indiana.....	1927	23,754,837	23,586,186	188,701	240,394
	1922	28,444,516	24,700,557	3,743,959	3,992,006
	1917	19,529,011	17,127,101	2,401,910	2,453,624
Illinois.....	1927	109,191,553	108,679,324	512,229	405,884
	1922	100,737,032	100,762,063	5,974,879	6,618,306
	1917	66,513,834	63,953,123	2,560,711	3,150,205
Michigan.....	1927	36,541,789	32,977,654	3,564,135	8,804
	1922	37,147,627	36,508,907	638,620	661,462
	1917	25,749,103	25,275,832	473,271	326,581
Wisconsin.....	1927	14,170,551	14,170,551	-----	39,487
	1922	14,827,641	13,112,262	1,715,389	1,717,468
	1917	9,270,639	8,366,664	903,975	892,146
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Minnesota.....	1927	14,628,956	14,628,956	-----	24,367
	1922	16,100,065	16,100,065	-----	1,433
	1917	12,375,143	12,375,143	-----	1,831
Iowa.....	1927	9,491,367	9,066,645	424,722	524,318
	1922	16,278,040	10,709,161	5,568,879	5,613,507
	1917	11,242,166	8,430,507	2,811,659	2,487,981
Missouri.....	1927	31,287,687	31,287,687	-----	160,299
	1922	36,878,352	35,227,297	1,651,055	1,678,575
	1917	25,847,719	23,584,486	1,763,233	1,665,495
North Dakota and South Dakota. <sup>3</sup>	1927	409,248	409,248	-----	1,528
	1922	371,024	371,024	-----	49
	1917	266,352	266,352	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	1927	3,802,755	3,766,069	36,686	20,416
	1922	5,988,104	5,344,214	643,890	669,888
	1917	4,493,267	4,212,457	279,810	469,481
Kansas.....	1927	3,128,574	3,128,574	-----	12,455
	1922	4,808,959	4,827,397	281,562	288,866
	1917	4,117,811	3,585,079	532,732	513,326
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>					
Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia. <sup>3</sup>	1927	30,920,979	30,623,160	297,819	634,887
	1922	35,479,090	32,579,193	2,899,897	3,495,369
	1917	21,289,850	20,119,262	1,170,588	1,493,599
Virginia.....	1927	7,505,667	7,479,225	26,442	4,487
	1922	15,418,970	8,016,948	7,402,022	7,403,583
	1917	10,093,287	6,444,415	3,648,872	3,396,929
West Virginia.....	1927	6,205,463	6,090,596	114,867	115,564
	1922	8,813,911	7,057,025	1,756,886	1,755,335
	1917	5,924,447	4,988,377	936,070	713,278
North Carolina.....	1927	1,745,874	1,745,874	-----	1,364,872
	1922	3,406,940	2,102,112	1,364,828	1,311,506
	1917	2,872,991	1,348,010	1,524,981	-----
South Carolina.....	1927	3,304,767	3,304,767	-----	899
	1922	4,006,286	3,368,658	637,628	638,749
	1917	3,766,633	2,772,841	993,792	988,539
Georgia.....	1927	7,156,656	7,156,656	-----	11,393,937
	1922	19,007,897	7,703,990	11,303,907	4,389,451
	1917	10,146,512	5,060,481	5,086,031	-----
Florida.....	1927	3,932,957	3,468,485	464,472	7,848
	1922	4,077,739	2,466,867	1,611,872	1,615,464
	1917	2,442,954	1,688,550	754,404	748,113

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 71.—OPERATING REVENUES, RAILWAY AND AUXILIARY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	Railway operating revenues	Auxiliary operations—revenues <sup>1</sup>	Light and power revenues (included in preceding accounts) <sup>1</sup>
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Kentucky-----	1927	\$8,192,695	\$8,119,901	\$72,794	\$84,23
	1922	8,027,986	8,027,986		81,501
	1917	6,319,418	6,319,418		153,411
Tennessee-----	1927	7,527,410	7,527,410	1,832,280	38,698
	1922	9,843,717	8,011,437		1,881,677
	1917	7,518,664	5,386,465		2,073,731
Alabama-----	1927	5,364,969	5,364,969	2,466,258	4,195
	1922	7,370,534	4,904,276		2,471,133
	1917	5,607,745	3,559,064		1,402,406
Mississippi-----	1927	299,606	299,606	284,739	46
	1922	977,037	692,298		284,739
	1917	1,201,042	617,527		564,414
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>					
Arkansas-----	1927	1,565,545	1,565,545	1,497,270	1,497,270
	1922	3,290,547	1,793,777		658,187
	1917	1,956,931	1,298,744		658,187
Louisiana-----	1927	8,707,940	8,684,908	23,032	23,032
	1922	16,403,222	9,448,195		6,955,027
	1917	6,118,826	5,882,005		691,798
Oklahoma-----	1927	3,643,679	3,643,679	110,688	258,413
	1922	3,811,661	3,811,661		189,638
	1917	2,201,025	2,090,337		111,689
Texas-----	1927	16,074,493	15,934,395	2,853,341	213,221
	1922	18,891,427	16,038,086		2,834,775
	1917	12,771,220	10,894,860		1,967,667
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>					
Montana-----	1927	914,231	886,307	354,106	354,106
	1922	1,323,319	960,213		319,671
	1917	1,501,383	1,178,755		319,671
Colorado-----	1927	5,269,996	5,266,833	3,163	55,438
	1922	8,127,851	6,704,377		1,423,474
	1917	5,779,776	4,728,732		1,072,135
Idaho, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming <sup>2</sup>	1927	4,410,531	4,410,531	1,051,044	1,072,135
	1922	5,119,900	5,119,900		33,000
	1917	3,940,955	3,940,955		28
New Mexico and Arizona <sup>3</sup>	1927	335,506	335,506	146,795	188,699
	1922	388,594	386,594		188,699
	1917	593,013	446,218		188,699
<b>PACIFIC:</b>					
Washington-----	1927	11,909,814	11,909,814	1,215,835	29,232
	1922	15,168,327	13,852,442		1,514,087
	1917	15,415,110	9,109,642		5,556,787
Oregon-----	1927	6,457,238	6,457,238	3,883,726	3,884,170
	1922	11,284,476	7,400,750		2,047,853
	1917	7,102,433	4,999,601		2,047,853
California-----	1927	60,774,519	60,774,519	12,943	7,899
	1922	57,759,996	57,759,996		27,538
	1917	33,982,748	33,969,805		107,617
Hawaii, Philippine Islands, and Porto Rico. <sup>4</sup>	1927	5,729,960	2,645,164	3,084,796	3,071,337
	1922	1,600,280	1,389,853		210,427
	1917	1,107,714	1,059,986		107,728

<sup>1</sup> Income from auxiliary operations in 1927 comprised bus revenue, \$6,543,737, and light and power revenue, \$2,361,094. Seventeen electric-railway companies reported light and power operations as auxiliary, the remaining composite companies having returned complete and separate reports for operations of light and power departments, the data in which are included in statistics for Central Electric Light and Power Stations. For 1922, 124 companies, and for 1917, 160 companies, reported light and power data under "Auxiliary operations."

<sup>2</sup> For 1927 and 1922, power revenue from railway operations and total revenue of light and power departments; for 1917, power revenue from railway operations and revenue from electric service of light and power departments.

<sup>3</sup> Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

<sup>4</sup> No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 72.—RAILWAY OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	FROM TRANSPORTATION							From other railway operations
			Total	Passenger revenue	Baggage, express, and milk revenue	Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car revenue	Mail revenue	Freight revenue	Other transportation revenue	
UNITED STATES	1927	\$918,869,056	\$882,530,854	\$834,600,021	\$4,270,662	\$1,027,533	\$775,008	\$39,124,811	\$2,732,219	\$36,338,202
	1922	695,477,485	806,019,275	854,602,645	5,285,086	1,026,249	648,432	648,432	31,560,427	30,458,260
	1917	652,149,806	620,280,472	603,120,620	4,965,566	957,666	614,078	18,546,504	1,066,188	20,860,334
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England	1927	83,885,627	81,598,399	79,751,995	167,821	181,904	68,486	1,254,358	173,835	2,287,228
	1922	92,140,311	90,084,241	87,703,994	200,211	123,962	68,532	1,874,538	113,004	2,056,070
	1917	68,369,091	66,866,692	63,943,480	479,252	164,623	67,216	2,187,092	63,029	1,563,999
Middle Atlantic	1927	333,727,477	313,283,394	308,086,528	613,218	119,389	118,276	3,045,330	700,653	20,444,083
	1922	315,430,160	302,606,198	297,530,965	985,949	217,645	126,134	3,115,572	600,933	9,180,784
	1917	230,354,775	221,380,330	217,572,877	1,016,161	212,985	96,979	2,307,063	274,241	8,974,439
East North Central	1927	237,948,249	230,109,041	211,622,473	1,959,035	491,743	160,325	15,349,343	520,122	7,839,208
	1922	237,413,105	228,232,307	213,365,390	2,218,436	448,393	130,388	11,642,866	426,834	9,180,784
	1917	162,091,962	156,866,848	148,330,904	2,135,732	351,169	181,888	5,607,075	260,080	5,226,114
West North Central	1927	62,287,779	61,067,048	56,599,016	171,507	51,245	33,310	3,814,503	397,467	1,220,731
	1922	72,270,158	70,140,399	66,879,526	284,167	75,543	33,903	3,004,264	188,486	1,838,289
	1917	52,465,024	50,828,152	48,537,836	229,048	61,061	98,302	1,794,935	106,280	1,620,872
South Atlantic	1927	59,808,763	58,000,638	54,732,684	262,164	73,802	135,028	3,220,504	157,356	1,278,225
	1922	63,294,263	61,932,717	58,862,416	328,192	41,392	89,073	2,488,595	123,049	1,361,546
	1917	42,426,736	41,512,179	39,394,938	274,980	45,720	60,736	1,619,194	116,551	1,314,557
East South Central	1927	21,281,886	20,800,636	20,641,253	112,903	15,770	17,467	88,828	84,415	421,350
	1922	21,635,997	21,213,647	20,840,223	148,814	15,372	15,670	171,269	22,269	422,526
	1917	15,882,474	15,506,988	15,126,957	44,944	16,020	10,723	273,144	26,200	375,486
West South Central	1927	26,828,527	26,971,357	27,561,565	379,174	51,216	39,041	816,413	123,948	887,170
	1922	31,091,319	30,400,809	29,529,195	462,549	44,621	38,129	292,048	43,967	690,710
	1917	20,106,086	19,073,761	18,663,371	303,085	28,565	18,383	45,465	14,892	1,092,275
Mountain	1927	10,809,177	10,556,193	9,072,451	105,919	2,092	8,568	1,325,784	41,348	342,985
	1922	13,130,044	12,860,861	11,458,918	158,960	2,972	10,411	1,169,179	44,805	319,203
	1917	10,294,660	10,069,891	9,266,922	128,239	16,748	5,031	608,421	47,480	224,769

TABLE 72.—RAILWAY OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	FROM TRANSPORTATION										From other railway operations
		Total	Total	Passenger revenue	Baggage, express, and milk revenue	Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car revenue	Mail revenue	Freight revenue	Other transportation revenue			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued. Pacific.....	1927	\$79,141,571	\$77,404,340	\$68,032,698	\$492,091	\$40,372	\$188,507	\$10,200,748	\$583,075	\$583,075	\$1,647,222	
	1922	77,016,188	77,247,826	68,462,918	522,772	56,749	198,192	7,577,086	303,000	1,783,462		
	1917	48,076,048	47,186,628	42,282,275	363,075	60,475	66,330	4,267,083	157,385	157,385	932,423	
NEW ENGLAND: Maine.....	1927	8,402,925	8,521,179	8,059,827	30,083	5,389	12,845	405,734	7,321	81,746		
	1922	4,826,306	4,722,845	4,248,524	38,845	15,292	9,737	404,230	11,228	112,531		
	1917	3,510,034	3,453,778	3,054,073	31,038	8,243	11,480	316,411	22,927	66,256		
New Hampshire.....	1927	988,635	973,680	923,030	1,888	324	1,821	1,011	43,686	25,976		
	1922	1,666,029	1,631,773	1,584,006	2,284	963	2,634	39,418	1,868	34,256		
	1917	1,350,769	1,284,509	1,191,309	3,136	1,502	2,821	34,640	1,701	16,200		
Vermont.....	1927	373,402	350,431	257,744	9,106	179	3,360	70,818	9,218	22,971		
	1922	602,196	576,481	450,226	19,870	304	3,385	101,206	770	23,735		
	1917	596,983	586,088	489,573	15,483	810	3,570	77,635	3,317	10,866		
Massachusetts.....	1927	57,568,623	55,770,498	55,198,183	40,860	122,317	39,024	340,706	23,408	1,798,128		
	1922	60,930,190	59,482,928	58,520,685	63,665	61,330	41,869	761,778	33,601	1,447,202		
	1917	44,839,877	43,793,448	42,441,894	322,027	108,912	43,029	793,747	21,889	1,100,429		
Rhode Island and Connecticut <sup>1</sup> .....	1927	21,842,041	20,983,631	20,312,311	79,904	53,695	11,430	436,089	90,202	358,410		
	1922	24,105,500	23,670,214	22,901,253	75,547	46,073	10,907	567,897	65,537	433,286		
	1917	18,207,428	17,897,869	16,769,631	98,568	45,166	7,310	964,559	13,245	309,559		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York.....	1927	207,192,751	189,026,768	186,692,174	126,415	23,472	70,888	2,152,093	561,756	17,565,983		
	1922	181,635,733	171,434,212	168,450,640	387,167	69,726	59,629	1,981,021	484,678	10,211,824		
	1917	137,476,991	130,380,205	128,286,241	490,276	72,558	40,289	1,256,830	235,411	7,096,786		
New Jersey.....	1927	22,554,918	21,794,338	21,742,046	24,058	14,581	5,628	6,174	951	760,580		
	1922	31,716,476	30,862,892	30,862,892	20,194	45,615	17,583	17,632	2,960	749,100		
	1917	22,204,776	21,608,062	21,566,320	20,835	50,837	13,638	18,473	4,839	585,714		

Pennsylvania.....	1927	103,979,808	101,862,288	100,251,408	462,745	81,366	41,760	887,063	137,046	2,117,890
	1922	102,077,931	100,314,610	98,246,133	578,088	111,254	48,921	1,111,919	113,236	1,861,846
	1917	76,673,008	69,331,069	67,724,316	504,860	86,570	43,052	1,633,100	33,991	1,341,839
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	1927	53,554,564	50,913,158	50,908,521	702,696	130,357	73,531	5,529,903	178,161	1,041,420
	1922	62,339,336	59,866,722	56,388,576	855,334	81,037	49,514	3,345,917	176,344	2,462,614
	1917	47,369,242	45,000,694	42,630,730	941,769	78,669	77,915	1,889,161	1,360	1,678,638
Indiana.....	1927	23,566,136	22,423,940	18,578,968	509,521	26,654	20,997	3,250,443	37,327	1,142,196
	1922	24,790,557	23,594,535	21,286,029	527,888	44,449	9,411	2,712,208	14,750	1,106,022
	1917	17,127,101	16,242,530	14,679,210	454,790	26,594	6,899	1,035,286	39,771	884,531
Illinois.....	1927	108,679,394	105,223,576	100,277,787	272,071	237,464	23,166	4,245,620	167,468	3,455,748
	1922	100,762,053	97,800,046	93,817,107	263,674	213,453	35,218	3,300,215	202,007	2,892,007
	1917	63,953,123	61,861,297	59,940,838	311,828	138,667	65,477	1,291,451	113,236	2,091,826
Michigan.....	1927	32,977,654	31,669,988	29,186,195	83,968	31,613	45,156	2,221,311	101,740	1,307,666
	1922	36,508,907	34,023,313	31,473,330	210,784	62,810	31,264	2,188,469	57,186	2,485,094
	1917	25,278,832	24,809,666	23,024,980	309,154	75,943	27,183	1,345,036	27,364	466,166
Wisconsin.....	1927	14,170,551	13,878,379	13,269,972	390,780	75,650	4,475	102,066	35,436	292,172
	1922	13,112,252	12,947,191	12,430,845	360,976	46,614	4,991	95,555	8,407	165,061
	1917	8,366,664	8,262,761	8,059,131	118,191	30,335	4,414	46,341	8,349	103,903
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	1927	14,628,956	14,480,721	14,378,930	24,143	7,064	6,684	59,828	4,072	148,235
	1922	16,100,065	15,968,165	15,840,472	36,954	10,791	7,166	60,029	3,753	131,900
	1917	12,375,143	12,301,032	12,188,534	36,300	8,657	5,412	58,626	3,503	74,111
Iowa.....	1927	9,066,045	8,687,734	8,967,852	49,256	10,087	13,180	2,495,171	102,178	428,911
	1922	10,700,161	9,953,288	7,849,854	74,680	2,866	14,148	1,925,784	85,956	755,873
	1917	8,430,507	7,575,661	6,137,673	65,025	11,868	16,552	1,269,703	74,805	354,846
Missouri.....	1927	31,237,687	30,515,315	30,105,689	38,089	32,466	5,744	520,435	113,452	471,872
	1922	35,237,297	34,749,564	34,136,828	68,811	51,682	5,680	474,795	11,768	477,733
	1917	23,584,496	23,332,559	23,001,128	46,703	31,814	45,774	205,392	1,748	251,927
North Dakota and South Dakota 1.....	1927	409,248	397,549	382,279	33	33	1,200	14,070	6,268	11,039
	1922	371,034	362,468	342,233	20	20	1,200	16,002	8,556	8,556
	1917	266,352	262,717	245,449	20	20	805	10,175	3,635	3,635
Nebraska.....	1927	3,766,669	3,703,188	3,694,745	694	236	2,387	975	5,216	63,481
	1922	5,344,214	4,944,025	4,930,151	2,314	1,890	2,629	6,666	6,666	396,680
	1917	4,213,457	3,830,278	3,784,449	6,789	2,792	26,518	842	8,888	383,179
Kansas.....	1927	3,128,574	3,032,041	2,969,521	59,415	1,442	4,115	724,699	172,549	96,533
	1922	4,462,780	4,327,307	3,770,988	101,498	8,272	3,363	528,679	50,339	64,008
	1917	3,586,679	3,626,905	3,180,398	74,231	6,480	3,031	250,197	11,068	59,174

1 Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

TABLE 72.—RAILWAY OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Total	FROM TRANSPORTATION							Other transportation revenue	From other railway operations
			Total	Passenger revenue	Baggage, express, and milk revenue	Parlor, sleeping, dining, and special car revenue	Mail revenue	Freight revenue	Freight revenue		
SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia 1.	1927	\$50,828,160	\$29,848,874	\$29,164,479	\$108,782	\$36,881	\$80,288	\$369,608	\$88,836	\$74,286	
	1922	32,379,193	31,680,732	30,994,777	106,958	10,290	398,767	65,131	148,461		
	1917	20,119,262	19,670,062	19,224,728	50,865	21,751	286,519	42,068	449,260		
Virginia	1927	7,479,225	7,371,574	6,978,837	48,842	27,189	296,053	3,551	107,051		
	1922	8,016,948	7,913,113	7,539,394	54,389	18,524	274,530	8,152	103,835		
	1917	6,444,415	6,391,035	6,078,085	46,252	7,747	238,434	11,629	53,380		
West Virginia	1927	6,090,896	6,016,815	5,760,844	39,232	1,639	168,841	34,239	79,781		
	1922	7,087,025	6,965,387	6,595,955	70,013	4,884	291,521	17,499	91,638		
	1917	4,998,377	4,804,268	4,562,113	150,884	4,947	123,779	16,312	194,119		
North Carolina	1927	1,745,874	1,727,184	1,609	1,273	488	14,367	1,510	18,690		
	1922	2,102,112	2,084,066	1,504	1,948	694	13,227	2	17,446		
	1917	1,348,010	1,339,955	1,297	1,768	1,198	10,109	2,198	8,055		
South Carolina	1927	3,304,767	3,165,384	40,625	486	456	4,317	18,900	104,924		
	1922	3,368,658	3,283,706	51,378	1,754,875	4,698	23,800	90,847	90,847		
	1917	2,772,841	2,678,474	1,749,000	7,544	267	37,470	14,513	91,040		
Georgia	1927	7,156,656	7,051,832	6,990,614	22,874	3,537	18,900	4,317	104,924		
	1922	7,703,960	7,613,113	7,521,232	43,618	4,698	23,800	19,634	90,847		
	1917	6,060,481	4,969,441	4,893,188	18,021	2,194	37,470	14,513	91,040		
Florida	1927	3,468,485	3,408,875	3,378,308	3,378,308	2,797	884	8,728	60,010		
	1922	2,466,367	2,442,000	2,413,452	2,413,452	1,639	909	25,838	24,267		
	1917	1,033,350	1,023,869	92	1,023,869	2,056	678	8,018	24,336		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky	1927	8,119,901	7,888,428	7,764,310	94,989	5,704	20,779	231,473	231,473		
	1922	8,027,985	7,805,207	7,642,641	128,691	2,846	30,147	782	222,779		
	1917	6,319,418	6,051,868	5,894,770	27,608	3,314	121,832	462	267,550		
Tennessee	1927	7,627,410	7,391,705	7,252,387	16,694	3,602	43,625	65,314	135,015		
	1922	8,011,437	7,881,739	7,735,256	17,756	5,396	81,010	3,559	159,638		
	1917	6,886,465	6,318,234	6,216,869	14,770	6,880	53,120	15,692	68,231		
Alabama	1927	6,384,999	6,312,453	6,269,992	1,240	4,404	23,240	7,879	29,516		
	1922	4,904,270	4,811,860	4,790,166	2,058	6,449	4,922	12,468	12,468		
	1917	3,559,094	3,426,215	3,426,215	2,360	4,986	82,352	4,304	34,952		

# ELECTRIC RAILWAYS

Year	Operating	Capital	Income	Expenses	Assets	Liabilities
1927	267,800	254,894	309	681	160	1,284
1922	686,566	650,460	870	870	204	5,732
1917	612,774	590,097			285	5,712
1927	1,549,616	1,530,394	421	421	240	15,029
1922	1,783,295	1,781,604	1,367	1,367	240	9,882
1917	1,287,396	1,279,156	182	182	240	11,848
1927	8,637,264	8,563,727	3,871	5,661	212	47,644
1922	9,446,195	9,388,027	7,057	3,323	1,323	41,870
1917	5,350,373	5,384,422	5,217	4,705	649	531,722
1927	3,821,214	2,442,426	47,453	1,621	2,172	392,465
1922	3,126,617	3,126,617	121,193	4,496	1,411	291,841
1917	2,009,371	1,900,213	60,047	1,795	1,124	30,466
1927	15,463,293	15,035,015	327,850	43,523	36,957	471,182
1922	15,631,069	15,292,947	324,299	38,153	33,155	467,017
1917	10,894,860	10,149,580	237,659	20,698	16,370	408,739
1927	886,307	859,061	1,921	558		23,470
1922	969,213	950,481	1,444	315		8,568
1917	1,178,755	1,150,401	1,988			4,267
1927	5,266,833	4,898,270	5,347	1,890	1,473	208,753
1922	6,704,377	6,222,227	11,984	1,860	4,677	293,980
1917	4,728,732	4,408,755	9,390	12,736	4,120	162,252
1927	*4,410,531	4,306,156		1,005	6,920	104,375
1922	5,119,900	3,903,774	129,725	1,040	5,515	3,659
1917	3,940,955	3,268,426	114,489	3,520	2,711	5,031
1927	335,506	329,710	192	175	175	6,387
1922	386,504	352,436	843	64	219	1,741
1917	446,215	439,341	3,422	177	200	2,262
1927	11,909,814	11,631,455	115,893	9,367	62,571	278,359
1922	13,824,442	12,272,525	92,825	16,997	44,539	596,167
1917	9,100,642	8,333,744	73,065	24,210	15,584	212,856
1927	6,457,238	6,330,658	30,482	4,060	17,951	30,913
1922	7,460,750	6,284,107	49,112	6,018	17,552	117,580
1917	4,994,601	4,231,623	47,464	14,404	10,250	141,663
1927	90,774,519	69,623,236	352,076	26,945	97,985	1,231,283
1922	77,636,996	49,905,286	364,835	32,734	74,101	1,028,532
1917	33,969,845	29,926,903	212,546	21,795	40,496	1,624,547
1927	2,645,164	2,600,307		2,984	788	44,887
1922	1,388,733	1,366,733	161	1,238	1,238	20,085
1917	1,056,986	1,032,015	333	1,559	1,886	1,917

Hawaii, Philippine Islands, and Porto Rico

\* No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

† Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

TABLE 73.—REVENUE FROM RAILWAY OPERATIONS OTHER THAN TRANSPORTATION AND FROM AUXILIARY OPERATIONS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND FOR HAWAII, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, AND PORTO RICO: 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	RAILWAY REVENUES OTHER THAN TRANSPORTATION				Auxiliary revenues <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Rent of tracks, equipment, and other railway properties and facilities	Power revenue	Other operating revenues, except from transportation	
UNITED STATES.....	\$30,338,202	\$11,651,785	\$13,116,531	\$11,569,883	\$3,004,831
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England.....	2,287,228	554,161	595,832	1,137,235	1,334,108
Middle Atlantic.....	20,444,083	4,025,718	10,455,690	5,902,666	720,182
East North Central.....	7,830,208	4,608,326	780,303	2,450,570	5,210,122
West North Central.....	1,220,731	430,280	273,081	516,700	460,808
South Atlantic.....	1,278,225	447,988	440,810	389,427	903,000
East South Central.....	421,350	106,059	127,160	128,122	72,794
West South Central.....	857,170	307,983	350,501	198,686	163,130
Mountain.....	342,985	180,901	55,438	106,550	31,087
Pacific.....	1,617,222	930,269	37,101	679,852	.....
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	81,746	60,116	4,454	17,176	16,546
New Hampshire.....	25,976	10,682	6,277	9,017	.....
Vermont.....	22,971	4,208	.....	18,763	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,798,125	446,300	408,531	943,228	12,970
Rhode Island and Connecticut <sup>2</sup> .....	358,410	32,780	176,570	149,051	1,304,583
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	17,565,983	3,218,250	9,799,504	4,548,163	248,257
New Jersey.....	700,580	442,983	7,088	310,520	.....
Pennsylvania.....	2,117,520	364,470	649,067	1,103,974	471,925
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio.....	1,641,426	733,478	354,550	553,398	954,057
Indiana.....	1,142,196	504,306	232,066	405,224	138,701
Illinois.....	3,455,748	2,330,603	144,790	980,380	512,220
Michigan.....	1,307,696	922,369	8,804	376,493	3,564,135
Wisconsin.....	292,172	117,610	30,487	135,075	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota.....	148,235	12,276	24,867	111,592	.....
Iowa.....	428,911	271,410	116,169	41,332	424,722
Missouri.....	471,872	102,470	100,280	269,122	.....
North Dakota and South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	11,690	3,101	.....	8,598	.....
Nebraska.....	63,481	13,127	20,410	29,944	30,086
Kansas.....	96,533	27,906	12,455	56,172	.....
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware, Maryland, and Dist. of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	774,286	155,709	426,788	191,789	297,819
Virginia.....	107,651	55,007	4,487	47,557	20,442
West Virginia.....	73,781	25,443	697	47,641	114,867
North Carolina.....	18,690	11,530	.....	7,160	.....
South Carolina.....	139,383	116,379	900	22,014	.....
Georgia.....	104,824	68,552	.....	36,272	.....
Florida.....	59,610	14,768	7,848	36,994	464,472
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky.....	231,473	83,971	84,234	63,268	72,794
Tennessee.....	135,615	55,413	38,698	41,504	.....
Alabama.....	52,510	26,675	4,105	21,646	.....
Mississippi.....	1,746	.....	42	1,704	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas.....	15,929	12,088	.....	3,841	.....
Louisiana.....	47,644	8,561	.....	36,083	23,032
Oklahoma.....	322,465	32,138	258,413	31,914	.....
Texas.....	471,132	255,106	92,088	123,848	140,088
MOUNTAIN: <sup>3</sup>					
Montana and Idaho <sup>2</sup> .....	30,898	700	.....	30,132	27,924
Colorado.....	208,753	115,230	55,438	38,079	3,163
New Mexico and Arizona <sup>2</sup> .....	6,387	.....	.....	6,387	.....
Utah and Nevada <sup>2</sup> .....	90,947	64,089	.....	31,958	.....
PACIFIC:					
Washington.....	278,359	180,686	20,232	68,441	.....
Oregon.....	117,580	99,212	.....	48,368	.....
California.....	1,251,283	680,371	7,869	563,043	.....
Hawaii, Philippine Islands, and Porto Rico <sup>2</sup> .....	44,857	4,335	.....	40,522	3,084,791

<sup>1</sup> Income from auxiliary operations in 1927 comprised bus revenue, \$6,543,737, and light and power revenue, \$2,361,094.

<sup>2</sup> Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

No electric railways operated in Wyoming in 1927.

TABLE 74.—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	Total operating expenses	RAILWAY OPERATING EXPENSES					Auxiliary operations—expenses	
				Way and structures	Equipment	Power	Conducting transportation	Traffic		General and miscellaneous <sup>1</sup>
UNITED STATES	1927	682	\$64,460,422	\$96,385,375	\$92,864,750	\$98,602,231	\$294,221,976	\$4,029,071	\$100,535,009	\$7,522,007
	1922	868	727,786,108	102,009,281	87,236,577	107,245,578	286,689,684	2,782,173	92,556,864	10,232,001
	1917	943	462,509,654	55,470,410	48,983,554	76,958,461	174,972,645	2,301,817	62,565,942	31,343,816
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: New England	1927	59	65,629,707	10,282,315	10,808,843	9,670,177	28,921,799	116,874	8,162,380	1,177,319
	1922	78	70,732,073	11,758,003	9,889,571	12,388,946	27,591,791	100,694	7,808,058	1,185,110
	1917	80	55,065,089	6,952,055	6,200,953	10,203,394	21,297,025	157,801	7,254,195	1,897,473
Middle Atlantic	1927	184	234,985,058	33,468,730	33,868,522	39,172,142	92,396,501	692,936	34,970,881	475,346
	1922	234	292,506,308	36,380,024	31,000,105	38,148,720	92,694,445	459,872	29,377,905	4,588,999
	1917	241	140,316,521	19,352,355	16,701,299	21,956,513	56,937,888	426,982	20,288,950	1,914,525
East North Central	1927	164	187,714,533	23,859,927	21,720,479	23,688,214	87,007,835	1,601,753	26,179,999	4,003,326
	1922	206	185,110,162	22,017,385	19,395,248	26,601,131	78,964,383	882,189	24,211,068	12,498,733
	1917	223	116,734,439	12,812,168	11,885,003	20,356,330	45,018,500	627,207	14,784,243	10,270,758
West North Central	1927	69	48,660,176	6,705,096	5,861,396	6,782,960	21,296,652	346,352	7,357,546	269,601
	1922	76	39,577,686	7,420,379	6,950,764	8,924,867	13,376,323	226,259	6,622,876	5,087,217
	1917	83	38,282,969	5,180,196	4,236,902	6,193,890	13,376,645	224,039	5,470,293	3,597,944
South Atlantic	1927	62	44,780,763	6,429,195	5,897,356	5,747,895	18,945,253	244,260	6,874,990	981,784
	1922	78	60,163,004	6,966,417	6,540,009	6,433,999	19,664,221	231,348	14,183,560	1,183,560
	1917	94	32,148,422	3,106,366	2,728,296	4,190,041	10,591,297	174,091	4,331,447	6,809,991
East South Central	1927	26	15,560,867	2,139,404	1,797,981	2,110,080	6,800,012	78,872	2,538,687	158,771
	1922	41	18,116,860	2,823,040	1,814,974	2,327,617	6,690,817	60,937	7,153,450	2,252,924
	1917	49	12,537,989	1,249,738	979,212	1,603,981	4,303,956	64,279	1,982,841	2,209,992
West South Central	1927	44	20,575,545	2,421,243	2,401,131	2,785,114	8,772,897	248,859	3,856,796	89,505
	1922	53	28,374,690	3,031,410	2,904,821	3,240,821	9,069,308	148,200	6,093,505	6,284,839
	1917	68	13,927,537	1,239,000	1,146,556	2,594,739	5,067,762	114,700	2,365,527	1,412,647
Mountain	1927	28	8,339,856	1,428,937	1,230,505	1,295,565	3,084,087	109,047	1,178,390	26,355
	1922	35	10,444,865	1,739,384	1,397,104	1,397,104	3,652,056	80,974	1,384,286	963,887
	1917	39	7,489,797	1,021,246	327,268	1,141,660	2,680,826	132,379	1,006,020	670,452

<sup>1</sup> Credits for "Transportation for investment," 1927 (\$287,216), 1922 (\$234,214), and 1917 (\$172,823), charged to this account.

TABLE 74.—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927,  
1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operat- ing com- panies	Total operat- ing expenses	RAILWAY OPERATING EXPENSES						Auxiliary operations— expenses
				Way and structures	Equipment	Power	Conducting transporta- tion	Traffic	General and miscel- laneous 1	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued. Pacific.	1927	46	\$66,928,974	\$10,621,928	\$9,439,567	\$7,950,081	\$23,106,900	\$550,058	\$9,215,400	12,645
	1922	57	62,680,552	9,799,439	8,417,656	5,152,912	23,840,090	533,550	7,659,273	776,900
	1917	60	39,141,924	4,586,095	4,207,125	5,557,913	15,833,046	374,340	5,053,411	82,277,512 3,469,954
NEW ENGLAND: Maine.	1927	13	2,985,719	697,805	449,688	339,835	1,059,153	10,945	415,645	12,645
	1922	15	4,501,667	898,911	561,526	483,981	1,345,074	14,298	477,977	776,900
	1917	16	3,120,221	415,326	331,632	395,081	1,026,889	31,682	418,136	501,475
New Hampshire.	1927	8	893,984	159,043	149,736	172,658	299,417	1,678	111,452	111,452
	1922	14	1,431,219	224,657	225,857	287,198	516,180	13,813	163,514	163,514
	1917	13	998,087	150,452	115,488	278,569	328,322	12,562	113,694	113,694
Vermont.	1927	5	329,446	52,199	38,669	78,889	112,724	1,239	45,726	45,726
	1922	8	715,062	91,812	93,723	77,615	164,250	6,067	91,759	189,896
	1917	9	599,446	89,144	62,897	89,760	155,661	2,222	89,979	109,788
Massachusetts.	1927	27	43,952,702	6,414,836	7,561,764	5,794,662	18,491,677	89,992	5,588,810	10,961
	1922	31	44,419,185	7,601,473	6,803,787	7,401,165	17,739,405	46,777	5,086,578	1,158,713
	1917	39	34,097,107	4,078,155	4,276,586	6,115,766	14,419,677	95,777	4,865,122	247,024
Rhode Island and Connecticut 1.	1927	6	18,467,856	2,958,432	2,608,086	2,684,133	6,938,828	18,017	2,009,747	1,158,713
	1922	10	19,694,940	2,952,080	2,494,678	4,198,957	7,833,882	28,799	2,083,280	218,314
	1917	9	14,181,238	2,219,578	1,824,350	3,414,213	5,307,076	15,561	1,761,264	39,191
MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New York.	1927	80	144,263,415	20,915,350	22,104,233	26,453,652	54,171,238	223,718	20,192,580	142,644
	1922	98	134,395,486	19,081,402	18,573,011	22,178,852	53,863,459	149,628	17,569,769	2,969,769
	1917	100	88,360,232	11,461,342	10,388,231	13,359,682	33,850,881	227,826	12,783,360	1,342,570
New Jersey.	1927	14	15,788,777	2,120,775	2,352,578	2,158,294	5,907,590	19,972	3,294,668	3,294,668
	1922	19	22,707,364	4,004,794	2,673,861	4,009,600	5,509,761	24,198	2,701,467	183,853
	1917	22	13,486,048	1,886,084	1,629,152	2,556,957	4,545,491	15,149	1,896,062	48,183
Pennsylvania.	1927	90	74,987,868	10,372,608	9,411,711	10,560,226	32,718,733	449,246	11,543,643	332,702
	1922	117	75,488,518	13,293,768	9,843,233	11,990,368	39,768,255	285,746	8,907,841	1,434,807
	1917	119	43,523,241	6,032,939	4,746,616	9,061,524	17,302,516	134,007	5,670,577	1,523,772

Year	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1900					
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																																	
Ohio.....	48,728,746	52,553,390	40,163,453	20,083,501	20,089,677	12,717,072	7,603,517	7,288,456	38,748,349	77,603,517	12,717,072	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418				
Indiana.....	20,083,501	20,089,677	12,717,072	7,603,517	7,288,456	38,748,349	77,603,517	12,717,072	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418			
Illinois.....	77,603,517	7,288,456	38,748,349	77,603,517	12,717,072	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418		
Michigan.....	20,083,501	20,089,677	12,717,072	7,603,517	7,288,456	38,748,349	77,603,517	12,717,072	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,492,901	8,492,901	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418	3,082,418		
Wisconsin.....	11,504,096	11,060,528	11,542,739	11,542,739	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772		
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																																	
Minnesota.....	10,688,288	11,542,739	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772	7,905,772		
Iowa.....	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711	7,768,068	11,476,924	7,208,711
Missouri.....	24,393,148	26,388,872	17,869,551	397,950	313,455	204,919	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212	21,212
<b>North Dakota and South Dakota:</b>																																	
Nebraska.....	3,825,788	4,372,634	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896	2,913,896
Kansas.....	2,873,537	3,853,661	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537	2,873,537
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																																	
Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia.....	21,762,884	23,633,880	12,486,979	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602
Virginia.....	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602	5,489,602

\* Credits for "Transportation for investment," 1927 (\$207,216), 1922 (\$284,214), and 1917 (\$173,828), charged to this account.  
 † Not shown separately in order to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; Philippine Islands not included for 1922 or 1917.

TABLE 74.—OPERATING EXPENSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; FOR HAWAII AND PORTO RICO, 1927, 1922, AND 1917; AND FOR PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, 1927—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	Census year	Number of operating companies	Total operating expenses	RAILWAY OPERATING EXPENSES						Auxiliary operations—expense
				Way and structures	Equipment	Power	Conducting transportation	Traffic	General and miscellaneous <sup>1</sup>	
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued. West Virginia.....	1927	10	\$4,961,913	\$1,018,674	\$590,818	\$740,080	\$1,784,759	\$33,660	\$730,746	\$63,176
	1922	16	5,376,333	924,593	545,934	833,619	1,964,684	33,393	774,417	799,689
	1917	19	3,360,297	490,284	267,423	616,618	1,062,306	5,813	504,088	413,675
North Carolina.....	1927	8	1,410,247	194,196	196,250	165,308	581,626	2,378	270,489	270,489
	1922	9	2,305,477	192,654	202,628	194,677	691,145	27,327	239,632	239,632
	1917	12	1,714,998	90,578	72,117	178,670	421,265	24,629	194,202	762,414
South Carolina.....	1927	6	2,139,936	307,055	251,797	279,300	604,485	78,553	618,748	290,160
	1922	6	3,012,116	451,219	376,119	372,630	911,311	47,702	562,673	47,702
	1917	7	2,285,500	221,256	178,174	278,734	601,400	36,510	418,530	556,906
Georgia.....	1927	7	5,283,019	642,356	516,086	887,146	2,390,112	5,246	852,073	290,160
	1922	11	12,112,627	554,199	515,598	858,846	2,677,178	10,669	1,161,417	6,334,920
	1917	13	5,487,899	301,447	232,651	503,621	1,382,391	12,948	532,019	2,872,419
Florida.....	1927	7	3,733,862	483,810	536,400	424,098	1,132,320	19,426	601,697	636,211
	1922	7	2,882,643	174,342	190,933	243,109	814,782	12,486	308,176	638,813
	1917	8	1,387,107	89,564	112,781	148,986	484,786	7,594	226,553	316,853
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Kentucky.....	1927	9	6,068,836	868,023	692,560	865,091	2,570,885	13,325	990,181	158,771
	1922	7	5,840,500	976,370	550,839	838,683	2,374,412	18,185	982,041	6,334,920
	1917	11	3,789,483	534,674	350,830	649,234	1,566,569	12,975	635,148	158,771
Tennessee.....	1927	13	5,045,538	550,176	559,027	686,237	2,261,994	27,701	967,428	846,306
	1922	13	6,223,933	609,033	627,193	742,010	2,252,469	28,556	1,047,756	846,306
	1917	14	4,364,774	386,769	318,186	531,892	1,570,586	32,786	855,131	899,831
Alabama.....	1927	3	4,100,245	643,164	525,094	514,171	1,800,443	36,817	520,644	1,203,066
	1922	12	5,067,611	545,468	522,270	507,331	1,736,713	12,720	568,193	1,004,319
	1917	13	3,263,733	255,301	241,241	381,172	966,131	17,087	366,482	1,004,319
Mississippi.....	1927	3	346,100	75,041	48,410	44,581	106,690	1,090	60,430	302,682
	1922	7	464,546	132,169	104,762	139,684	234,253	1,406	139,520	302,682
	1917	11	890,006	67,054	68,946	101,933	177,670	1,481	77,077	395,842

